



Intro to functional reactive programming

FRP & Architectural Patterns
November 13, 2016

What's *wrong* with MVC?

lots of **different communication patterns** (no coherent programming model)

massive view controllers - too easy to put code into the “controller”

too easy to **neglect failure scenarios**

bad testability when code is put into view controllers



The Rise of FRP

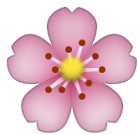
FRP on iOS has become vastly more **popular because of Swift**

multiple FRP frameworks (ReactiveCocoa, RxSwift, ReactiveKit,...)

premise of **simple and coherent programming model**



In an **ideal world**, we
don't need a Controller.



We only have **Data** and
Views.



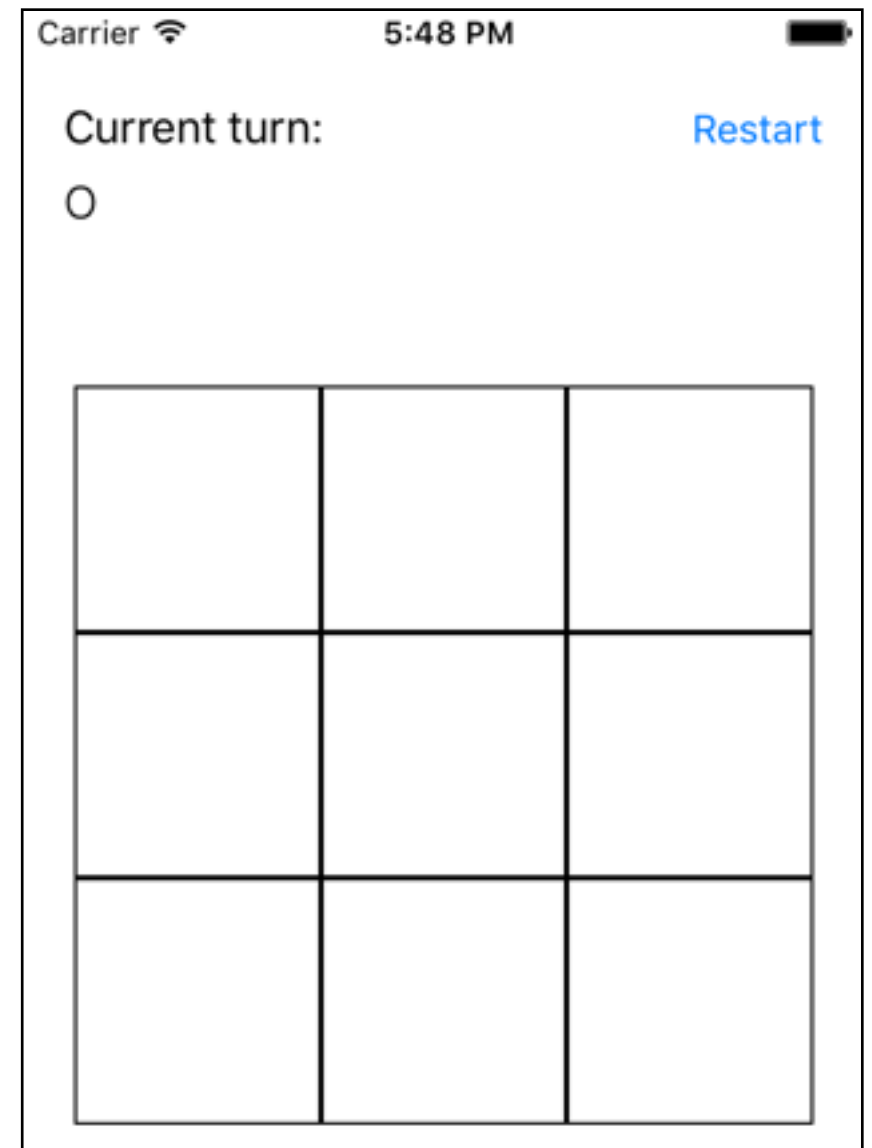
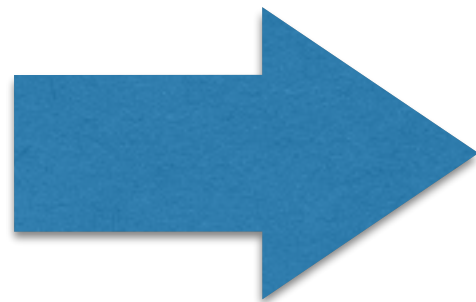
The main idea of FRP is that the

**UI should be a constant reflection
of the *application state*.**

```
func createUI(appState: AppState) -> UI {  
    //  
}
```

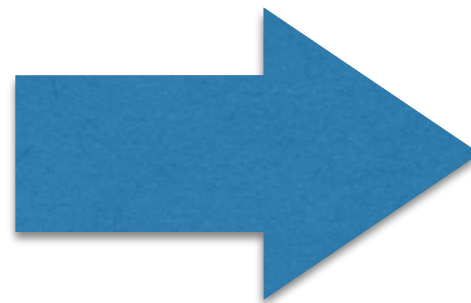
Application State

```
struct Board {  
    var currentTurn: Marker = .circle  
  
    var fields: [[Field]] = [  
        [.free, .free, .free],  
        [.free, .free, .free],  
        [.free, .free, .free]  
    ]  
}
```



Application State

```
var users: [User] = [  
    User(name: "John", isFollowing: false),  
    User(name: "Michael", isFollowing: false),  
    User(name: "Scott", isFollowing: false),  
    User(name: "Jenny", isFollowing: false),  
    User(name: "Sarah", isFollowing: false),  
    User(name: "Wendy", isFollowing: false),  
]
```



Carrier 4:50 PM		
Following		
John	You are not following this user	✗
Michael	You are not following this user	✗
Scott	You are not following this user	✗
Jenny	You are not following this user	✗
Sarah	You are not following this user	✗
Wendy	You are not following this user	✗