9.5.3 更一般N值时的算法

- ◆ 例: N=9点DFT的分解为3个3点DFT时间抽取FFT实现
 - (1) 将输入的9点序列分解为 3 (R_1 =3) 个 3 (Q_1 =3) 点序列的组合,即

$$x[n] = x[q_1R_1 + r_1] = x[q_13 + r_1], \quad q_1 = 0, \dots, 2; \quad r_1 = 0, \dots, 2$$

(2) 9点DFT分解表达式

$$X[k] = \sum_{n=0}^{8} x[n]W_9^{kn} = \sum_{r_1=0}^{2} W_9^{kr_1} \sum_{q_1=0}^{2} x[3q_1 + r_1]W_3^{kq_1} = \sum_{r_1=0}^{2} W_9^{kr_1} X_3^{r_1}[k], \quad k = 0, \dots, 8$$

(3) 3个3点DFT $X_3^{r_1}[k]$, $r_1 = 0, \dots, 2$; $k = 0, \dots, 2$ 的表达式

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 & r_1 = 0 \\
X_3^0[0] = x[0] + x[3] + x[6] \\
X_3^1[0] = x[1] + x[4] + x[7] \\
X_3^0[1] = x[0] + x[3] W_3^1 + x[6] W_3^2 \\
X_3^0[2] = x[0] + x[3] W_3^2 + x[6] W_3^4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 & r_1 = 2 \\
X_3^2[0] = x[2] + x[5] + x[8] \\
X_3^2[1] = x[2] + x[5] W_3^1 + x[8] W_3^2 \\
X_3^0[2] = x[0] + x[3] W_3^2 + x[6] W_3^4
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 & x_1^1[0] = x[1] + x[4] W_3^1 + x[7] W_3^2 \\
X_3^2[2] = x[2] + x[5] W_3^1 + x[8] W_3^2
\end{array}$$

9.5.3 更一般N值时的算法

◆ 例: N=9点FFT实现(续)

(4) 9点DFT各值表达式

$$r_{1} = 0 = 1 = 2$$

$$X[0] = X_{3}^{0}[0] + X_{3}^{1}[0] + X_{3}^{2}[0]$$

$$X[1] = X_{3}^{0}[1] + W_{9}^{1}X_{3}^{1}[1] + W_{9}^{2}X_{3}^{2}[1]$$

$$X[2] = X_{3}^{0}[2] + W_{9}^{2}X_{3}^{1}[2] + W_{9}^{4}X_{3}^{2}[2]$$

$$X[3] = X_3^0[0] + W_9^3 X_3^1[0] + W_9^6 X_3^2[0]$$

$$X[4] = X_3^0[1] + W_9^4 X_3^1[1] + W_9^8 X_3^2[1]$$

$$X[5] = X_3^0[2] + W_9^5 X_3^1[2] + W_9^{10} X_3^2[2]$$

$$X[6] = X_3^0[0] + W_9^6 X_3^1[0] + W_9^{12} X_3^2[0]$$

$$X[7] = X_3^0[1] + W_9^7 X_3^1[1] + W_9^{14} X_3^2[1]$$

$$X[8] = X_3^0[2] + W_9^8 X_3^1[2] + W_9^{16} X_3^2[2]$$

$X_3^0[0] = x[0] + x[3] + x[6]$ $X_3^0[1] = x[0] + x[3]W_3^1 + x[6]W_3^2$ $X_3^0[2] = x[0] + x[3]W_3^2 + x[6]W_3^4$

(5) 9点DFT的FFT实现信流图

