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```
class Point2d {
  double x, y;
public:
  Point2d() : Point2d(0, 0) {}
  Point2d(double a, double b) : x(a), y(b) {}
};
```

Question

What member functions have been synthesized by the compiler?

```
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```

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```
class Point2d {
  double x, y;
public:
  Point2d() : Point2d(0, 0) {}
  Point2d(double a, double b) : x(a), y(b) {}
};
When we have the class definition above, there are 3 way
```

When we have the class definition above, there are 3 ways of constructing an object:

```
Point2d p0;
Point2d p1(3.14, 6.28);
Point2d p2(p1); // same as Point2d p2 = p1;
```

return-values:

}

```
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```

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```
class Point2d {
  double x, y;
  public:
    Point2d() : Point2d(0, 0) {}
    Point2d(double a, double b) : x(a), y(b) {}
};

We can also pass Point2d objects as arguments, or as
```

// BAD!! You should use reference-to-const.
Point2d less_in_x(Point2d lhs, Point2d rhs) {
 return lhs.get_x() < rhs.get_x() ? lhs : rhs;</pre>

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Point2d p3 = less_in_x(p0, p1);

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How many copies are created?

Point2d p3 = less_in_x(p0, p1);

- Copy-initialize the parameters 1hs and rhs.
- Copy-initialize a temporary object generated by the calling expression with the return value. (?)
- Copy-initialize p3. (not assignment!)

```
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Constructors and Type-casting Friends Constant Member Functions Revisited How many copies are created?

```
Point2d p3 = less_in_x(p0, p1);
```

- Copy-initialize the parameters 1hs and rhs.
- Copy-initialize a temporary object generated by the calling expression with the return value. (?)
- Copy-initialize p3. (not assignment!)

Copying a return-value?

- Many compilers avoid such copying by Return Value Optimization (RVO).
- Since C++11, a local object will be returned by moving instead of copying, if it is move-constructible.
- C++17 guarantees that this copy won't happen, even when the object is not move-constructible.

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The Copy Constructor

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The copy ctor defines the behavior of copy initializing an object.

```
class Point2d {
  public:
    Point2d(const Point2d &other)
      : x(other.x), y(other.y) {}
    // other members
};
```

The Copy Constructor

```
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```

```
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Type-casting riends Constant Membe The copy ctor defines the behavior of copy initializing an object.

```
class Point2d {
  public:
    Point2d(const Point2d &other)
        : x(other.x), y(other.y) {}
    // other members
};
```

- Can we define the parameter type as Point2d instead of reference-to-const?
- Can we define the parameter type as Point2d &?

The Copy Constructor

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```
class Vector {
  std::size_t m_size, m_capacity;
  int *m_data;
 public:
  Vector(const Vector &other)
    : m_size(other.m_size),
      m_capacity(other.m_capacity),
      m_data(new int[m_capacity]{}) {
    for (std::size_t i = 0; i < m_size; ++i)</pre>
      m_data[i] = other.m_data[i];
  // other members
```

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Copy Contro Copying an Object The Copy

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Friends Constant Member Functions Revisite The behavior of assignment like

```
Point2d p1, p2;
p1 = p2;
```

is defined by the copy-assignment operator. It is defined by overloading the assignment operator.

```
class Point2d {
  public:
    Point2d & operator = (const Point2d & other) {
        x = other.x;
        y = other.y;
        return *this;
    }
}:
```

```
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```
class Point2d {
  public:
    Point2d & operator = (const Point2d & other) {
        x = other.x;
        y = other.y;
        // return reference to the object itself
        return *this;
    }
}.
```

Notice

You should make the overloaded operator behave as similar to the built-in one as possible.

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Constant Membe Functions Revisite When an assignment happens, the left-hand operand is bound to the implicit this. The right-hand operand is passed as the parameter.

```
Point2d p1, p2;
p1 = p2;
p1.operator=(p2); // equivalent way
```

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Functions Revisite

When an assignment happens, the left-hand operand is bound to the implicit this. The right-hand operand is passed as the parameter.

```
Point2d p1, p2;
p1 = p2;
p1.operator=(p2); // equivalent way
```

Since the assignment operator returns the object on the left-hand side, we can chain assignments together:

```
p1 = p2 = p3;
```

Copy-Assignment of Vector

```
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```

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```
class Vector {
public:
 Vector &operator=(const Vector &other) {
    delete[] m_data;
    m_size = other.m_size;
    m_capacity = other.m_capacity;
    m_data = new int[m_capacity];
    for (std::size_t i = 0; i < m_size; ++i)</pre>
      m_data[i] = other.m_data[i];
    return *this;
  // other members
```

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```
class Vector {
 public:
 Vector &operator=(const Vector &other) {
    delete[] m_data;
    m_size = other.m_size;
    m_capacity = other.m_capacity;
    m_data = new int[m_capacity];
    for (std::size_t i = 0; i < m_size; ++i)</pre>
      m_data[i] = other.m_data[i];
    return *this;
  // other members
};
```

• Anything wrong with this assignment operator?

Self-assignment Safety

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- Should self-assignment happen, the data is deleted at first! It becomes a disaster.
- Exception-safety issue.

Self-assignment Safety

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- Should self-assignment happen, the data is deleted at first! It becomes a disaster.
- Exception-safety issue.

Self-assignment may happen unnoticed and without a warning:

```
Vector v = some_value();
Vector &rv = some_function(v);
v = rv;
```

Notice

Assignment operator should always be self-assignment-safe.

The Correct Way

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Constant Member Functions Revisited

```
class Vector {
 public:
  Vector &operator=(const Vector &other) {
    int *new_data = new int[other.m_capacity];
    for (std::size_t i = 0; i < other.m_size; ++i)</pre>
      new_data[i] = other.m_data[i];
    m_size = other.m_size;
    m_capacity = other.m_capacity;
    delete[] m_data;
    m_data = new_data;
    return *this;
```

Still Problematic Way

```
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```
Vector &Vector::operator=(const Vector &other) {
  // test self-assignment directly
  if (this != &other) {
    delete[] m_data;
    m_size = other.m_size;
    m_capacity = other.m_capacity;
    m_data = new int[m_capacity];
    for (std::size_t i = 0; i < m_size; ++i)</pre>
      m_data[i] = other.m_data[i];
  }
  return *this;
}
```

 This handles self-assignment correctly, but still has exception-safety issue.

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Synthesized Copy Ctor

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More about

Constructors an Type-casting Friends The compiler will synthesize a copy ctor if

- the copy ctor is not defined, and
- every member is copy-constructible.

The synthesized copy ctor will copy-initialize the members one-by-one, and has an empty function body.

Question

Is it ok for Point2d to use the synthesized copy ctor? What about Vector?

Synthesized Copy-Assignment Operator

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The compiler will synthesize a copy-assignment operator if

- the copy-assignment operator is not defined, and
- every member is copy-assignable.

The synthesized copy-assignment operator will copy-assign the members one-by-one, and of course return *this.

Synthesized Copy-Assignment Operator

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The compiler will synthesize a copy-assignment operator if

- the copy-assignment operator is not defined, and
- every member is copy-assignable.

The synthesized copy-assignment operator will copy-assign the members one-by-one, and of course return *this.

Question

Is it ok for Point2d to use the synthesized copy-assignment operator? What about Vector?

Copying Array Members

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Copy Contro

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The Copy-Assignm

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Class Constructors an Type-casting

Constant Member Functions Revisite It is not allowed to copy arrays directly like

```
int a[100], b[100];
a = b;
```

But if there's an array member, the synthesized copy operations will copy the elements in the array one-by-one. Don't worry!

Use =default

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Friends Constant Member Functions Revisite For a default ctor, a copy ctor, a copy-assignment operator or a destructor, we can explicitly require the compiler to synthesize one with defaulted behavior by =default:

The Rule of Three

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Theorem (The Rule of Three)

If a class needs one of the three copy-controlling operations (copy-ctor, copy-assignment operator and destructor), it is highly possible that all of them are needed.

- Such idea was not so widely acknowledged when C++98 came out. Therefore, the compiler will still generate the others if you only define one or two of them.
- We will see changes in C++11 when we talk about moving.

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- Synthesized Copy Operations
- Prevent Copying
- - Constructors and Type-casting
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Some class, like std::istream, should avoid copying. (Why?)

Question

Can we prevent copying by simply not defining the copy operations?

Prevent Copying

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Some class, like std::istream, should avoid copying. (Why?)

Question

Can we prevent copying by simply not defining the copy operations?

Before C++11, people prevent copying by **declaring the** copying operations as private, and not defining them.

- Attempts to copy such an object outside the class and out of a friend will cause an error in access-level.
- Attempts to copy inside the class or in a friend will cause a linking error.

Deleted Functions

```
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Constant Membe

Since C++11, we can define a function as **deleted** by defining it to be =delete.

```
class Uncopyable {
  public:
    Uncopyable(const Uncopyable &) = delete;
    Uncopyable &operator=(const Uncopyable &) = delete;
};
```

Deleted Functions

```
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Constant Membe Functions Revisit Since C++11, we can define a function as **deleted** by defining it to be =delete.

```
class Uncopyable {
  public:
    Uncopyable(const Uncopyable &) = delete;
    Uncopyable &operator=(const Uncopyable &) = delete;
};
```

Use =delete to avoid copying in modern C++!

Deleted Functions

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Since C++11, we can define a function as **deleted** by defining it to be =delete.

```
class Uncopyable {
  public:
    Uncopyable(const Uncopyable &) = delete;
    Uncopyable &operator=(const Uncopyable &) = delete;
};
```

Use =delete to avoid copying in modern C++!

Notice

If we define a special member function to be =default but the compiler cannot synthesize it, it is implicitly **deleted** and will not cause an error (but will generate a warning).

Recommended Reading Materials

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Propert Comi

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- Effective C++, Item 5: Know what functions C++ silently writes and calls.
- Effective C++, Item 6: Explicitly disallow the use of compiler-generated functions you do not want.

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Constructors and Type-casting

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Constructors and Type-casting Friends

riends Constant Member unctions Revisite A constructor also defines a type-casting:

```
void fun(std::string s) {
   // do something
}
int main() {
  fun("Hello world");
  return 0;
}
```

- std::string has a constructor that accepts a const char * parameter.
- When calling fun("Hello"), the initialization of the parameter could be seen as a conversion from const char * to std::string.

Constructors and Type-casting

Constructors and

Sometimes this will be confusing.

```
class Vector {
public:
 Vector(std::size_t n)
    : m_size(n), m_capacity(n),
      m_data(new int[n]()) {}
};
int main() {
  Vector v = 10; // What??
  return 0;
}
```

explicit Constructors

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Friends Constant Member Functions Revisite By defining a constructor as explicit, we disallow such conversion from happening implicitly.

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Friends

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Constructors an Type-casting Friends Code inside a **friend** of a class can access the private members of that class.

```
class Vector {
  friend bool equal_to(const Vector &, const Vector &);
  friend class SomeOtherClass;
  // other members
};
inline bool equal_to
    (const Vector &lhs, const Vector &rhs) {
  if (lhs.m_size != rhs.m_size)
    return false:
  for (std::size_t i = 0; i < lhs.m_size; ++i)</pre>
    if (lhs.m_data[i] != rhs.m_data[i])
      return false:
  return true;
```

Friends

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- A friend declaration is not a member of the class.
- Access-modifiers do not apply to friend declarations.
- friends are often declared together at the beginning or end of the class.

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Access Elements of Vector

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Constant Member Functions Revisited

```
class Vector {
public:
  int &at(std::size_t n) {
    return m_data[n];
  // other members
};
What will happen on a const object?
void print_vector(const Vector &v) {
  for (std::size_t i = 0; i < v.size(); ++i)</pre>
    std::cout << v.at(i) << " "; // Error!
}
```

Access Elements of Vector

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```
class Vector {
  public:
    int &at(std::size_t n) const {
      return m_data[n];
    }
    // other members
};
```

Access Flements of Vector

Constant Member

```
class Vector {
public:
  int &at(std::size_t n) const {
    return m_data[n];
  // other members
};
Still problematic:
const Vector v = some_value();
v.at(10) = 42;
```

Compilers may fail to detect such modification, but it is undefined behavior!

Correct Way

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Const overloading.

```
class Vector {
  public:
    int &at(std::size_t n) {
      return m_data[n];
    }
    const int &at(std::size_t n) const {
      return m_data[n];
    }
    // other members
}:
```

Calling a const member function is actually **adding low-level const** to the **this** pointer.

Bitwise const vs Logical const

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Constant Member Functions Revisite

- A member function is bitwise-const if it does not modify any data member.
- A member function is logical-const if it makes the object appear unchanged to users.
 - A logical-const member function should prevent potential modification.
 - A logical-const member function may modify some data member, but the object seems unchanged to users.

The compiler can only check bitwise constness.

Bitwise const vs Logical const

```
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```

```
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Constant Member Functions Revisited Bitwise-const but not logical-const:

```
class Vector {
  public:
    int &at(std::size_t n) const {
      return m_data[n];
    }
};
```

Directly returning a non-const reference to a data member is not allowed, but compilers may fail to detect this one.

mutable Member

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Constructors and Type-casting Friends

Constant Member Functions Revisite What if we want to count how many times the function is called?

```
class Vector {
  int access_cnt;
 public:
  int &at(std::size_t n) {
    ++access_cnt;
    return m_data[n];
  const int &at(std::size_t n) const {
    ++access_cnt; // Oops! It is not bitwise-const!
    return m_data[n];
```

mutable Member

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Constructors and Type-casting Friends

Constant Member Functions Revisite Define a member to be mutable, so that it is modifiable even in a const member function.

```
class Vector {
 mutable int access_cnt;
 public:
  int &at(std::size_t n) {
    ++access_cnt;
    return m_data[n];
  const int &at(std::size_t n) const {
    ++access_cnt;
    return m_data[n];
```