

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \\ 58 \quad 29 \quad 14 \quad 7 \quad 3 \quad 1 \\ \hline 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

(b) convert to base 10  
 $(3345)_6 = 3 \times 6^3 + 3 \times 6^2 + 4 \times 6^1 + 5 \times 6^0 = 648 + 108 + 24 + 5$   
 $= (11101010)_2$

convert to base 2

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \\ 785 \quad 392 \quad 196 \quad 98 \quad 49 \quad 24 \quad 12 \quad 6 \quad 3 \quad 1 \\ \hline 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

(c) convert to base 10  
 $(875)_9 = 8 \times 9^2 + 7 \times 9^1 + 5 = (716)_{10}$   
 convert to base 11

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \quad 11 \quad 11 \\ 716 \quad 65 \quad 15 \\ \hline 1 \quad 5 \quad 10 \quad 5 \end{array}$$

(d)  $(0.3212)_4 = 3 \times 4^{-1} + 2 \times 4^{-2} + 1 \times 4^{-3} + 2 \times 4^{-4}$   
 $= \frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{16} + \frac{1}{64} + \frac{2}{256}$   
 $= \frac{230}{256} = \frac{115}{128}$

(e) convert to base 10  
 $(87.35)_9 = 8 \times 9^1 + 7 \times 9^0 + 3 \times 9^{-1} + 5 \times 9^{-2}$   
 $= 72 + 7 + \frac{3}{9} + \frac{5}{81}$   
 $= (7932/81)_{10}$

convert to base 11

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \quad 11 \\ 79 \quad 7 \\ \hline 2 \quad 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} .395 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 4.345 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 3.795 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 8.745 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 7.995 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 10.945 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 10.395 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 4.345 \end{array}$$

$= (72.43871010)_{11}$

1.9 (a)  $\frac{10}{2} \frac{11}{3} \frac{01}{1} \frac{00}{0} \frac{.00}{0} \frac{10}{2} \frac{10}{2}$   
 $= (2310.022)_4$

(b)

A	B	1	4	3
010	10	1	011	000
2	5	3	0	5
= (2530503) <sub>8</sub>				

(c)

2	3	4	7	4	5
010	0	11	10	0	111
4	E	7			
= (4E7.94) <sub>16</sub>					

(d)

0001	1011	1110	.0100	0001	1000
1	B	E	4	1	8
= (1BE.418) <sub>16</sub>					

1.10  $(130)_x = (28)_{10}$   
 $1 \times x^2 + 3 \times x + 0 \times x^0 = 2 \times 10 + 8 \times 100$   
 $\rightarrow x^2 + 3x - 28 = 0$   
 $\rightarrow (x-4)(x-7) = 0$   
 $x = 4 \text{ or } x = 7$   
 We pick up  $x = 4$  since  $x$  is positive.

1.11 (a)  $\begin{array}{r} 11101 \\ + 1111 \\ \hline 101100 \\ + 1011 \\ \hline 110111 \end{array}$

(b)  $\begin{array}{r} 111000 \\ - 10101 \\ \hline 100011 \end{array}$