
BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Blais, A., and Achen, C. H., 2010. Taking civic duty seriously: Political theory and voter turnout. Unpublished manuscript.
- Chan, H. S. and Li, E. S., 2007. Civil Service Law in the People's Republic of China: A Return to Cadre Personnel Management. *Public Administration Review*, 67: 383-398. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6210.2007.00722.x>.
- Chen, J. and Zhong, Y., 1997. Assessing political support in China: Citizens' evaluations of governmental effectiveness and legitimacy. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 6(16), 551. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10670569708724295>.
- Chen, J., 2004. Popular political support in urban China. Wahshington, DC: Wppdrpw Wilson Center Press.
- Citrin, J., 1974. Comment: The Political Relevance of Trust in Government. *American Political Science Review* 68: 973-988.
- Cox, M., 2003. When trust matters: Explaining differences in voter turnout. *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 41(4): 757-770.
- Dalton, R. J., 2005. The Social Transformation of Trust in Government. *International Review of Sociology* 15(1): 133-154. DOI: 10.1080/03906700500038819.
- Dong, L. and Kübler, D. 2018. Sources of Local Political Trust in Rural China. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 27 (110): 193-207.

-
- Edin, M., 2017. Remaking the Communist Party-State: The Cadre Responsibility System at the Local Level in China. In *Critical Readings on the Chinese Communist Party*. Leiden, The Netherlands: Brill. doi: https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004302488_016
- Finkel, S. E., 1987. The Effects of Participation on Political Efficacy and Political Support: Evidence from a West German Panel. *The Journal of Politics*, 49(2): 441-464.
- Grönlund, K. and Setälä, M., 2007. Political Trust, Satisfaction and Voter Turnout. *Comp Eur Polit*, 5: 400–422. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.cep.6110113>.
- Guo, S., 2001. The party-state relationship in post-Mao China. *China Report*, 37(3): 301-315.
- Guo, Z and Bernstein, T., 2004. The impact of elections on the village structure of power: the relations between the village committees and the party branches. *Journal of Contemporary China* 13 (39): 257–275.
- Hetherington, M. J., 1999. The Effect of Political Trust on the Presidential Vote, 1968-96. *The American Political Science Review*, 93(2): 311–326. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2585398>.
- Hooghe, M. and Marien, S., 2013. A Comparative Analysis of the Relation between Political Trust and Forms of Political Participation in Europe, *European Societies*, 15(1): 131-152. DOI: 10.1080/14616696.2012.692807.

Howell, J., 2006. Women's political participation in China: in whose interests elections?.
Journal of Contemporary China, 15(49): 603-619.

Kennedy, J. J., 2009. Maintaining popular support for the Chinese communist party: The
influence of education and the state-controlled media. Political Studies 57
(3):517–536. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2008.00740.x.

Kennedy, J. J., Nagao, H, and Liu, H., 2018. Voting and Values: Grassroots Elections in
Rural and Urban China. Authoritarianism in the 21st Century, 6(2): 90-102. doi:
<https://doi.org/10.17645/pag.v6i2.1331>.

Latkin, C. A., Edwards, C., Davey-Rothwell, M. A., and Tobin, K. E., 2017. The
relationship between social desirability bias and self-reports of health, substance
use, and social network factors among urban substance users in Baltimore,
Maryland. Addictive behaviors, 73, 133–136.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2017.05.005>.

Levi, M. and Stoker, L., 2000. Political Trust and Trustworthiness. Annual Review of
Political Science, 3(1): 475-507.

Li, L., 2004. Political trust in rural China. Modern China, 30 (2):228–58.
doi:10.1177/0097700403261824.

Li, L., 2008. Political Trust and Petitioning in the Chinese Countryside. Comparative
Politics, 40(2), 209-216(18).
<https://doi.org/10.5129/001041508X12911362382832>.

-
- Lu, H., Tong, P. & Zhu, R., 2020. Does Internet Use Affect Netizens' Trust in Government? Empirical Evidence from China. *Social indicators research* 149 (1): 167-185.
- Manion, M., 2006. Democracy, community, trust: The impact of elections in rural China. *Comparative Political Studies* 39(3): 301–324.
- Martin, A., 2010: Does political trust matter? Examining some of the implications of low levels of political trust in Australia. *Australian Journal of Political Science*, 45(4): 705–712.
- Miller, W. E., 1980. Disinterest, disaffection, and participation in presidential politics. *Polit Behav*, 2: 7–32. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00989754>.
- Ministry of Civil Affairs, 2019. The Organic Law of Village Committees of the People's Republic of China (revised in December 29, 2018). <http://www.mca.gov.cn/article/gk/fg/jczqhsqjs/201911/20191100021350.shtml>.
- Mishler, W. and Rose, R., 1997. Trust, Distrust and Skepticism: Popular Evaluations of Civil and Political Institutions in Post-Communist Societies. *The Journal of Politics*, 59(2): 418-451.
- Mishler, W. and Rose, R., 2005. What Are the Political Consequences of Trust?: A Test of Cultural and Institutional Theories in Russia. *Comparative Political Studies*, 38(9): 1050–1078. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414005278419>.

-
- Muller, E. N., Jukam, T. O., and Seligson, M. A., 1982. Diffuse Political Support and Antisystem Political Behavior: A Comparative Analysis. *American Journal of Political Science*, 26(2): 240–264. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2111038>.
- Murphy, K., 2004. The Role of Trust in Nurturing Compliance: A Study of Accused Tax Avoiders. *Law Hum Behav* 28: 187–209. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.1023/B:LAHU.0000022322.94776.ca>.
- National Bureau of Statistics, 2011. The division of economic regions in China. http://www.stats.gov.cn/ztjc/zthd/sjtjr/dejtjkfr/tjzp/201106/t20110613_71947.htm.
- National People's Congress, 1987. The Organic Law of Village Committees of the People's Republic of China (provisional version). http://www.npc.gov.cn/wxzl/gongbao/1987-11/24/content_1481517.htm.
- National People's Congress, 1998. The Organic Law of Village Committees of the People's Republic of China. http://www.npc.gov.cn/wxzl/wxzl/2000-12/05/content_4716.htm.
- National Survey Research Center at Renmin University of China, 2021. Overview. http://cgss.ruc.edu.cn/English/About_CGSS/Overview.htm.
- National Survey Research Center at Renmin University of China, 2021. Sample Design. http://cgss.ruc.edu.cn/English/Documentation/Sampling_Design.htm.

Nunkoo, R. and Smith, S. L., 2013. Political economy of tourism: Trust in government actors, political support, and their determinants. *Tourism Management* 36:120–132. DOI: 10.1016/j.tourman.2012.11.018.

O'Brien, K. J., 1994. Implementing political reform in China's villages. *Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* 32: 33-59.

OECD., 2013. Trust in government, policy effectiveness and the governance agenda, in *Government at a Glance 2013*, OECD Publishing, Paris, doi: https://doi.org/10.1787/gov_glance-2013-6-en.

Pateman, C., 1970. *Participation and Democratic Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

People's Government of Guangdong Province, 2021. The Election Process for Village Committees in Guangdong. http://www.gd.gov.cn/zwgk/wjk/zcfgk/content/post_2521509.html.

Shen, Y and Yao, Y., 2008. Does grassroots democracy reduce income inequality in China? *Journal of Public Economics* 92(10-11): 2182-2198.

State Ethnic Affairs Commission, 2013. *Ethnic groups in China*. http://www.gov.cn/test/2005-07/26/content_17366_3.htm.

Standing Committee of the National People's Congress, 2015. *The Organic Law of the People's Republic of China on Local People's Congresses and Local People's*

-
- Government in Various Levels.
- <https://www.chinacourt.org/law/detail/2015/08/id/148437.shtml>.
- Tao, R., Su, F., Sun, X., and Lu, X., 2011. Political trust as rational belief: Evidence from Chinese village elections. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 39(1): 108-121.
- Ulbig, S. G., 2008. Voice is Not Enough: The Importance of Influence in Political Trust and Policy Assessments. *Public Opinion Quarterly* 72(3): 523–539.
- Wang, C., 2016. Political trust, civic duty and voter turnout: The Mediation argument. *The Social Science Journal*, 53(5): 291-300.
- Wang, X., 1997. Mutual empowerment of state and peasantry: Grassroots democracy in rural China. *World Development* 25(9): 1431-1442.
- Wang, Z., 2005. Before the Emergence of Critical Citizens: Economic Development and Political Trust in China. *International Review of Sociology* 15(1): 155-171. DOI: 10.1080/03906700500038876.
- Wang, Z., 2006. Explaining regime strength in China. *China: An International Journal* 4 (2):217–237.
- Yang, H. & Zhao, D., 2015, Performance Legitimacy, State Autonomy and China's Economic Miracle, *Journal of Contemporary China*, 24(91): 64-82. DOI: 10.1080/10670564.2014.918403.

-
- Yang, Q. and Tang, W., 2010. Exploring the Sources of Institutional Trust in China: Culture, Mobilization, or Performance?. *Asian Politics & Policy* 2: 415-436. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1943-0787.2010.01201.x>.
- Zhai, Y., 2021. Is religion the ‘opiate of the masses’ ? Religion and political trust in China. *Current Sociology*. doi:10.1177/00113921211048527
- Zhao, D. and Hu, W., 2017. Determinants of public trust in government: empirical evidence from urban China. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, 83(2), 358 377. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852315582136>.
- Zhong, P., and Zhan, J. V., 2021. Authoritarian Critical Citizens and Declining Political Trust in China. *China Review* 21(2): 117–152. Doi: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27019012>.
- Zhong, Y and Chen., 2002. To vote or not to vote: an analysis of peasants' participation in Chinese village elections. *Comparative Political Studies* 35 (6): 686–712.
- Zhou, D., Deng, W, and Wu, X., 2020. Impacts of Internet Use on Political Trust: New Evidence from China, *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*, 56(14): 3235-3251, doi: 10.1080/1540496X.2019.1644161.
- Zmerli, S. and Castillo, J., C, 2015. Income inequality, distributive fairness and political trust in Latin America, *Social Science Research*, 52: 179-192.