

# Bio-informatic resources for genomic and genetic information system in grapevine

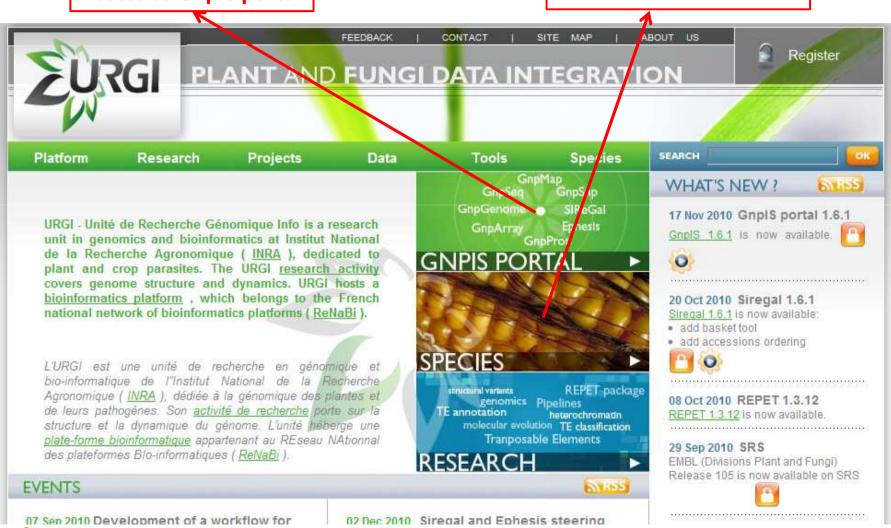
# **URGI** – Bio-informatics Platform *INRA de Versailles, France*



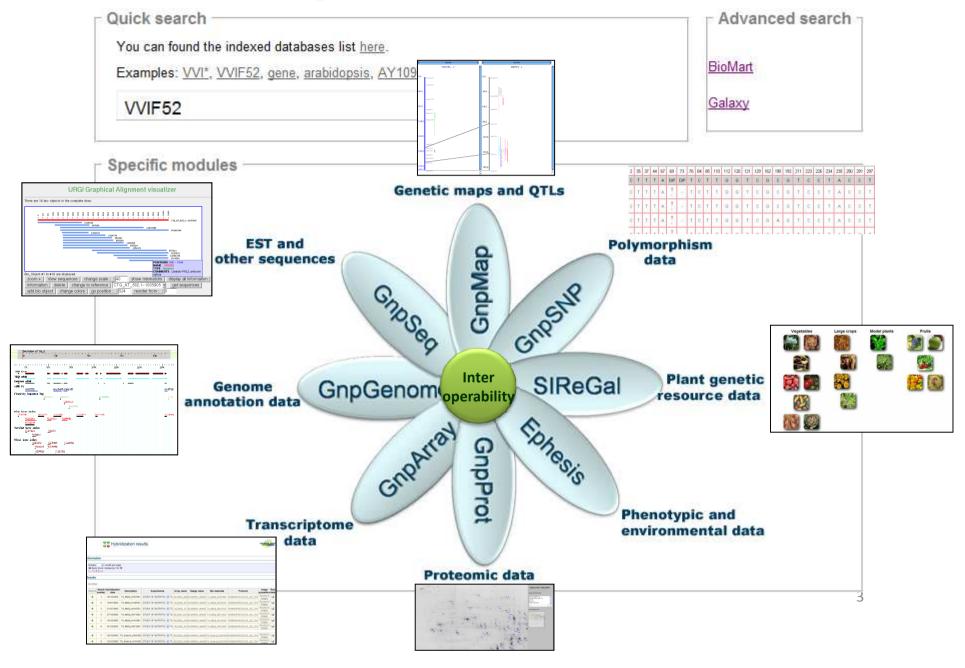
# URGI home page http://urgi.versailles.inra.fr

**Access to GnpIS portal** 

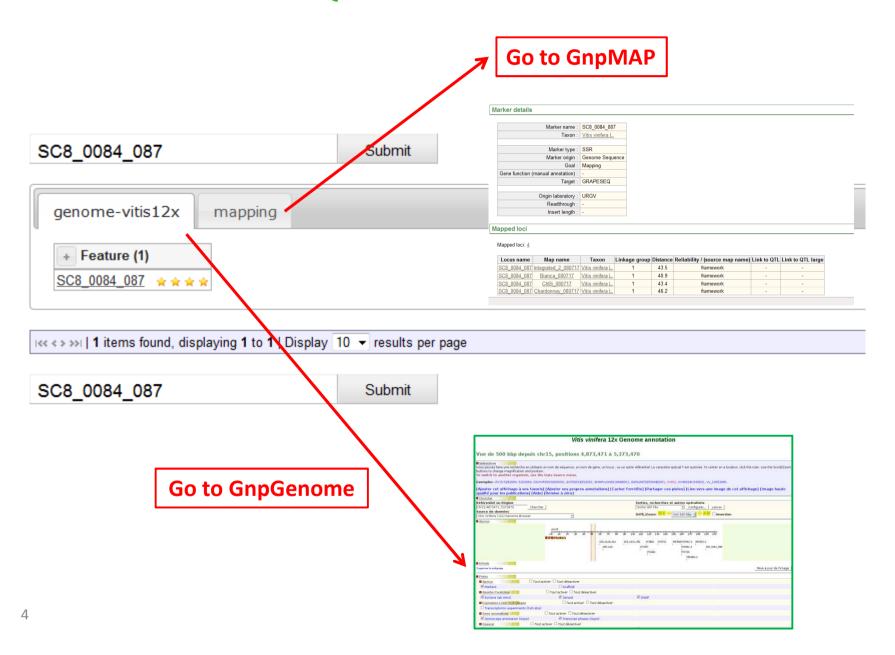
**Access to Vitis resources** 



## **GnpIS:** a data warehouse

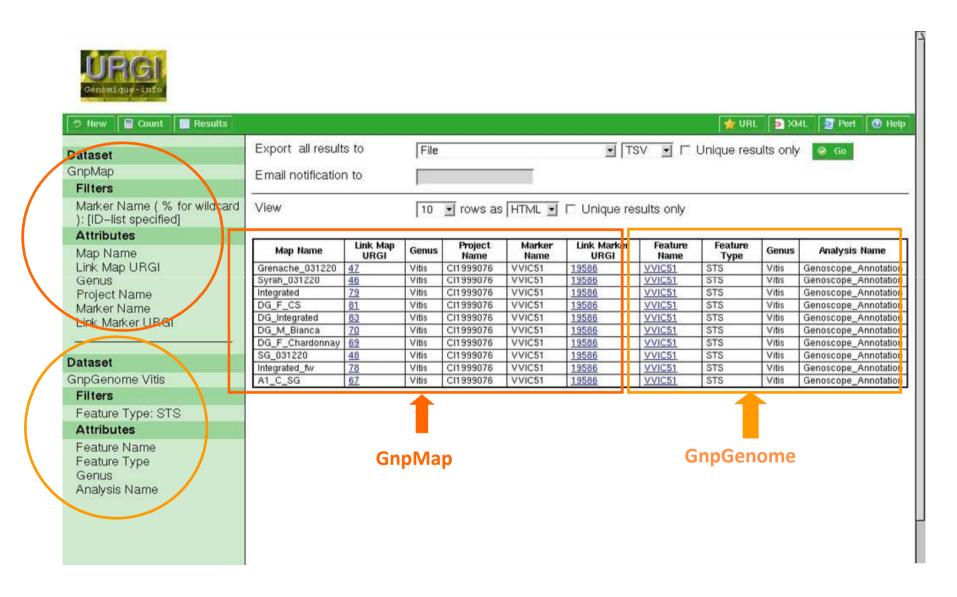


## **Quick search**





## Advanced search: BioMart



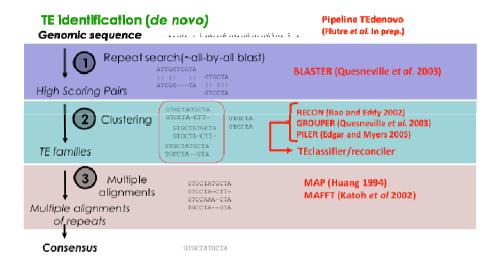


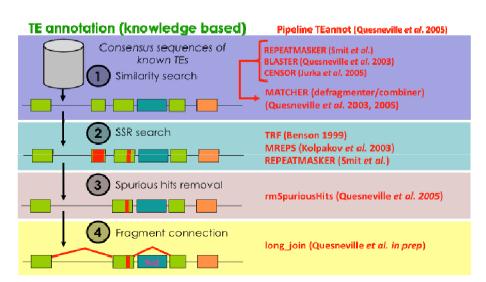
## **URGI** pipelines



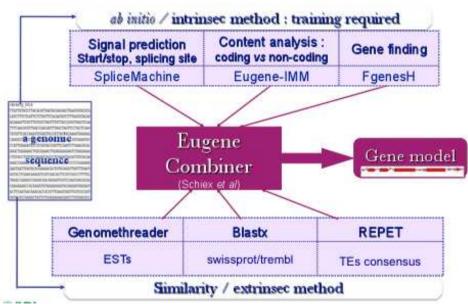
## **Pipeline for Structural Annotation**

#### **Transposable Elements: REPET**





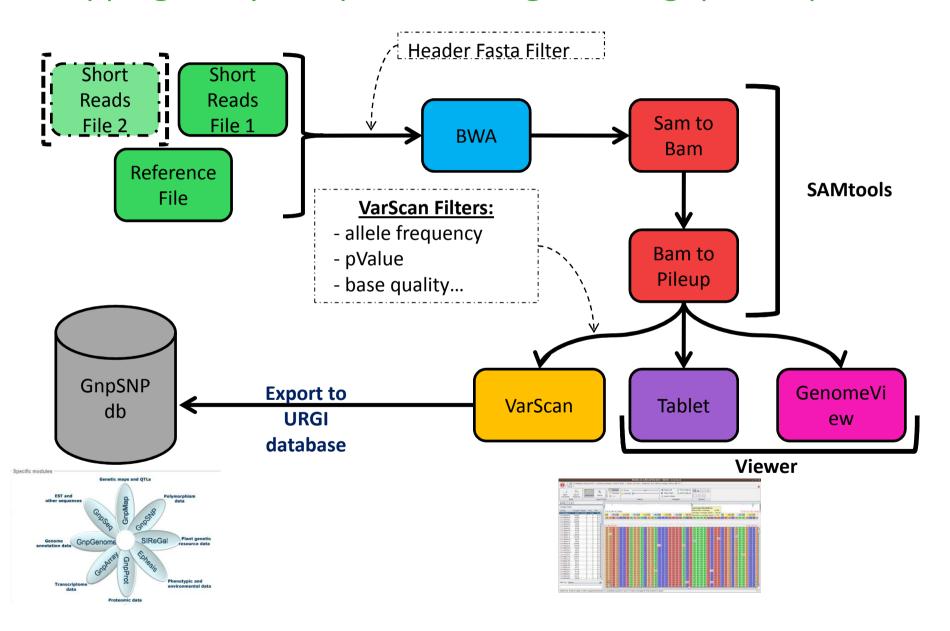
#### **Genes: EuGene**



Foissac S, Gouzy J, Rombauts S, Mathé C, Amselem J, Van de Peer Y, Rouzé R, Schiex T (2008) Genome Annotation in Plants and fungi: Eugene as a model platform Curr Bioinf 3:87-97

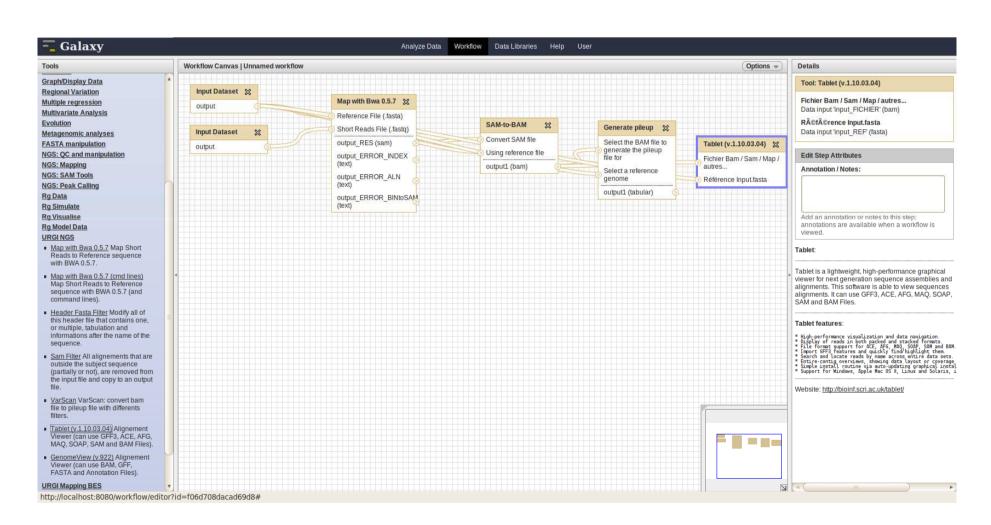
## **Pipeline for SNP detection: MAPHiTS**

Mapping Analysis Pipeline for High-Throughput Sequences

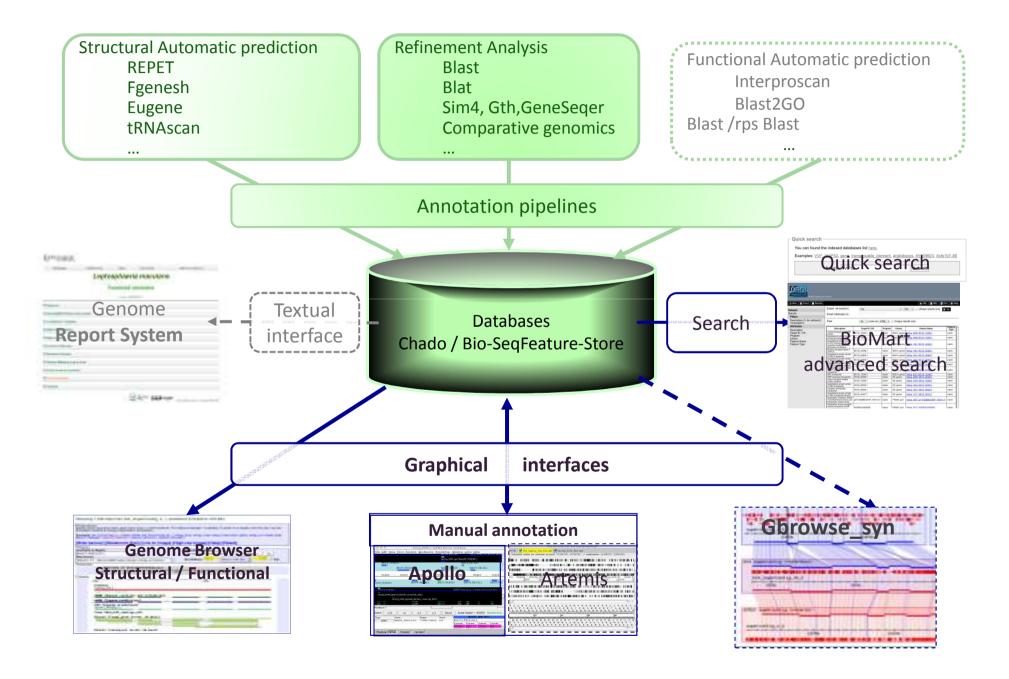


## **MAPHiTS workflow in Galaxy**

(a web-based platform for genomic research : http://usegalaxy.org)



### Pipelines, DBs, Interfaces



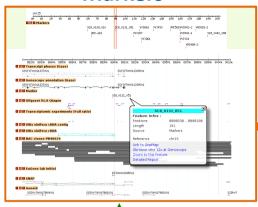


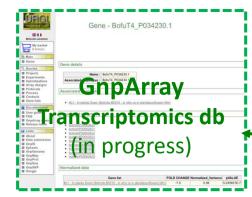
## Vitis vinifera resources

http://urgi.versailles.inra.fr/index.php/urgi/Species/Vitis



#### **Markers**





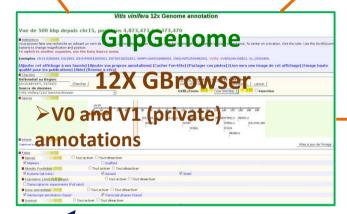
## Transcriptomics data (GRASP project)



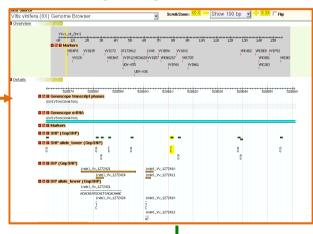
Qiagen V1.0 oligoset





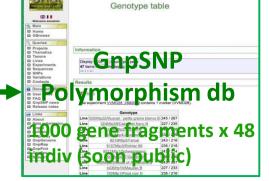


#### Polymorphism data









## **Grapevine genome annotation**



automatic annotation

12X-V0 12X-V1 (private)



manual annotation

Ex: famille TPS (Martin et al 2010)

Quantity



whole genome scale

genes scale

Availability



fast

low, progressive

Quality



- weaknesses of gene predictors
- errors in spliced alignments
- poor justifications
- limited functional annotations
- error propagation

- checked and curated predictions
- optimised parameters/tools
- based on knowledge/experiments
- systematic justifications
- deep functional annotations
- links to references



### Platform for distributed curation of the annotation

http://urgi.versailles.inra.fr/index.php/urgi/Species/Vitis/Resources/Genome-sequence-and-annotations

#### Genome sequence and annotations

#### Genome sequence

- The grapevine genome 12X draft sequence and its annotations are available with GBrowse
- Access with GBrowse to the private annotations of the grapevine genome 12X sequence.
- . Download the grapevine genome 12X sequence (chromosome, scaffolds, contigs)
- CMap 12X and 8X; Comparative map tool; Genome sequence links with the grapevine reference genetic map.

The grapevine genome 8X draft sequence and its annotations are available with GBrowse.

The retrieve and annotation of gene families is facilitated in FLAGdb++.

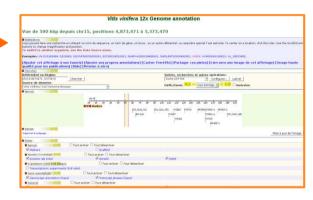
#### Distributed manual annotation system

Apollo Webstart Onuer the supervision of the Annotation Committee of the IGGP (International Grape Genome Program), URGI provides tools for the manual curation of the structural annotation of the grapevine genema 12X

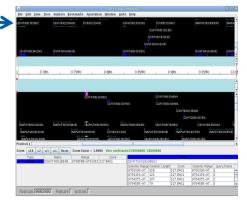
version.

The access is restricted to the grapevine community. Please contact us to get access.

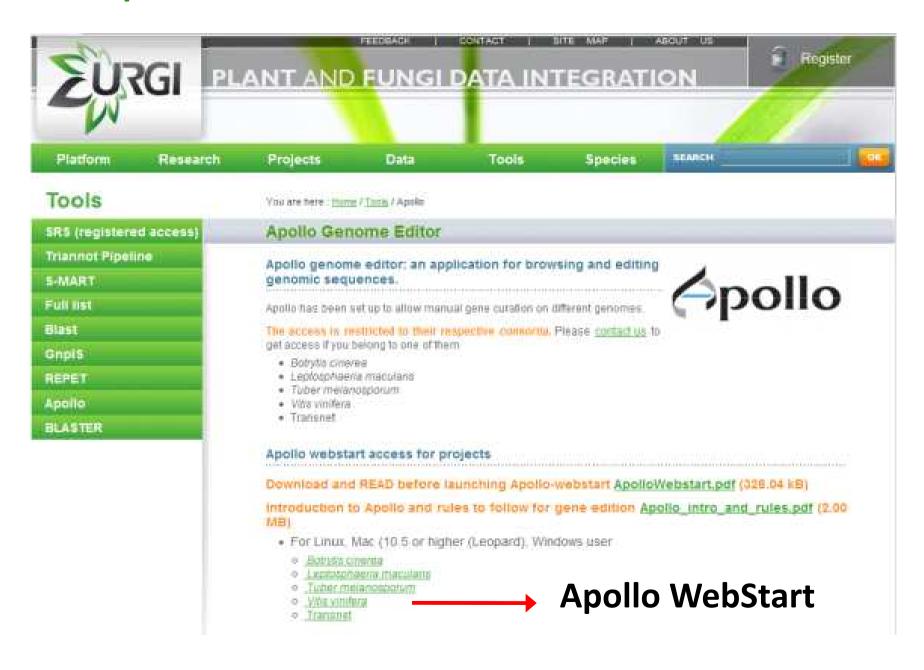
## **12X Gbrowse** (public and private data)



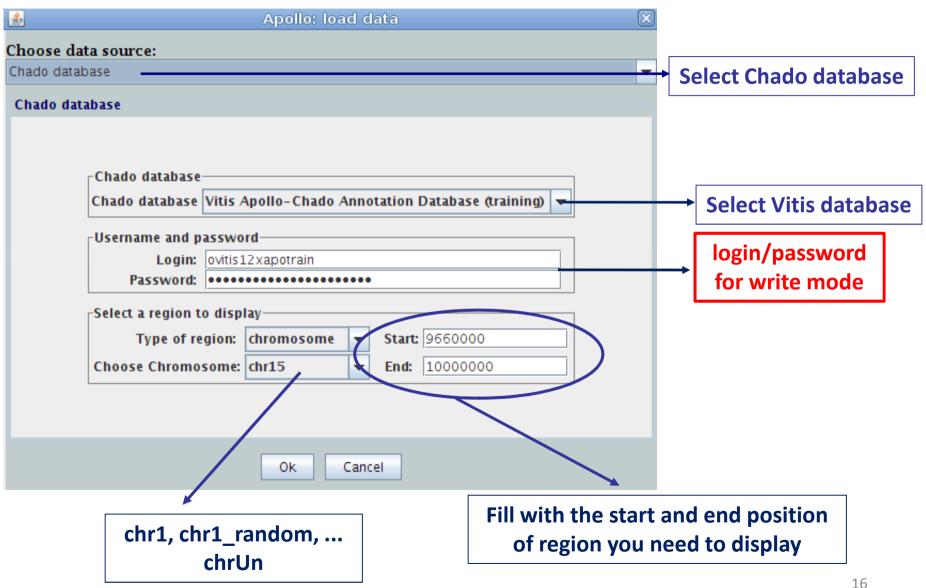
## **Apollo : Genome Annotation** and Curation Tool



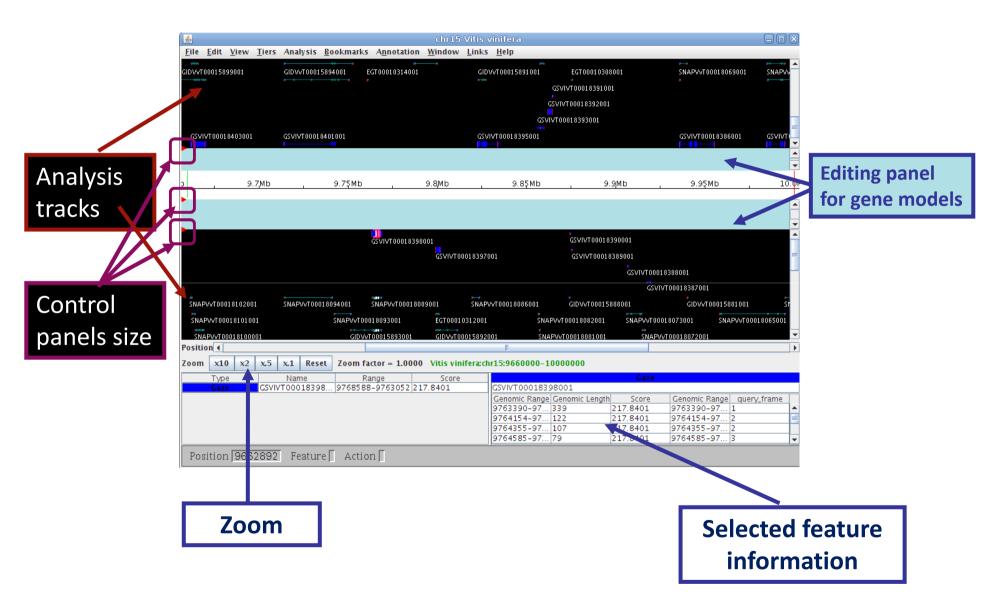
## **Apollo: Genome Annotation and Curation Tool**



## **Apollo: Genome Annotation and Curation Tool**



## **Apollo Editing and curating interface**



#### <u>\$</u> Types Sort Show V Annotation ✓ Label Expand 🗸 Sort Show V ✓ Label Expand 🗸 Sort Show V JigsawGaze V1NR ✓ Label Expand V Sort Show V JigsawGaze V1R0 ✓ Label Expand 🔽 Sort Show V Gene Prediction ✓ Label Expand V Sort Show V cDNA\_Vv Label Expand -Sort Show V EST\_Vv Label Expand -Sort Show V EST\_Vv\_redon Label Expand -Sort Show V EST\_Dicot Label Expand -Sort Show 🗸 Contigs\_454 Label Expand -Show V Sort Contigs\_solexa Label Expand 🗸 Sort Show V Protein Analysis Label Expand Sort Show V Repeat Label Expand Sort Show 🗸 Start Codon Label Expand Stop Codon Label Expand

## **Evidences available in Apollo**

**VO annotation from Genoscope (GAZE prediction)** 

V1 annotation from CRIBI (JigsawGaze V1NR) : non repetitive sequences

V1 annotation from CRIBI (JigsawGaze V1R0): repetitive sequences

Ab initio prediction: Geneid, SNAP, Eugene

Vitis vinifera cDNA

Vitis vinifera public ESTs

Vitis vinifera public ESTs (redondant)

Dicotyledons public ESTs (except Vitaceae)

Vitis vinifera 454 contigs assembly

Vitis vinifera G-Mo.R-Se (Gene Modelling using RNA-Seq) coding models

**Genewise (Uniprot)** 

Repeats: RepeatMasker and TRF (Tandem Repeat Finder)

#### Edit menu→ Check « Gene Author = DB user login **Predicted gene** Drag & Drop \* Edited gene Select gene to highlight edge-matching Intron/exon structure must be curated NO UTRs :Elongate/trim Exons: Delete, merge, Split → Contextual menu commands YES Exons: Creation/modification Splicing site OK? Zoom and check for conventional NO sites (GT-AG, GC-AG) YES Start & Stop OK? Drag & drop start for translation Set start for translation YES IS gene correct? **Exon Detail** IS gene problematic? **Editor** YES **Annotation Info Editor VALIDATION PROBLEMATIC** Finished &Validated gene Finished & problematic gene

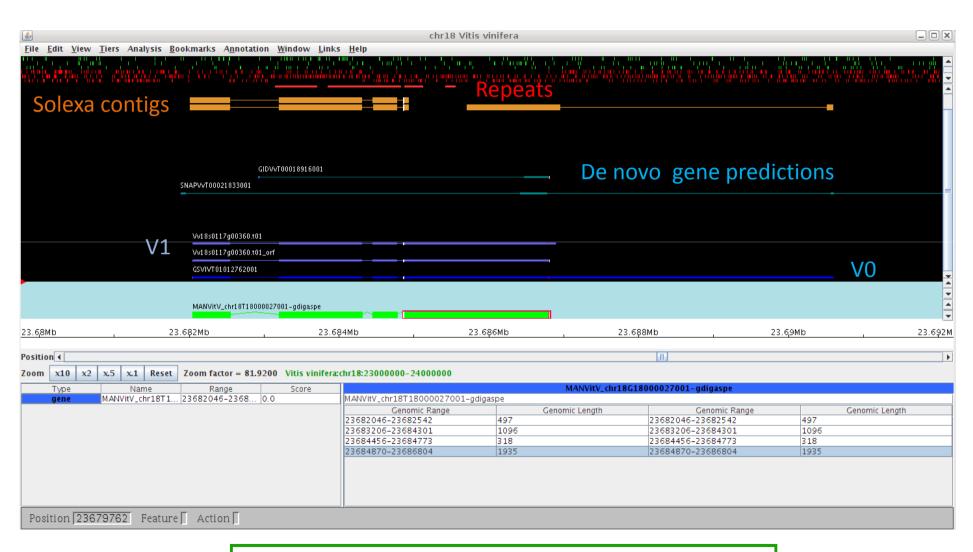
# Annotation rules for gene editing

NBS-LRR jamboree

Versailles, 22-24th November 2010

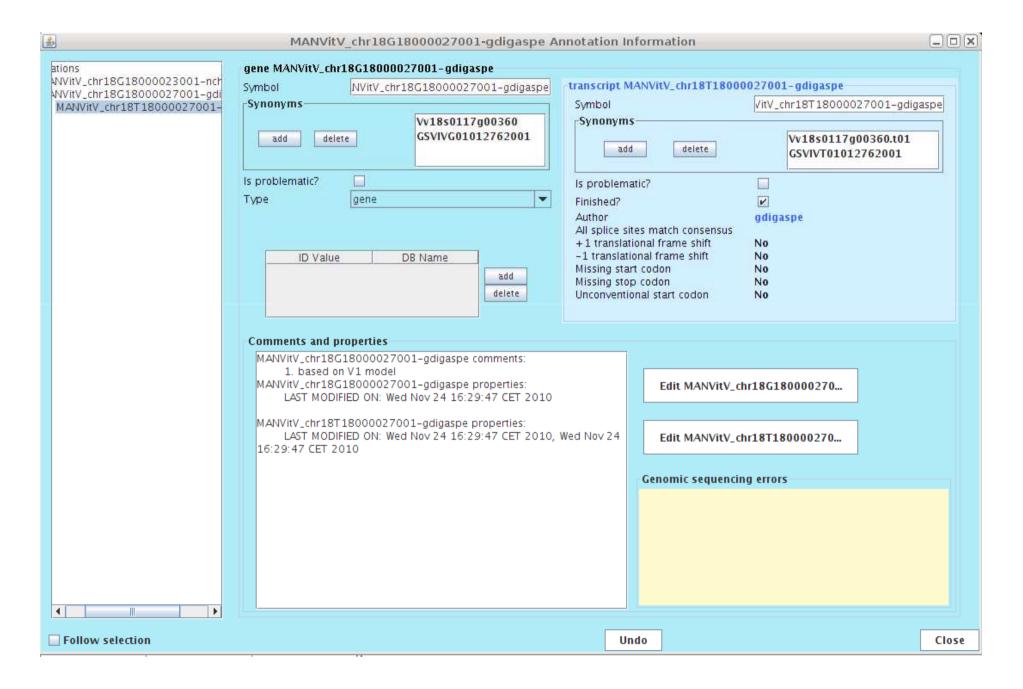
## The NBS-LRR gene family



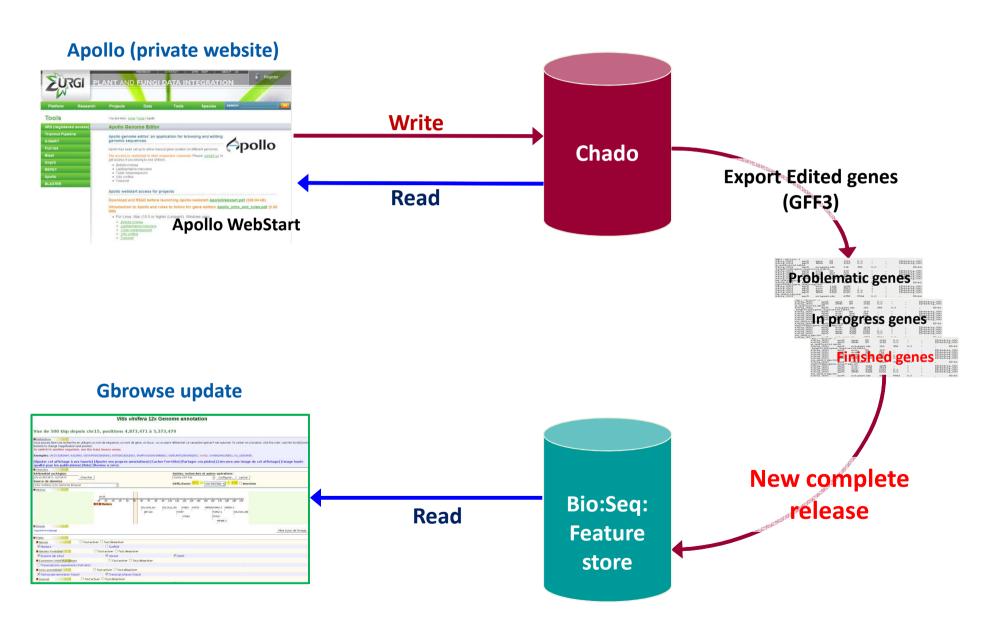


Valided gene by Gabriele Di Gaspero

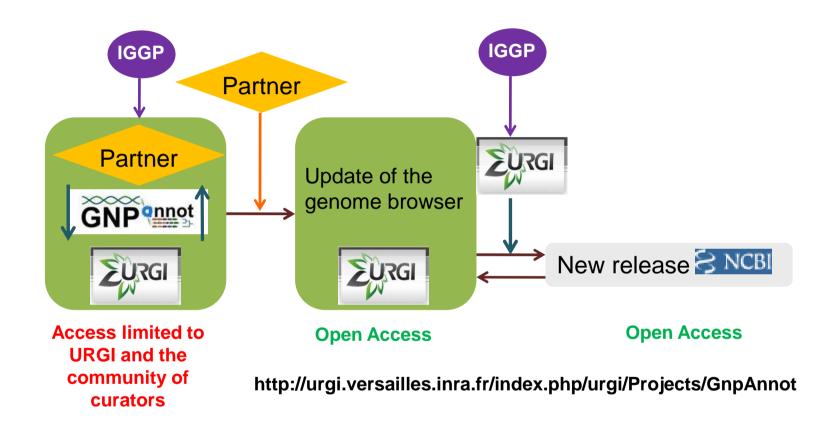
### **Annotation info editor**



## Save gene models manual annotation



## Perspectives/Conclusion



Towards a V2 version of the annotation, based on the V1 and including curated gene models

=> Basis for the functional annotation





## Acknowledgment



M. Alaux A. Keliet

F. Alfama E. Kimmel

J. Amselem J. Kreplak

S. Arnoux N. Lapalu

M. Bras I. Luyten

B. Brault N. Mohellibi

L. Brigitte C. Pommier

N. Choisne

S. Durand D. Steinbach

S. Reboux

T. Flutre D. Valdenaire

C. Hoede D. Verdelet

O. Inizan M. Zytnicki

V. Jamilloux H. Quesneville



**University of Padova, Italy** 

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IGA, Udine, Italy

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University of Verona, Italy

**Mario Pezzotti** 

**Massimo Delledonne** 



A-F Adam-Blondon Cécile Guichard Sébastien Aubourg



