





INTRO TO THREAT MODELING

Designing for Security

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About... Avi Douglen



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- The important things:
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 - *Beer: stout*
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- OWASP Israel Leader 
-  Threat Model Project Leader
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Agenda

- Why Threat Modeling
- What Threat Modeling
- How Threat Modeling
- Who Threat Modeling
- When Threat Modeling

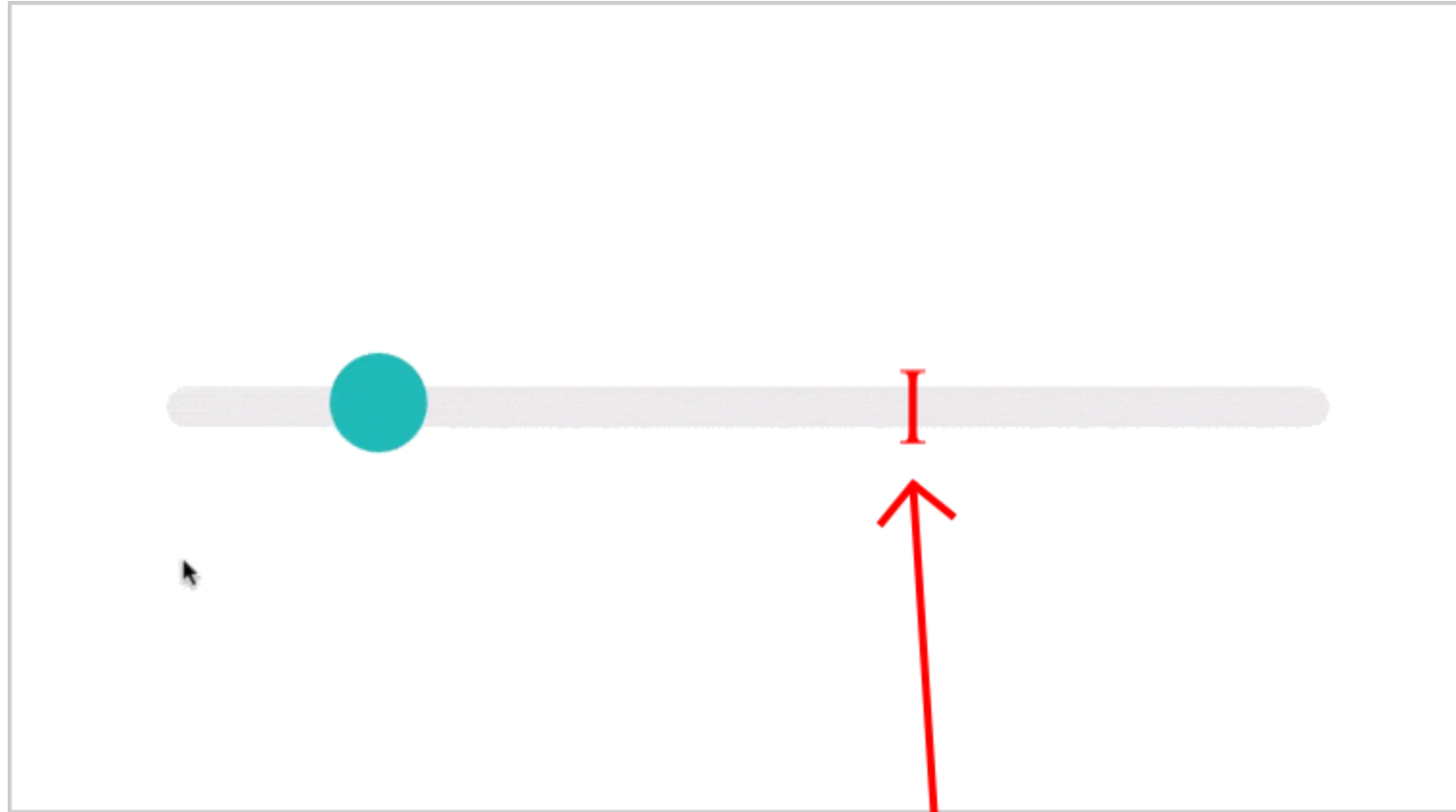
The Eternal Conundrum...



How Secure is Secure *Enough* ??

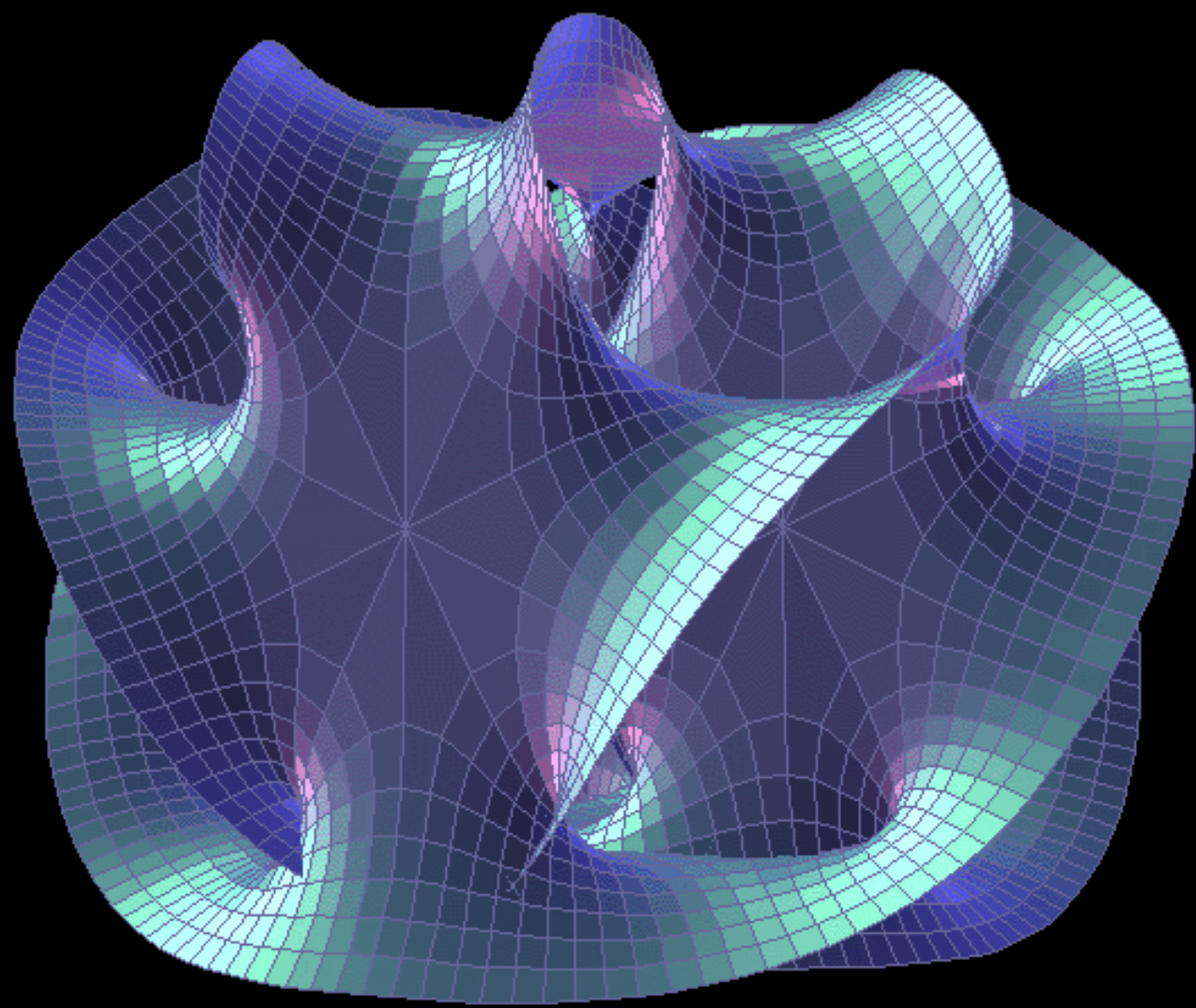
- How much time / resources to invest in security?
- Spend too much = WASTE
- Spend too little = BREACHED
 - *(or worse, fined)*
- ... Or maybe it's both??
- The crutch of generic “Best Practices”

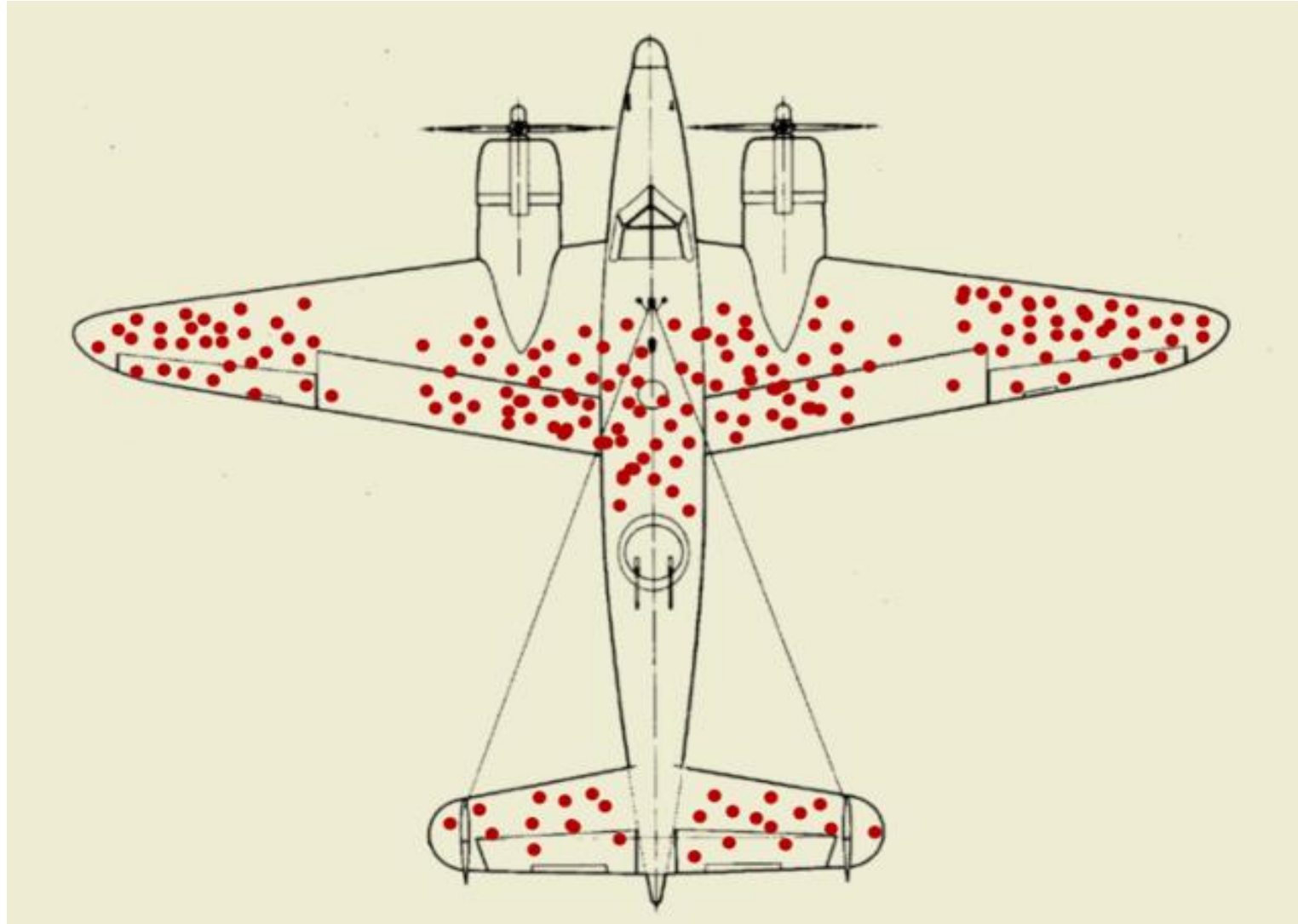
LESS SECURITY



MORE SECURITY

Perfect amount
of security





What does “secure” even mean?

- When you don't get hacked?
- What are you protecting?
- How are you being attacked?
- Who is attacking you?
- Why are they targeting you?

Why it is Important

- Most systems have exploitable vulnerabilities
- Customers are demanding secure systems
- Best to build on a secure design
- Find security issues without a line of code
- Shared understanding of system security
- How much time is wasted:
 - *building unneeded security features*
 - *patching critically broken security*

Security is YOUR Responsibility

- Essential non-functional requirements
- Less work now vs. more work later
- Which “security” to work on?
- Own your products security
- Threat modeling helps focus efficient work

The Threat Modeling Approach

Enter Threat Modeling

- Structured security-based analysis
- Framework to understand threats
- Review of design elements
- Prioritize mitigations by risk

Common Approaches

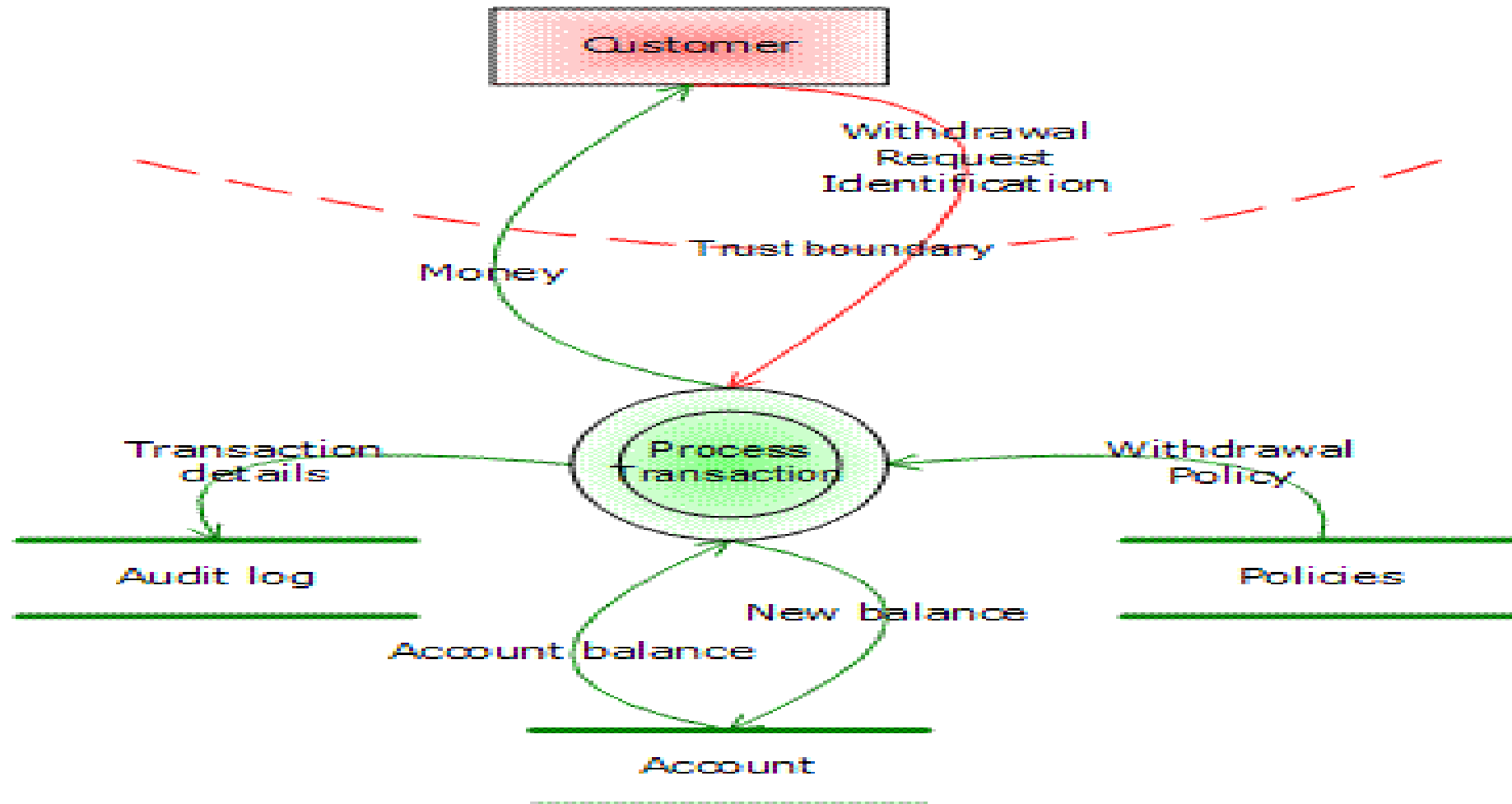
- Software centric
- Asset centric
- Attacker centric
- Risk based
- Value driven

Threat Modeling Framework

- Thanks to Adam Shostack

- What are we building?
- What can go wrong?
- What are we going to do about it?
- Did we do a good job?

Data Flow Diagram



The Process

Phase #0 - Scope the model

Phase #1 - Decompose the application

Phase #2 - Identify the threats

Phase #3 - Determine countermeasures

Phase #4 - Analyze result

STRIDE Per-Element

Spoofing

Tampering

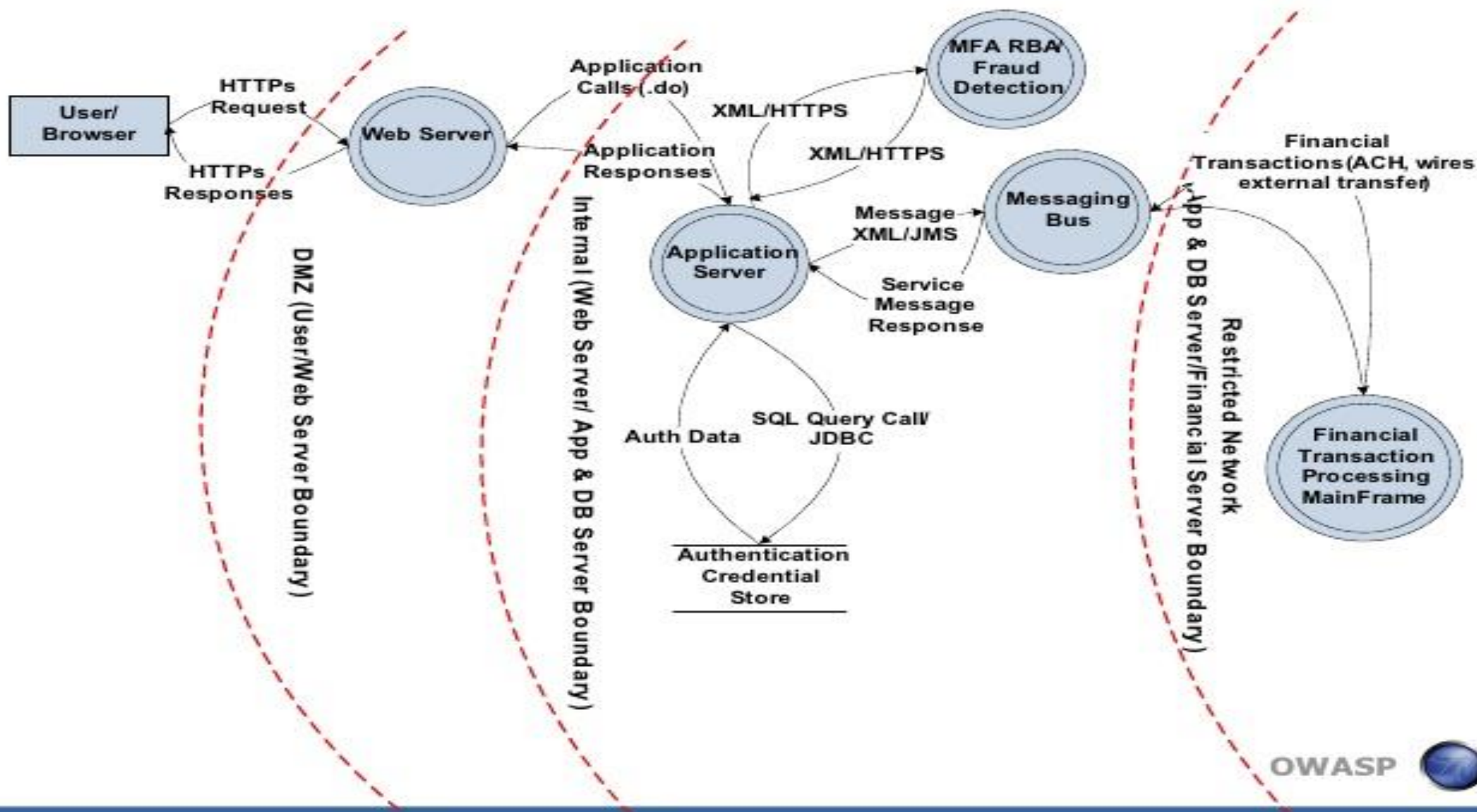
Repudiation

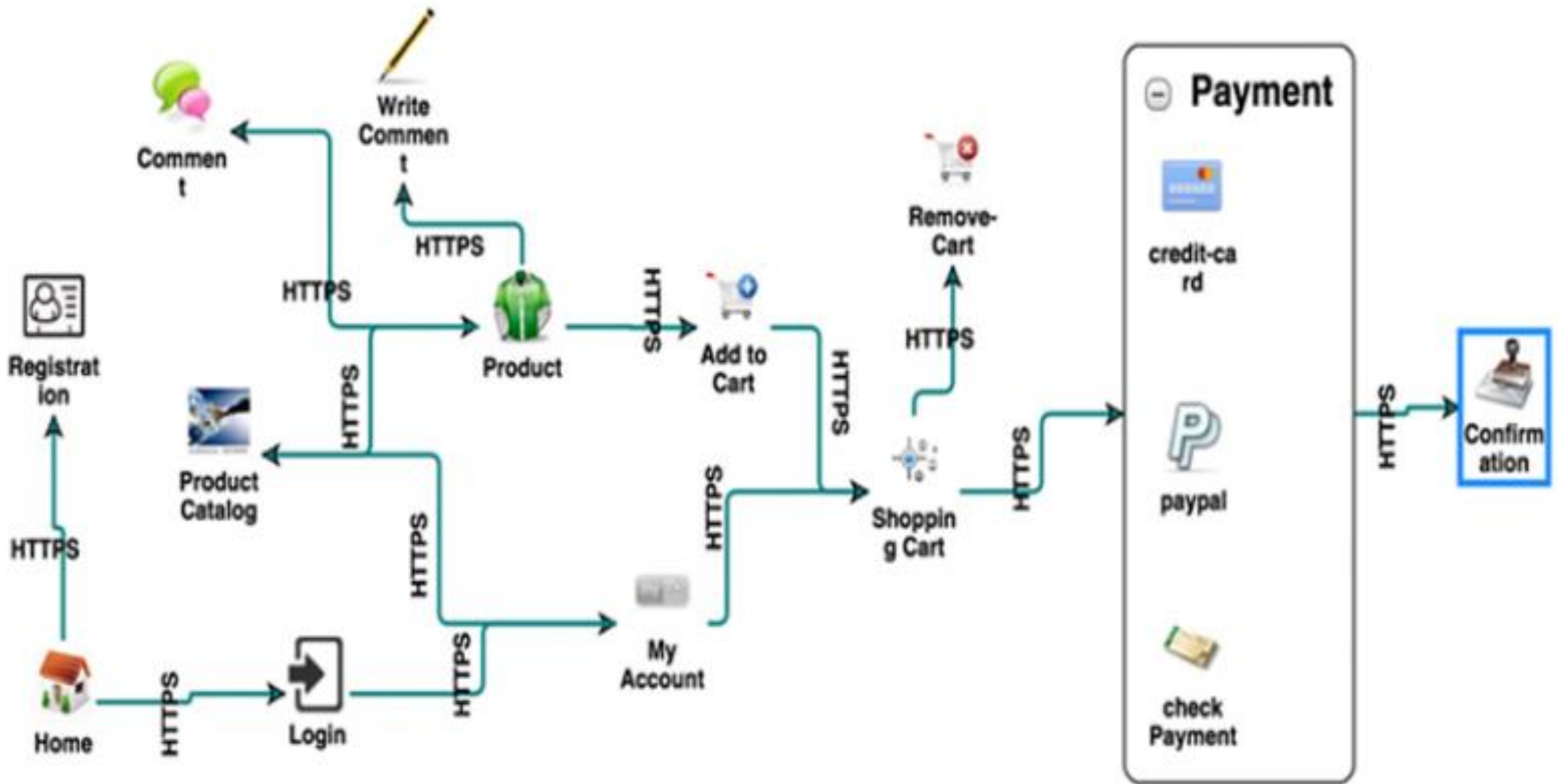
Information Disclosure

Denial of Service

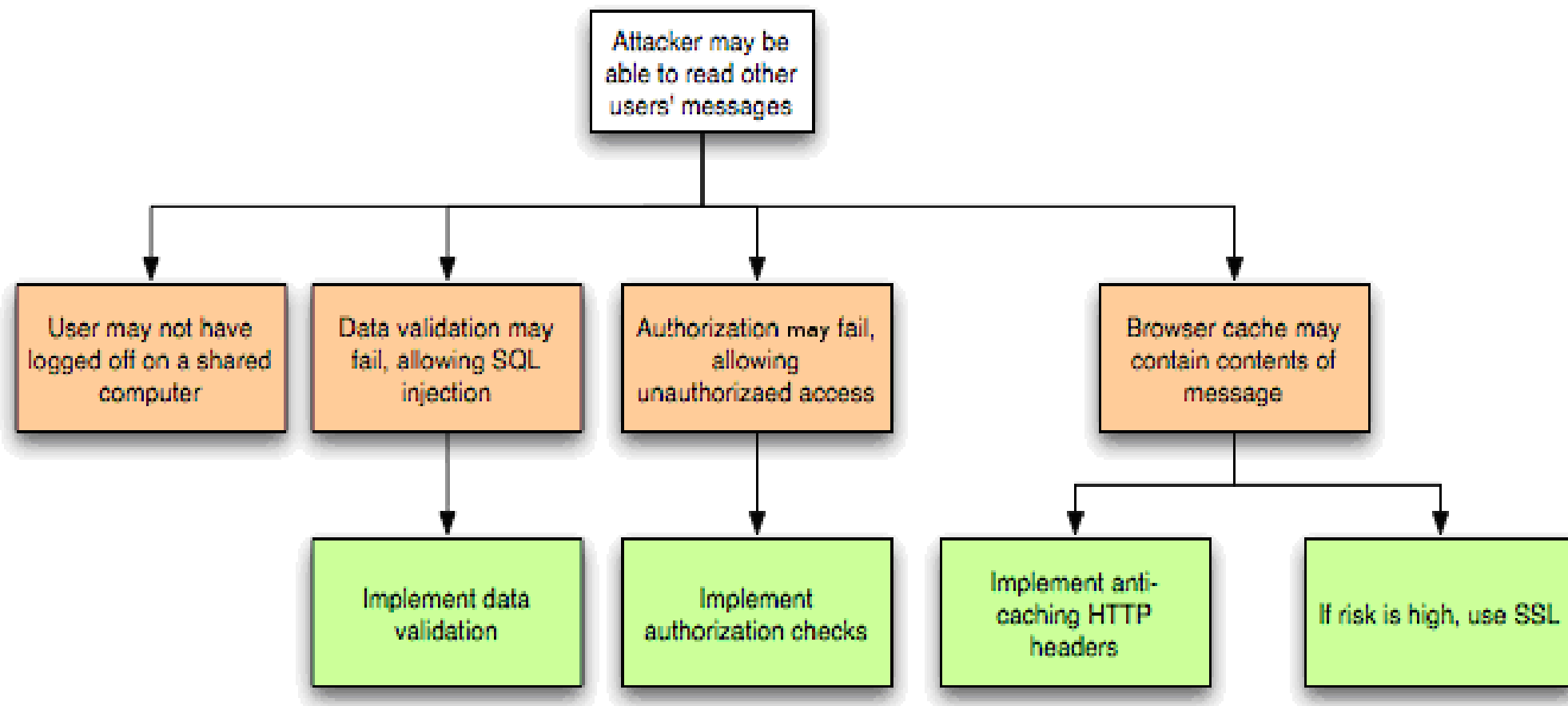
Elevation of Privileges

Data flow diagram-Online Banking Application





Attack Trees



P.A.S.T.A

- Process for Attack Simulation and Threat Aalysis
- Risk-Based Methodology for higher assurance
- Seven stage process:

1. Define Objectives

- Identify Business Objectives
- Identify Security & Compliance Requirements
- Business Impact Analysis

2. Define Technical Scope

- Capture the boundaries of the technical environment
- Capture Infrastructure | Application | Software Dependencies

3. Application Decomposition

- Identify Use Cases | Define App Entry Points & Trust levels
- Identify Actors | Assets | Services | Roles | Data Sources
- Data Flow Diagramming (DFDs) | Trust Boundaries

4. Threat Analysis

- Probabilistic Attack Scenarios Analysis
- Regression Analysis on Security Events
- Threat Intelligence Correlation & Analytics

5. Vulnerability & Weakness Analysis

- Queries of Existing Vulnerability Reports & Issues Tracking
- Threat to Existing Vulnerability Mapping Using Threat Trees
- Design Flaw Analysis Using Use & Abuse Cases
- Scorings (CVSS/ CWSS) | Enumerations (CWE/CVE)

6. Attack Modeling

- Attack Surface Analysis
- Attack Tree Development | Attack Library Mgt
- Attack to Vulnerability & Exploit Analysis using Attack Trees

7. Risk & Impact Analysis

- Qualify & quantify business impact
- Countermeasure Identification & Residual risk
- ID risk mitigation strategies



From a Developer's Perspective



Takes too much time!



“Security is everybody’s job”



“Think like an attacker”



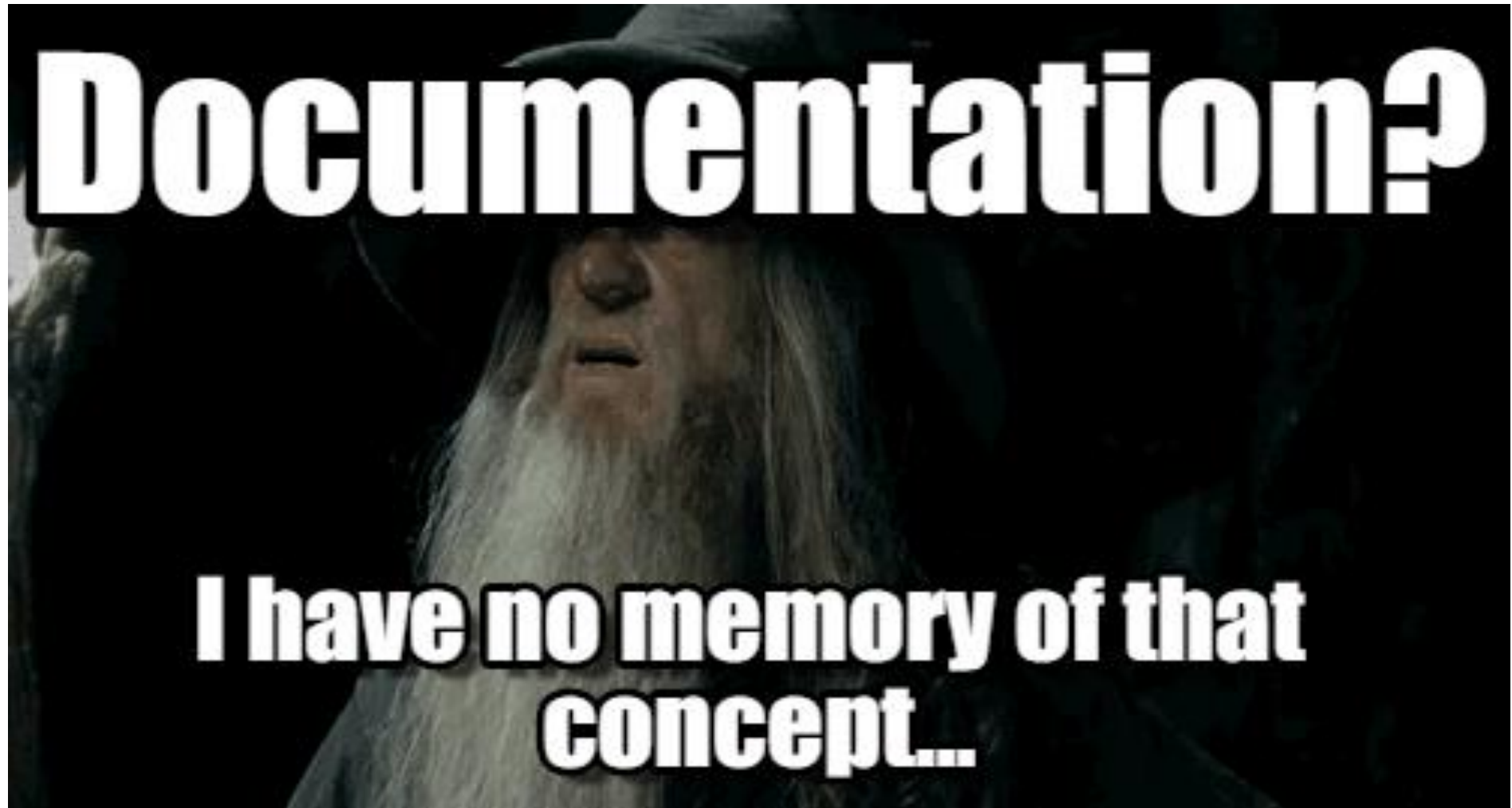
Threats are obvious



Use case approach to user story development



Big Model Up Front



Threat model separate from design



Usually out of date before completed



You want me to do WHAT with this?



Wasted time on unrealistic threats



Dependent on Security



Security team drops in and out



Security team doesn't scale









Value Driven Process

Value Driven Approach

“All Threat Models are wrong,
some are useful”

Accept that it's wrong,
focus on the usefulness

Prioritize by Value Chain

- Why are we building this?
- How do we get the value from this?
- What do we do to ensure that happens?

Find the Value

Follow the money!

How do people die?



Lightweight Threat Modeling

- Prioritize by value chain
- Focus on building useful controls
- Goal driven mitigation
- Threat patterns library
- Assumption-less design

Scope

- For each User Story / Epic / Feature
 - *During “Discovery” or Sprint Planning*
 - *Agile approach of “just enough”*
 - *Threat model goes into the User Story*

Workflow – Stories & Epics

1. State story goals and value chain
2. Describe expected flow and failure states
3. Discover assumptions and conditions
4. Validate assumptions and enforce conditions
5. Explicitly handle failure states

OWASP Juice Shop



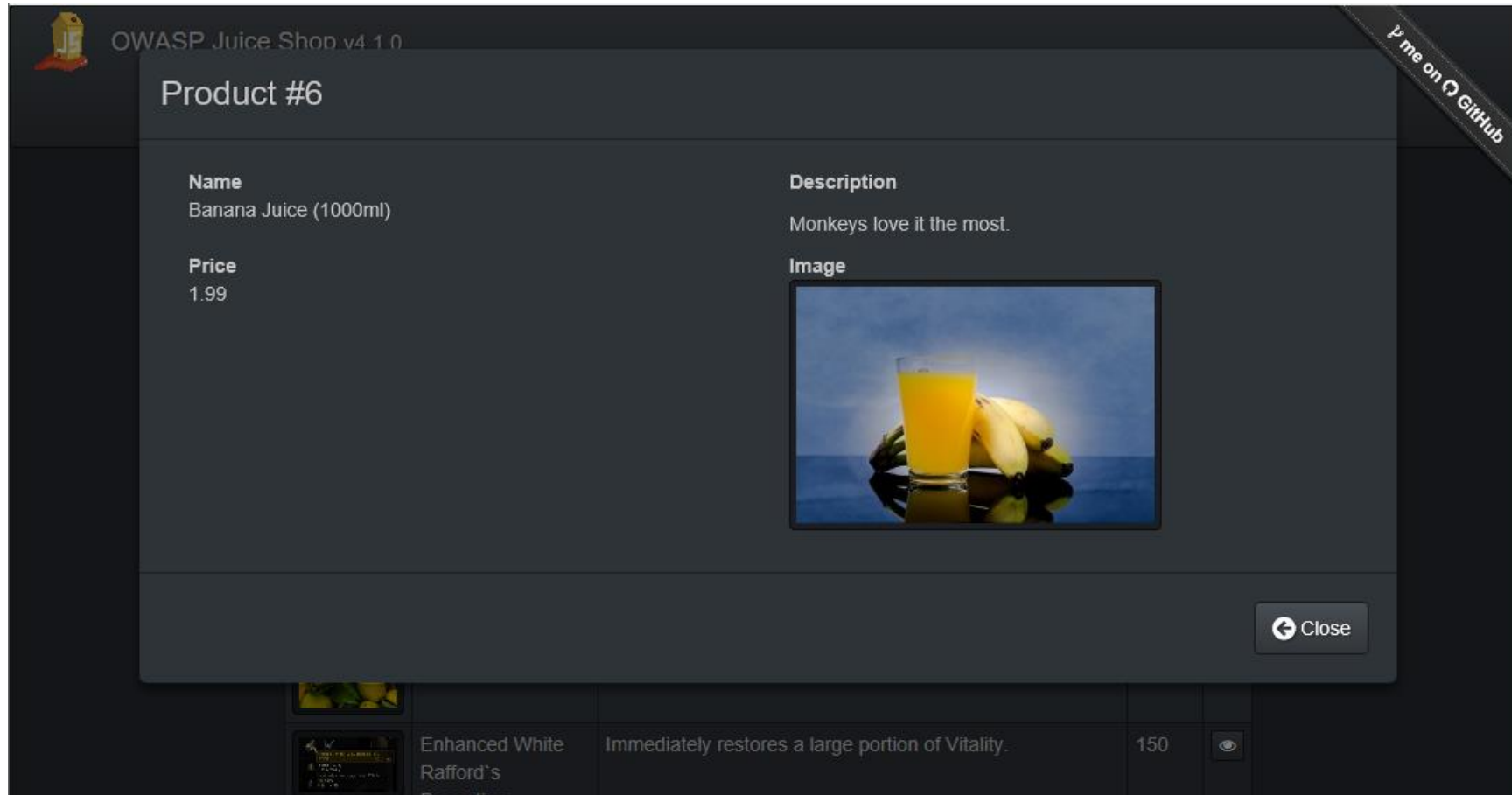
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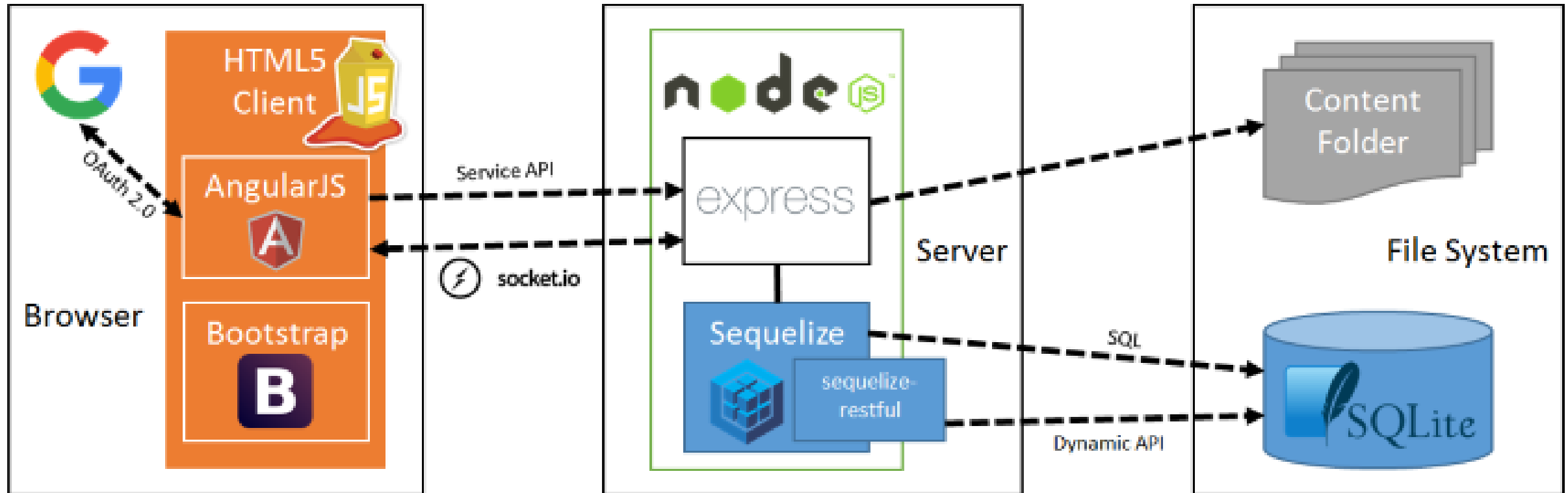
All Products

Image	Product	Description	Price	
	Apple Juice (1000ml)	The all-time classic.	1.99	
	Apple Pomace	Finest pressings of apples. Allergy disclaimer: Might contain traces of worms.	0.89	
	Banana Juice (1000ml)	Monkeys love it the most.	1.99	
	Eggfruit Juice (500ml)	Now with even more exotic flavour.	8.99	
	Enhanced White Rafford's Decoction	Immediately restores a large portion of Vitality.	150	
	Fruit Press	Fruits go in. Juice comes out. Pomace you can send back to us for recycling purposes.	89.99	
	Green Smoothie	Looks poisonous but is actually very good for your health! Made from green cabbage, spinach, kiwi and grass.	1.99	

OWASP Juice Shop - Selection




OWASP Juice Shop Architecture



OWASP Juice Shop - Checkout



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Your Basket

Product	Description	Price	Quantity	Total Price	
Banana Juice (1000ml)	Monkeys love it the most.	1.99	<input type="text" value="5"/> <input type="button" value="−"/> <input type="button" value="⊕"/>	9.95	<input type="button" value="🗑"/>
Raspberry Juice (1000ml)	Made from blended Raspberry Pi, water and sugar.	4.99	<input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="button" value="−"/> <input type="button" value="⊕"/>	4.99	<input type="button" value="🗑"/>
Woodruff Syrup "Forest Master X-Treme"	Harvested and manufactured in the Black Forest, Germany. Can cause hyperactive behavior in children. Can cause permanent green tongue when consumed undiluted.	6.99	<input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="button" value="−"/> <input type="button" value="⊕"/>	6.99	<input type="button" value="🗑"/>

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Agile Techniques

Advantages of Agile

Attributes:

- Cross functional teams
- Focus on usable software
- Developer independence

Activities:

- Definition of Done
- Acceptance Criteria
- TDD / Unit tests

Updated User Story Format

“As a ... I want ... so that ... WITHOUT ...”

*As a customer,
I want to purchase juice
so that my kids let me sleep in
WITHOUT my credit card being stolen*

Acceptance Criteria

*When I login with a wrong password,
I should be locked out after X times.*

Security Unit Tests

Test that accounts are locked after X attempts

Test locked accounts are unlocked after Y time

Abuser Stories

*As an attacker,
I want to impersonate another user
so that I can steal their juicibox*

Sorry Points

- Similar to Story Points
 - *Rough estimate relative to other stories*
- Measured in the same way
 - *Tshirt sizes, Fibonacci values, etc*
- “How sorry will you be if this breaks?”
 - *Value*
 - *Visibility*
 - *Side effects*

Story Points

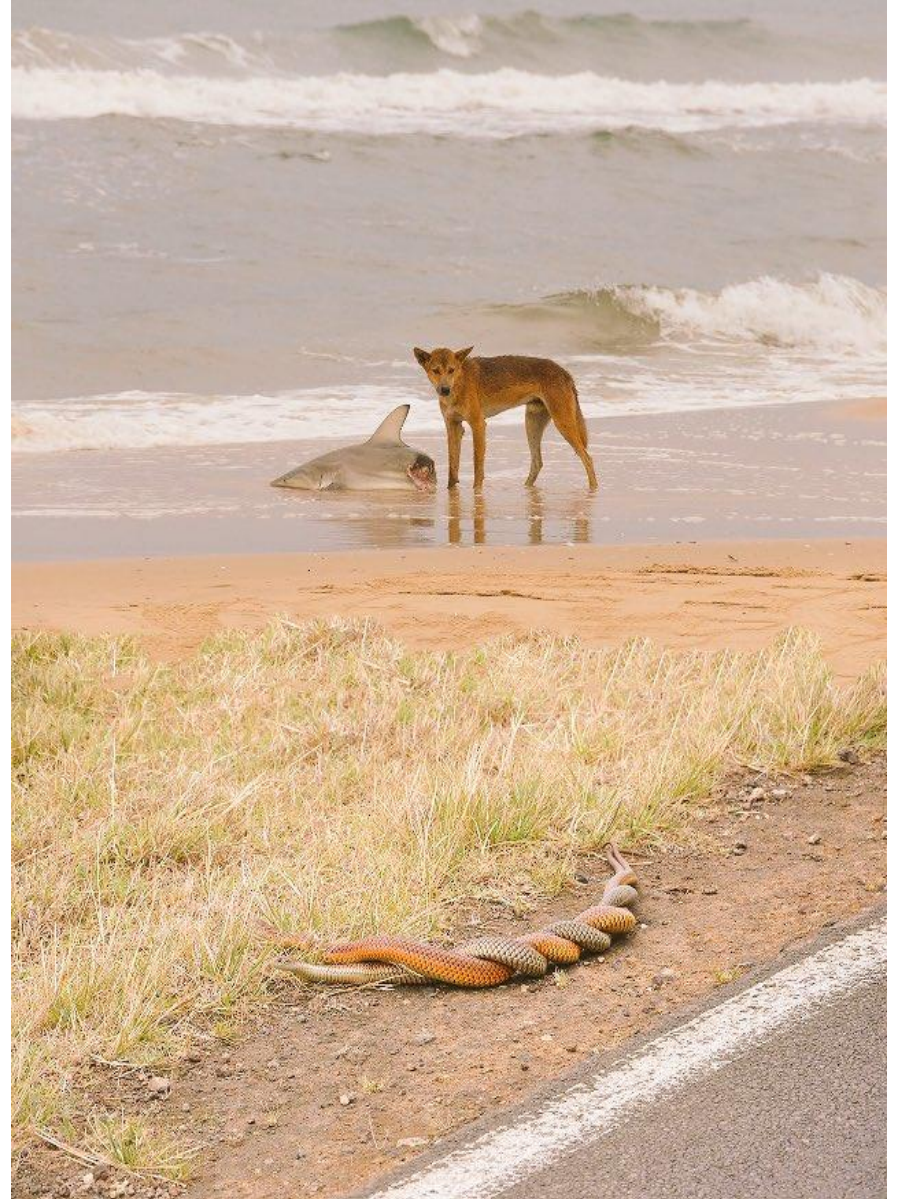
Relative estimate of effort



Sorry Points

Relative estimate of impact

“What if it goes horribly wrong?”



Definition of Done

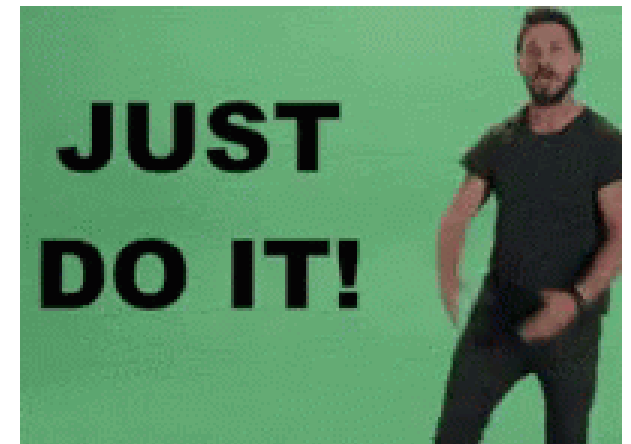
User stories will include a threat model and security tests.

Communication

✗ Cross Site Request Forgery (CSRF)	<->	✓ Unauthenticated Access to Cash Transfer
✗ Stored XSS	<->	✓ Admin Takeover
✗ AuthZ Bypass	<->	✓ Change Delivery Address
✗ Denial of Service	<->	✓ Loss of Revenue/Market

Takeaways

- Design for security by threat modeling
- Everything should be threat modeled
- Everyone should be threat modeling
- Focus on business value
- Prioritize usefulness



THANKS FOR LISTENING!



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