

迹公式(Trace-formula): $\text{tr}(A^H A) = \text{tr}(A A^H) = \sum |a_{i,j}|^2$

也叫矩阵"模平方"(F-范数) $\text{tr}(A^H A) = \text{tr}(A A^H) = \sum |a_{i,j}|^2 \stackrel{\text{记为}}{=} \|A\|^2$

特别有, 向量模平方公式:

$$\text{tr}(X^H X) = \text{tr}(X X^H) = |x_1|^2 + |x_2|^2 + \cdots + |x_n|^2 = \sum |x_j|^2 \stackrel{\text{记为}}{=} |X|^2$$

记住, 对于列向量(**column-vector**): $X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}_{n \times 1}$, $X^H = (\overline{x_1}, \dots, \overline{x_n})_{1 \times n}$

显然有公式: $X^H X = \text{tr}(X^H X) = |x_1|^2 + |x_2|^2 + \cdots + |x_n|^2$

即, (列)模方公式: $|X|^2 = X^H X = |x_1|^2 + |x_2|^2 + \cdots + |x_n|^2$

最后记住! 模方公式: $|X|^2 = X^H X \geq 0$, X 是列向量

Eg(例子): $X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \\ i \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{C}^3$, 则有 $|X|^2 = X^H X = 1^2 + |i|^2 + |i|^2 = 3$; $|X| = \sqrt{3}$

注意! $|X|^2 = X^H X = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \cdots + x_n^2$ 是错误公式!!

检查上面例子: $|X|^2 = X^H X = 1^2 + i^2 + i^2 = 1 - 1 - 1 = -1 < 0???$