

$$(4) \text{LET } L = X'Z + X'Y + XZ \quad R = X'YZ' + X'YZ + X'Z$$

| X | Y | Z | X' | Z' | X'Z | X'Y | XZ | L | X'YZ' | X'YZ | R |
|---|---|---|----|----|-----|-----|----|---|-------|------|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1  | 1  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0 | 0     | 0    | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1  | 0  | 1   | 0   | 0  | 1 | 0     | 1    | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1  | 1  | 0   | 1   | 0  | 1 | 1     | 0    | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 0  | 1   | 1   | 0  | 1 | 0     | 1    | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 1  | 0   | 0   | 1  | 0 | 0     | 0    | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1 | 1     | 0    | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 1  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0 | 0     | 0    | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 1  | 0 | 0     | 0    | 0 |

FALSE

$$(5) \text{LET } L = (P+Q'+R)(P+Q'+R') \quad R = Q'+PR'+RP'$$

| P | Q | R | P' | Q' | R' | (P+Q'+R) | (P+Q'+R') | L | PR' | RP' | R |
|---|---|---|----|----|----|----------|-----------|---|-----|-----|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1        | 1         | 1 | 0   | 0   | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1  | 1  | 0  | 1        | 1         | 1 | 0   | 1   | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1  | 0  | 1  | 1        | 1         | 1 | 0   | 0   | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1        | 0         | 1 | 0   | 1   | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1        | 1         | 0 | 1   | 0   | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1        | 1         | 0 | 1   | 0   | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1        | 1         | 0 | 0   | 1   | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1        | 0         | 0 | 0   | 0   | 0 |

FALSE

$$2.5 (1) XY' + X'Z + Y'Z = X'Y + X'Z$$

$$\text{LEFT} = XY' + X'Z + Y'Z = X'Z(Y+Y') + Y'Z(X+X')$$

$$= X'YZ + X'Y'Z + X'YZ + X'Y'Z = X'YZ + X'Y'Z$$

$$\text{RIGHT} = X'Y(Z+Z') + X'Z(Y+Y') = X'YZ + X'Y'Z + X'YZ + X'Y'Z = X'YZ + X'Y'Z$$

FALSE

$$(2) (B'+C)(B'+D) = B'+CD$$

$$\text{LEFT} = (B'+C)(B'+D)$$

$$\text{RIGHT} = B'+CD$$

$$= (B'+C)(B'+D)$$

TRUE

$$(3) A'BC + ABC' + A'BD = BD' + ABC'$$

$$\text{LEFT} = A'BC + ABC' + A'BD$$

$$\text{RIGHT} = ABC' + BD'$$

$$= ABC' + BD' + A'A'$$

FALSE

$$(4) X'Z + X'Y + XZ = X'YZ' + X'YZ + X'Z$$

$$\text{LEFT} = X'Z(Y+Y') + X'Y(Z+Z') + XZ(Y+Y')$$

$$= X'YZ + X'Y'Z + X'YZ + X'Y'Z + X'YZ + X'Y'Z$$

$$\text{RIGHT} = X'YZ' + X'YZ + X'Z(Y+Y')$$

$$= X'YZ' + X'YZ + X'YZ + X'Y'Z$$

$$= X'Y'Z + X'YZ' + X'YZ$$

FALSE

$$(5) (P+Q'+R)(P+Q'+R') = Q'+PR'+RP'$$

$$\text{LEFT} = P + (Q'+R)(Q'+R')$$

$$= P + Q'$$

$$\text{RIGHT} = Q' + PR' + RP'$$

$$= Q' + P \oplus R$$

FALSE

$$2.6 (1) \text{False} \quad X+Y' \text{ is a disjunction}$$

$$(2) \text{True}$$

$$(3) \text{False} \quad AB'C' \text{ is a conjunction}$$

$$(4) \text{True}$$

$$(5) \text{False}$$

$$(6) \text{False}$$

$$(7) \text{False}$$

$$2.7 (1) \text{Normal SOP}$$

$$(2) \text{Neither one of (i)-(iv)}$$

$$(3) \text{Neither one of (i)-(iv)}$$

$$(4) \text{Canonical POS}$$

$$(5) \text{Canonical SOP}$$

$$(6) \text{Neither one of (i)-(iv)}$$

$$(7) \text{Neither one of (i)-(iv)}$$

$$2.8 (1) (A+B'+C)(A'+B)(B'+C')$$

$$(2) AB'C + A'BC' + A'B'$$

$$(3) (X+Y'+Z)(X+Y') (X'+Y')$$

$$(4) (A+B+C'D')(A'+B'+C')(C+D'+AC')$$

$$(5) (A+B')(C+D'+A'B') = 1$$

$$2.9 (1) F'(A,B) = (A'+B)(A+A'B) = (A'+B)(A+B)$$

$$\text{LEFT} = A'A + AB + B + A'B = B + A'B = B$$

$$\text{RIGHT} = A'A + AB + B + A'B = B$$

$$(2) F'(A,B,C) = (A+B'+C'A)(AB(B'+C'))(ABC)$$

$$= (A+B'+C'A)(AB(B'+C'))(ABC)$$

$$= (A+B'+C'A)(ABC) = 0$$