**前缀**

**a-** [OE] = on, in

**a-** [GK] = not, with

**ab-**(**abs-**) [L] = away from, off

**ad-** (**ac-**, **af-**, etc.) [L] = to, at

**ante-** [L] = before, in front of

**anti-** (**ant-**) [GK] = against, opposing

**be-** [OE] = I about; completely; II to make; to provide with

**bi-** (**bin-**) [L] = two; twice; doubly

**by-** [OE] = secondary; near by

**circum-** [L] = around, about

**com-** (**co-**, **col-**, **con-**, **cor-**) [L] = with, together

**contra-** [L] = against, opposite

**counter-** [ME] = against, opposite, in return

**de-** [L] = I down; away II to undo; to make down or away

**di-** [GK] = twice, two

**dia-** (**di-**) [GK] = through, across

**dis-** (**dif-**, **di-**) [L] = apart; to undo; lack of, to remove

**en-** (**em-**) [OF] = to put into; to make

**ex-** (**e-**, **ef-**) [L] = I out, out of II former

**extra-** [L] = outside; beyond

**for-** [OE] = forth; away

**fore-** [OE] = front; before; beforehand

**in-** (**il-**, **im-**, **ir-**) [L] = not; lack of

**in-** (**il-**, **im-**, **ir-**) [L] = in, into; on, upon; towards

**inter-** (**intel-**) [L] = between; mutual, mutually

**kilo-** [F] = ont thousand

**mal-** (**male-**) [F,L] = bad, badly; evil, evilly

**micro-** [GK] = small, very small; one millionth

**mis-** [OE] = bad, badly; wrong, wrongly

**multi-** [L] = many; having many; many times

**non-** [L] = not; absence of; without

**ob-** (**oc-**, **of-**, **op-**) [L] = toward; against

**out-** [OE] = out, outside; more than, to surpass, to be more than

**over-** [OE] = above, across; too; too much

**para-** (**par-**) [GK] = beside, near; related to, subordinate to

**per-** [L] = through; throughout; thoroughly; to destruction

**peri-** [GK] = around; near

**post-** [L] = after; behind

**pre-** [L] = before, beforehand; in front

**pro-** [L] = forward, forth, out; in favour of, in place of

**re-** (**red-**) [L] = back; again; against

**se-** (**sed-**) [L] = apart, aside, away

**self-** [OE] = oneself; by oneself; automatic, automatically

**semi-** [L] = half; partly; half a time or twice

**sub-** (**suc-**, **suf-**, etc.) [L] = under; subordinate; incompletely; further

**super-** [L] = above; beyond; more than; excessively

**sur-** [OF] = above, beyond

**syn-** (**syl-**, **sym-**, **sy-**) [GK] = with, together

**tele-** [GK] = afar; operating over a distance; having to do with television, etc.

**trans-** (**tran-**, **tra-**) [L] = across; beyond; over

**tri-** [L,GK] = three; having three

**ultra-** [L] = beyond; on the other side; excessively

**un-** [OE] = I not; lack of; to undo II remove

**under-** [OE] = under, beneath; lower; not enough

**up-** [OE] = up; upward; upper; to make ... upward

**with-** [OE] = againstd; away; back; with

**后缀**

**-able** (**-ible**) [F,L]

**-age** [F,L]

**-al** (**-ial**, **-ical**, **-ual**) [L]

**-ance** (**-ancy**) [L]

**-ar** (**-ular**, **-icular**) [L]

**-ary** [L]

**-ate** [L]

**-ate** [L]

**-dom** [OE]

**-ed** [OE]

**-ee** [OF]

**-en** [OE]

**-ence** (**-ency**) [F,L]

**-ent** [L]

**-er** [OE]

**-ery** [OF]

**-ful** [OE]

**-fy** (**-ify**, **-efy**) [L]

**-hood** [OE]

**-ic** [F,L,GK]

**-ion** [L]

**-ish** [ME]

**-ism** [GK]

**-ite** [F,L,GK]

**-ity** (**-ty**, **-ety**) [OF,L]

**-ive** [OF,L]

**-ize** (**-ise**) [F,L,GK]

**-less** [OE]

**-logy** [GK]

**-ly** [ME]

**-ment** [OF,L]

**-ness** [ME]

**-or** [L]

**-ory** [OF]

**-our** (**-or**) [F,L]

**-ous** [L]

**-ry** [OF]

**-ship** [OE]

**-some** [OE]

**-th** [OE]

**-ure** [F,L]

**-ward**(s) [OE]

**-wise** [OE]

**-y** (**-ey**) [OE]

**-y** [ME,OF,L]