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Program Structures & Algorithms

Fall 2021

Assignment No 2

- **Task**

(Part 1) You are to implement three methods of a class called *Timer*. Please see the skeleton class that I created in the repository. *Timer* is invoked from a class called *Benchmark_Timer* which implements the *Benchmark* interface.

(Part 2) Implement *InsertionSort* (in the *InsertionSort* class) by simply looking up the insertion code used by *Arrays.sort*. You should use the *helper.swap* method although you could also just copy that from the same source code. You should of course run the unit tests in *InsertionSortTest*.

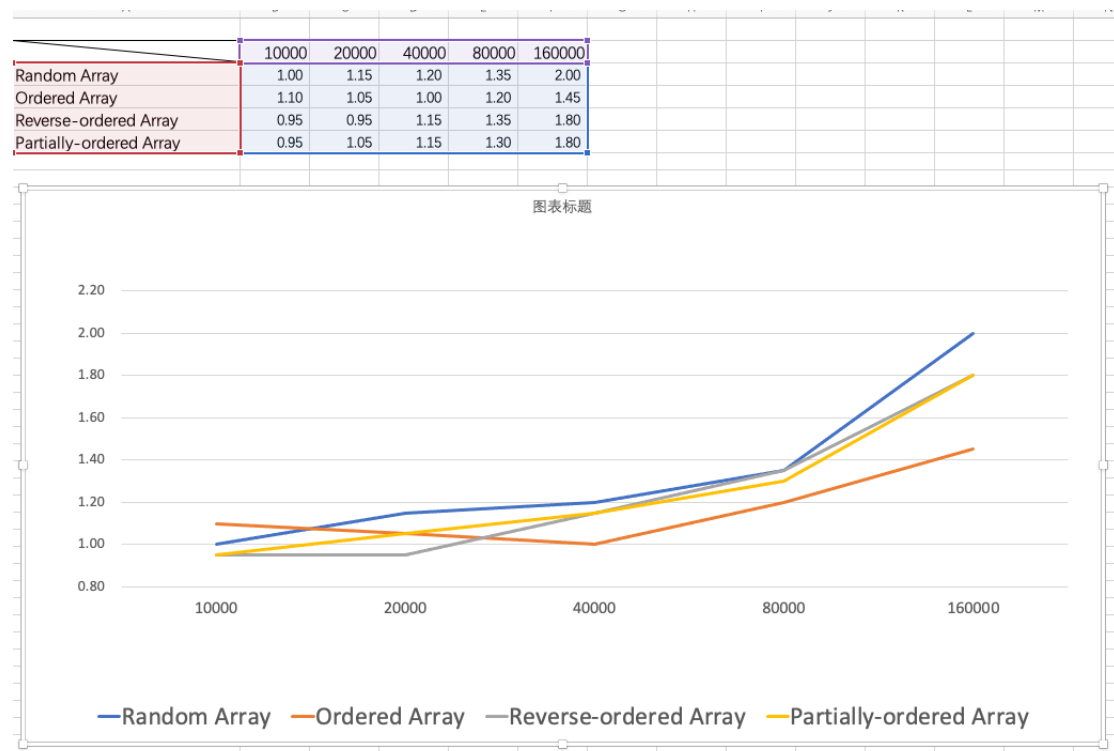
(Part 3) Implement a main program (or you could do it via your own unit tests) to actually run the following benchmarks: measure the running times of this sort, using four different initial array ordering situations: random, ordered, partially-ordered and reverse-ordered. I suggest that your arrays to be sorted are of type *Integer*. Use the doubling method for choosing *n* and test for at least five values of *n*. Draw any conclusions from your observations regarding the order of growth.

- **Conclusion**

With n increase, the running time of the insertion sort goes up too and the relationship between the time of sorting an ordered array and n is nearly linear.

In most situation, the running-time relationship among those arrays shows like: "Random Array" > "Reverse-ordered Array" > "Partially-ordered Array" > "Ordered Array". But when n is small, it couldn't appear to be such a stable relationship(like n under 40000).

- **Graphical Representation**



- Evidence to support the conclusion

1 . Output

Table

RunTimes = 20

Array type \ n	10000	20000	40000	80000	160000
Random Array	1.00	1.15	1.20	1.35	2.00
Ordered Array	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.20	1.45
Reverse-ordered Array	0.95	0.95	1.15	1.35	1.80
Partially-ordered Array	0.95	1.05	1.15	1.30	1.80

2. Snapshots

For Random Array:

```

// (Part 3) Implement a main program to actually run the following benchmarks: measure the running times, n
// using four different initial array ordering situations: random, ordered, partially-ordered and reverse-
//
public static void main(String[] args){
    int n=10000;//n is the length of array.
    int runTimes=20;//runTimes is the number of runs.
    Benchmark_Timer<Boolean> benchmarkTimer= new Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>(
        Benchmark_Timer.BenchmarkType.Random,
        new Consumer<Boolean>() {
            @Override
            public void accept(Boolean aBoolean) {}
        });
    System.out.println("When n="+n);
    System.out.println("Random Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateRandomArray(runTimes,n));
    //System.out.println("Ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
    //System.out.println("Partially-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generatePartiallyOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
    //System.out.println("Reverse-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateReverseOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
}

```

```

Run: Benchmark_Timer
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_261.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java
When n=10000
2021-09-24 23:11:11 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 20 runs
Random Array---1.0
Process finished with exit code 0

```

```

// (Part 3) Implement a main program to actually run the following benchmarks: measure the running times, n
// using four different initial array ordering situations: random, ordered, partially-ordered and reverse-
//
public static void main(String[] args){
    int n=20000;//n is the length of array.
    int runTimes=20;//runTimes is the number of runs.
    Benchmark_Timer<Boolean> benchmarkTimer= new Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>(
        Benchmark_Timer.BenchmarkType.Random,
        new Consumer<Boolean>() {
            @Override
            public void accept(Boolean aBoolean) {}
        });
    System.out.println("When n="+n);
    System.out.println("Random Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateRandomArray(runTimes,n));
    //System.out.println("Ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
    //System.out.println("Partially-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generatePartiallyOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
    //System.out.println("Reverse-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateReverseOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
}

```

```

Run: Benchmark_Timer
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_261.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java
When n=20000
2021-09-24 23:13:15 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 20 runs
Random Array---1.15
Process finished with exit code 0

```

The screenshot shows an IDE with a project named 'INFO6205-Assignments'. The file 'Benchmark_Timer.java' is open, showing a main method that implements benchmarks for InsertionSort, SelectionSort, ShellSort, and a Reverse-ordered Array. The variable 'n' is set to 48888. The terminal output shows the execution of the benchmark for InsertionSort with a random array, resulting in a time of 1.2 seconds.

```
126 //**
127 * (Part 3) Implement a main program to actually run the following benchmarks: measure the running times;
128 * using four different initial array ordering situations: random, ordered, partially-ordered and reverse-
129 */
130 public static void main(String[] args){
131     int n = 48888; //n is the length of array.
132     int runTimes=20; //runTimes is the number of runs.
133     Benchmark_Timer<Boolean> benchmarkTimer= new Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>{
134         description: "InsertionSort",
135         new Consumer<Boolean>() {
136             @Override
137             public void accept(Boolean aBoolean) { }
138         };
139     System.out.printf("When n=%d \n",n);
140     System.out.println("Random Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateRandomArray(runTimes,n));
141     //System.out.println("Ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
142     //System.out.println("Partially-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generatePartiallyOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
143     //System.out.println("Reverse-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateReverseOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
144 }
```

Run: Benchmark_Timer

```
When n=48888
2021-09-24 23:14:22 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 20 runs
Random Array---1.2
Process finished with exit code 0
```

The screenshot shows the same IDE with 'Benchmark_Timer.java' where 'n' is now 88888. The terminal output shows the execution of the benchmark for InsertionSort with a random array, resulting in a time of 1.35 seconds.

```
126 //**
127 * (Part 3) Implement a main program to actually run the following benchmarks: measure the running times;
128 * using four different initial array ordering situations: random, ordered, partially-ordered and reverse-
129 */
130 public static void main(String[] args){
131     int n = 88888; //n is the length of array.
132     int runTimes=20; //runTimes is the number of runs.
133     Benchmark_Timer<Boolean> benchmarkTimer= new Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>{
134         description: "InsertionSort",
135         new Consumer<Boolean>() {
136             @Override
137             public void accept(Boolean aBoolean) { }
138         };
139     System.out.printf("When n=%d \n",n);
140     System.out.println("Random Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateRandomArray(runTimes,n));
141     //System.out.println("Ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
142     //System.out.println("Partially-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generatePartiallyOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
143     //System.out.println("Reverse-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateReverseOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
144 }
```

Run: Benchmark_Timer

```
When n=88888
2021-09-24 23:14:58 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 20 runs
Random Array---1.35
Process finished with exit code 0
```

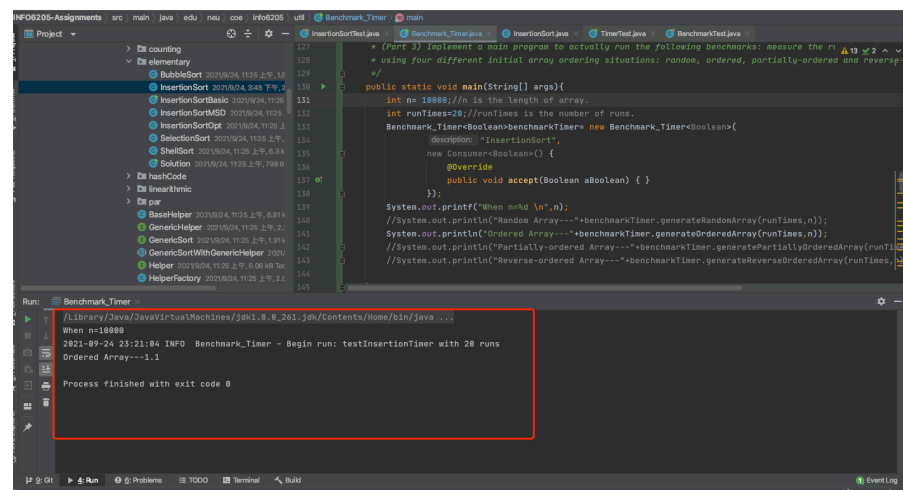
The screenshot shows the same IDE with 'Benchmark_Timer.java' where 'n' is now 168888. The terminal output shows the execution of the benchmark for InsertionSort with a random array, resulting in a time of 2.0 seconds.

```
126 //**
127 * (Part 3) Implement a main program to actually run the following benchmarks: measure the running times;
128 * using four different initial array ordering situations: random, ordered, partially-ordered and reverse-
129 */
130 public static void main(String[] args){
131     int n = 168888; //n is the length of array.
132     int runTimes=20; //runTimes is the number of runs.
133     Benchmark_Timer<Boolean> benchmarkTimer= new Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>{
134         description: "InsertionSort",
135         new Consumer<Boolean>() {
136             @Override
137             public void accept(Boolean aBoolean) { }
138         };
139     System.out.printf("When n=%d \n",n);
140     System.out.println("Random Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateRandomArray(runTimes,n));
141     //System.out.println("Ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
142     //System.out.println("Partially-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generatePartiallyOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
143     //System.out.println("Reverse-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateReverseOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
144 }
```

Run: Benchmark_Timer

```
When n=168888
2021-09-24 23:15:46 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 20 runs
Random Array---2.0
Process finished with exit code 0
```

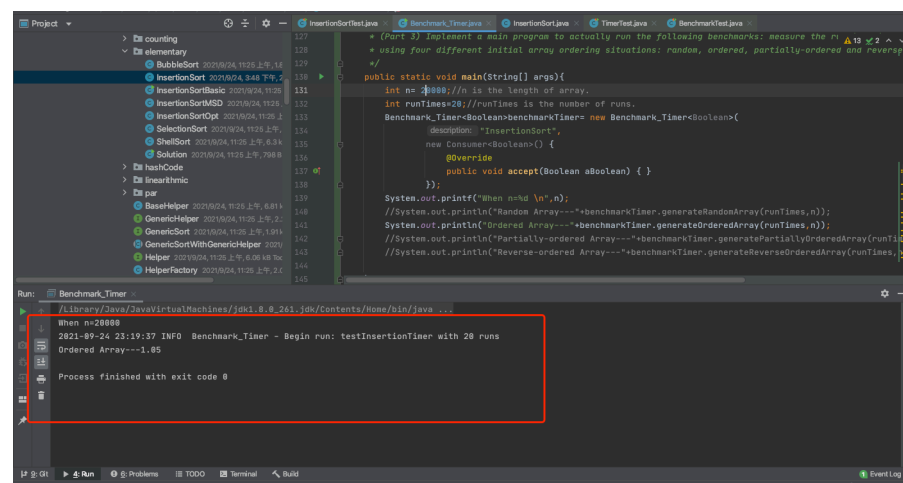
For Ordered Array:



```
127 // (Part 3) Implement a main program to actually run the following benchmarks: measure the run time of the benchmarks
128 // using four different initial array ordering situations: random, ordered, partially-ordered and Reverse-ordered.
129 */
130 public static void main(String[] args){
131     int n=10000;//n is the length of array.
132     int runTimes=20;//runTimes is the number of runs.
133     Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>benchmarkTimers= new Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>{
134         description: "InsertionSort",
135         new Consumer<Boolean>() {
136             @Override
137             public void accept(Boolean aBoolean) { }
138         }
139     };
140     System.out.printf("When n=%d\n",n);
141     //System.out.println("Random Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateRandomArray(runTimes,n));
142     System.out.println("Ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
143     //System.out.println("Partially-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generatePartiallyOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
144     //System.out.println("Reverse-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateReverseOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
145 }
```

Run: Benchmark_Timer

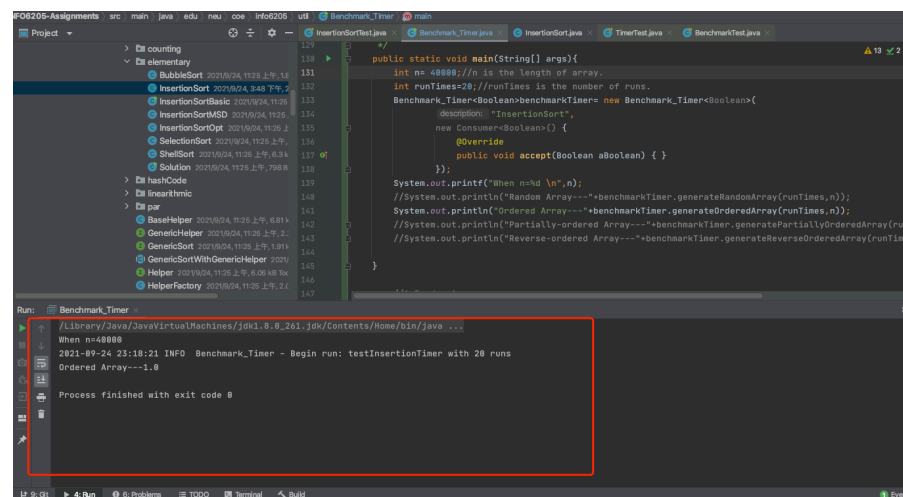
```
When n=10000
2021-09-24 23:21:04 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 20 runs
Ordered Array---1.1
Process finished with exit code 0
```



```
127 // (Part 3) Implement a main program to actually run the following benchmarks: measure the run time of the benchmarks
128 // using four different initial array ordering situations: random, ordered, partially-ordered and Reverse-ordered.
129 */
130 public static void main(String[] args){
131     int n=20000;//n is the length of array.
132     int runTimes=20;//runTimes is the number of runs.
133     Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>benchmarkTimers= new Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>{
134         description: "InsertionSort",
135         new Consumer<Boolean>() {
136             @Override
137             public void accept(Boolean aBoolean) { }
138         }
139     };
140     System.out.printf("When n=%d\n",n);
141     //System.out.println("Random Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateRandomArray(runTimes,n));
142     System.out.println("Ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
143     //System.out.println("Partially-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generatePartiallyOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
144     //System.out.println("Reverse-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateReverseOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
145 }
```

Run: Benchmark_Timer

```
When n=20000
2021-09-24 23:19:37 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 20 runs
Ordered Array---1.05
Process finished with exit code 0
```



```
127 // (Part 3) Implement a main program to actually run the following benchmarks: measure the run time of the benchmarks
128 // using four different initial array ordering situations: random, ordered, partially-ordered and Reverse-ordered.
129 */
130 public static void main(String[] args){
131     int n=40000;//n is the length of array.
132     int runTimes=20;//runTimes is the number of runs.
133     Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>benchmarkTimers= new Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>{
134         description: "InsertionSort",
135         new Consumer<Boolean>() {
136             @Override
137             public void accept(Boolean aBoolean) { }
138         }
139     };
140     System.out.printf("When n=%d\n",n);
141     //System.out.println("Random Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateRandomArray(runTimes,n));
142     System.out.println("Ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
143     //System.out.println("Partially-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generatePartiallyOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
144     //System.out.println("Reverse-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateReverseOrderedArray(runTimes,n));
145 }
```

Run: Benchmark_Timer

```
When n=40000
2021-09-24 23:18:21 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 20 runs
Ordered Array---1.0
Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
public static void main(String[] args){
    int n = 168888; // n is the length of array.
    int runTimes = 28; // runTimes is the number of runs.
    Benchmark_Timer<Boolean> benchmarkTimer = new Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>(
        description: "InsertionSort",
        new Consumer<Boolean>() {
            @Override
            public void accept(Boolean aBoolean) { }
        });
    System.out.printf("When n=%d \n", n);
    //System.out.println("Random Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateRandomArray(runTimes, n));
    System.out.println("Ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateOrderedArray(runTimes, n));
    //System.out.println("Partially-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generatePartiallyOrderedArray(runTimes, n));
    //System.out.println("Reverse-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateReverseOrderedArray(runTimes, n));
}
```

```
When n=168888
2021-09-24 23:17:44 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 28 runs
Ordered Array---1.2
Process finished with exit code 0
```

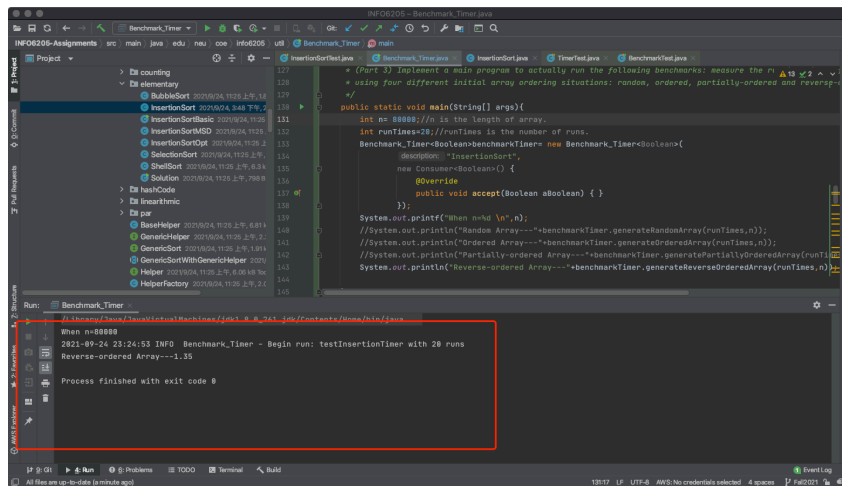
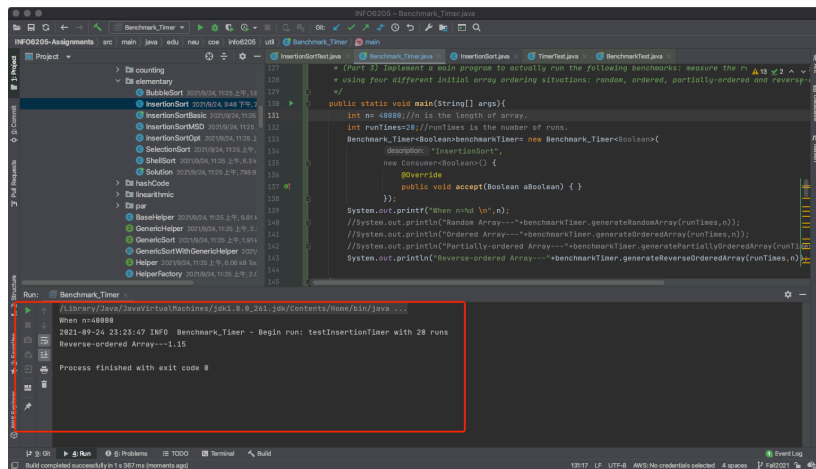
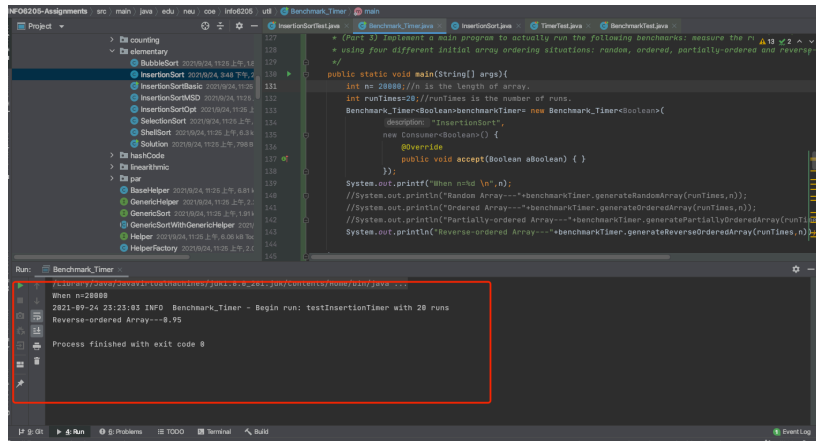
```
public static void main(String[] args){
    int n = 168888; // n is the length of array.
    int runTimes = 28; // runTimes is the number of runs.
    Benchmark_Timer<Boolean> benchmarkTimer = new Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>(
        description: "InsertionSort",
        new Consumer<Boolean>() {
            @Override
            public void accept(Boolean aBoolean) { }
        });
    System.out.printf("When n=%d \n", n);
    //System.out.println("Random Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateRandomArray(runTimes, n));
    System.out.println("Ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateOrderedArray(runTimes, n));
    //System.out.println("Partially-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generatePartiallyOrderedArray(runTimes, n));
    //System.out.println("Reverse-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateReverseOrderedArray(runTimes, n));
}
```

```
When n=168888
2021-09-24 23:17:14 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 28 runs
Ordered Array---1.45
Process finished with exit code 0
```

For Reverse-ordered Array:

```
public static void main(String[] args){
    int n = 168888; // n is the length of array.
    int runTimes = 28; // runTimes is the number of runs.
    Benchmark_Timer<Boolean> benchmarkTimer = new Benchmark_Timer<Boolean>(
        description: "InsertionSort",
        new Consumer<Boolean>() {
            @Override
            public void accept(Boolean aBoolean) { }
        });
    System.out.printf("When n=%d \n", n);
    //System.out.println("Random Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateRandomArray(runTimes, n));
    //System.out.println("Ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateOrderedArray(runTimes, n));
    //System.out.println("Partially-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generatePartiallyOrderedArray(runTimes, n));
    System.out.println("Reverse-ordered Array---"+benchmarkTimer.generateReverseOrderedArray(runTimes, n));
}
```

```
When n=168888
2021-09-24 23:21:46 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 28 runs
Reverse-ordered Array--- -0.95
Process finished with exit code 0
```



The screenshot shows an IDE with a project named 'INFO205-Assignments'. The file 'Benchmark_Timer.java' is open, showing a main method that runs benchmarks for n=148888. The terminal output shows the following:

```
Run: Benchmark_Timer
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_261.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
When n=148888
2021-09-24 23:29:08 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 20 runs
Reverse-ordered Array---1.8
Process finished with exit code 0
```

For Partially-ordered Array:

The screenshot shows the same IDE with 'Benchmark_Timer.java' open, but with n=10888. The terminal output shows the following:

```
Run: Benchmark_Timer
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_261.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
When n=10888
2021-09-24 23:37:03 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 20 runs
Partially-ordered Array---0.95
Process finished with exit code 0
```

The screenshot shows the same IDE with 'Benchmark_Timer.java' open, but with n=20888. The terminal output shows the following:

```
Run: Benchmark_Timer
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_261.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
When n=20888
2021-09-24 23:36:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 20 runs
Partially-ordered Array---1.85
Process finished with exit code 0
```



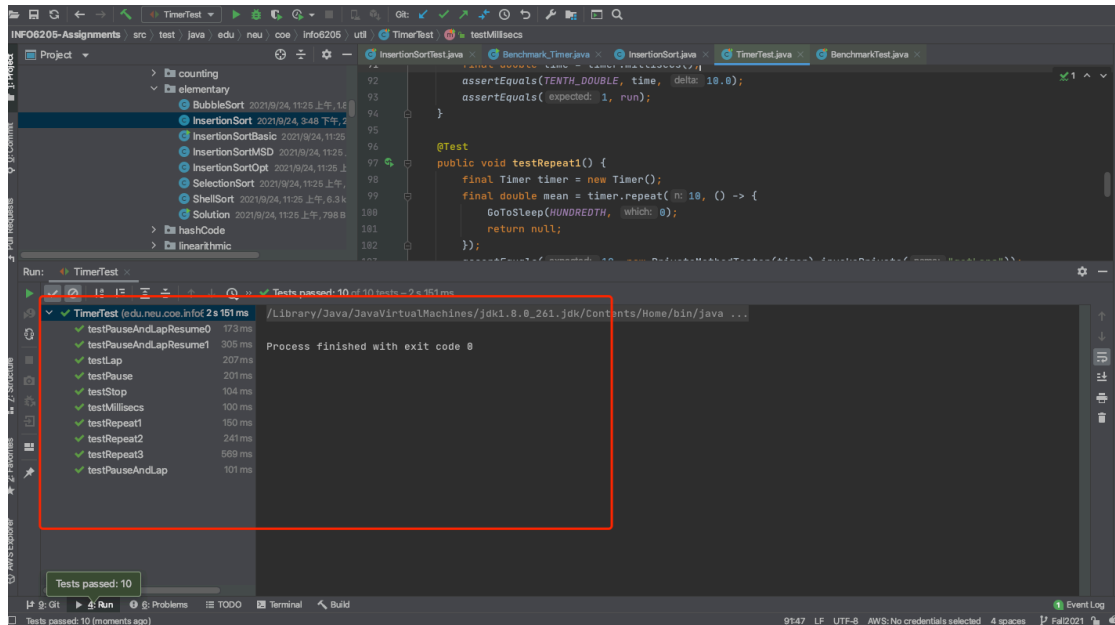
```
INFO6205 - Benchmark_Timer.java
INFO6205-Assignments src main java edu neu coe info6205 util Benchmark_Timer main
Project
  counting
  elementary
    BubbleSort 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 14
    InsertionSort 2021/09/24 9:48 7.9, 2
    InsertionSortBasic 2021/09/24 11:25
    InsertionSortMSD 2021/09/24 11:25
    InsertionSortOpt 2021/09/24 11:25 1
    SelectionSort 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9
    ShellSort 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 6.34
    Solution 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 798.8
    hashCode
    linearTime
    par
      BaseHelper 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 6.819
      GenericHelper 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 1
      GenericSort 2021/09/24 11:25 1.9, 1.914
      GenericSortWithGenericHelper 2021
      Helper 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 6.8048 86
      HelperFactory 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 2.4
Run: Benchmark_Timer
  /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_261.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
  When n=48888
  2021-09-24 23:35:29 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 28 runs
  Partially-ordered Array---1.15
  Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
INFO6205 - Benchmark_Timer.java
INFO6205-Assignments src main java edu neu coe info6205 util Benchmark_Timer main
Project
  counting
  elementary
    BubbleSort 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 14
    InsertionSort 2021/09/24 9:48 7.9, 2
    InsertionSortBasic 2021/09/24 11:25
    InsertionSortMSD 2021/09/24 11:25
    InsertionSortOpt 2021/09/24 11:25 1
    SelectionSort 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9
    ShellSort 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 6.34
    Solution 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 798.8
    hashCode
    linearTime
    par
      BaseHelper 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 6.819
      GenericHelper 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 1
      GenericSort 2021/09/24 11:25 1.9, 1.914
      GenericSortWithGenericHelper 2021
      Helper 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 6.8048 86
      HelperFactory 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 2.4
Run: Benchmark_Timer
  /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_261.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
  When n=88888
  2021-09-24 23:33:53 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 28 runs
  Partially-ordered Array---1.3
  Process finished with exit code 0
```

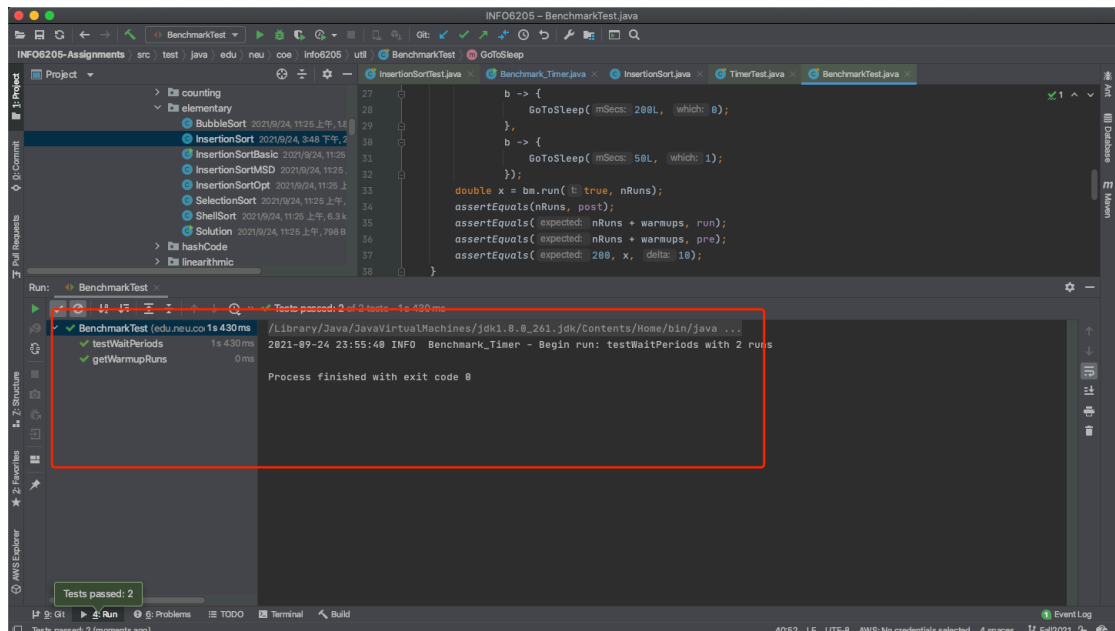
```
INFO6205 - Benchmark_Timer.java
INFO6205-Assignments src main java edu neu coe info6205 util Benchmark_Timer main
Project
  counting
  elementary
    BubbleSort 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 14
    InsertionSort 2021/09/24 9:48 7.9, 2
    InsertionSortBasic 2021/09/24 11:25
    InsertionSortMSD 2021/09/24 11:25
    InsertionSortOpt 2021/09/24 11:25 1
    SelectionSort 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9
    ShellSort 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 6.34
    Solution 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 798.8
    hashCode
    linearTime
    par
      BaseHelper 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 6.819
      GenericHelper 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 1
      GenericSort 2021/09/24 11:25 1.9, 1.914
      GenericSortWithGenericHelper 2021
      Helper 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 6.8048 86
      HelperFactory 2021/09/24 11:25 2.9, 2.4
Run: Benchmark_Timer
  /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_261.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
  When n=168888
  2021-09-24 23:32:56 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: testInsertionTimer with 28 runs
  Partially-ordered Array---1.8
  Process finished with exit code 0
```

- Unit test result

TimmerTest



BenchmarkTest



InsertionSortTest

