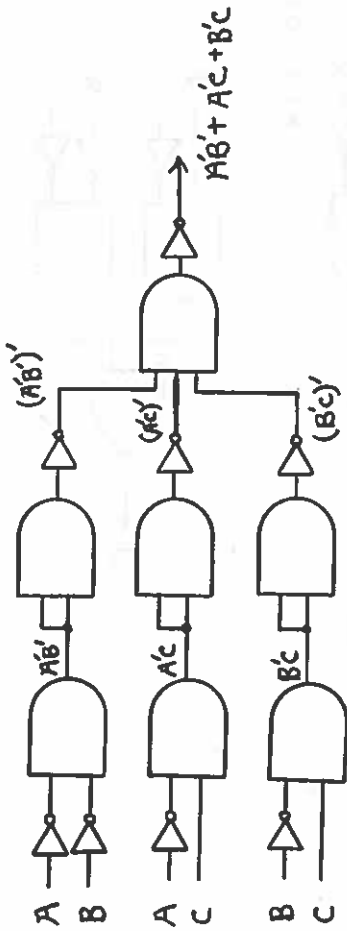
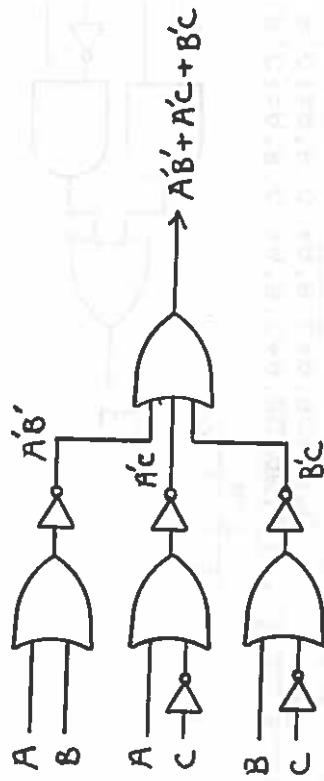


(c)



(d)



2.20 (a) Truth table

X	Y	Z	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

$$\begin{aligned}
 (b) \quad F &= X'Y'Z + X'YZ + XY'Z + XYZ \\
 &= X'Z(Y' + Y) + XZ(Y' + Y) \\
 &= X'Z + XZ = Z(X' + X) = Z
 \end{aligned}$$

Z \longrightarrow F

3.1

AB	00	01	11	10
C	0	1	d	0
	1	1	1	d

- (a) $P' = \sum m(4, 5, 6) + d(2, 7)$
 (b) $P' = \prod M(0, 1, 3) + d(2, 7)$
 (c) $P'Q = \sum m(5) + d(6, 7)$
 (d) $P' + Q = \prod M(0) + d(2)$

3.2 (1)

XY	00	01	11	10
Z	0	1	1	1
	1	1	1	1

$XY' + X'Z + Y'Z$
Identity is false

(2)

BC	00	01	11	10
D	0	1	1	1
	1	1	1	1

$B' + CD$
Identity is true

(3)

AB	00	01	11	10
CD	00	1	1	1
	01	1	1	1
	11	1	1	1
	10	1	1	1

$A'BC + ABC' + A'BD$
Identity is false

(4)

XY	00	01	11	10
Z	0	1	1	1
	1	1	1	1

$X'YZ' + X'YZ + X'Z$
Identity is false