

线性卷积方法总结

先定义两个序列 $x[k] = [1, 2, 3]$, $h[k] = [4, 5]$, 则求二者线性卷积的方法有如下几种:

1. 定义计算:

公式如下:

$$\begin{aligned} y[n] &= \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[k]h[n-k] \\ &= \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[n-k]h[k] \end{aligned}$$

则:

$$\begin{aligned} y[0] &= x[0]h[0] + x[1]h[0-1] + x[2]h[0-2] = 4 \\ y[1] &= x[0]h[1] + x[1]h[1-1] + x[2]h[1-2] = 13 \\ y[2] &= x[0]h[2] + x[1]h[2-1] + x[2]h[2-2] = 22 \\ y[3] &= x[0]h[3] + x[1]h[3-1] + x[2]h[3-2] = 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$y[n] = [4, 13, 22, 15] \quad 0 \leq n \leq 3$$

2.不进位乘法

公式如下：

x[0]	x[1]	x[2]	
h[0]	h[1]		
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x[0]h[0]	x[1]h[0]	x[2]h[0]	
	x[0]h[1]	x[1]h[1]	x[2]h[1]
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y[0]	y[1]	y[2]	y[3]

带入数据：

1	2	3	
4	5		
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4	8	12	
	5	10	15
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4	13	22	15

$$y[n] = [4, 13, 22, 15] \quad 0 \leq n \leq 3$$

3.翻转平移法

公式如下：

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$x[n]$	$x[0]$	$x[1]$	$x[2]$
$h[n]$	$h[0]$	$h[1]$	
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$h[-n]$	$h[1]$	$h[0]$	
$h[1-n]$	$h[1]$	$h[0]$	
$h[2-n]$		$h[1]$	$h[0]$
$h[3-n]$			$h[1]$ $h[0]$
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则：

$$\begin{aligned}y[0] &= x[0]h[0] = 4 \\y[1] &= x[0]h[1] + x[1]h[0] = 13 \\y[2] &= x[1]h[1] + x[2]h[0] = 22 \\y[3] &= x[2]h[1] = 15\end{aligned}$$

$$y[n] = [4, 13, 22, 15] \quad 0 \leq n \leq 3$$

4.通过 DFT 进行卷积

