

Scala Training 2

Basic Syntax + Type System + Lambdas

The Scala logo, which is a stylized 'S' composed of three horizontal red bands with a slight 3D effect and a dark shadow. The number '2' is centered on the middle band.

2

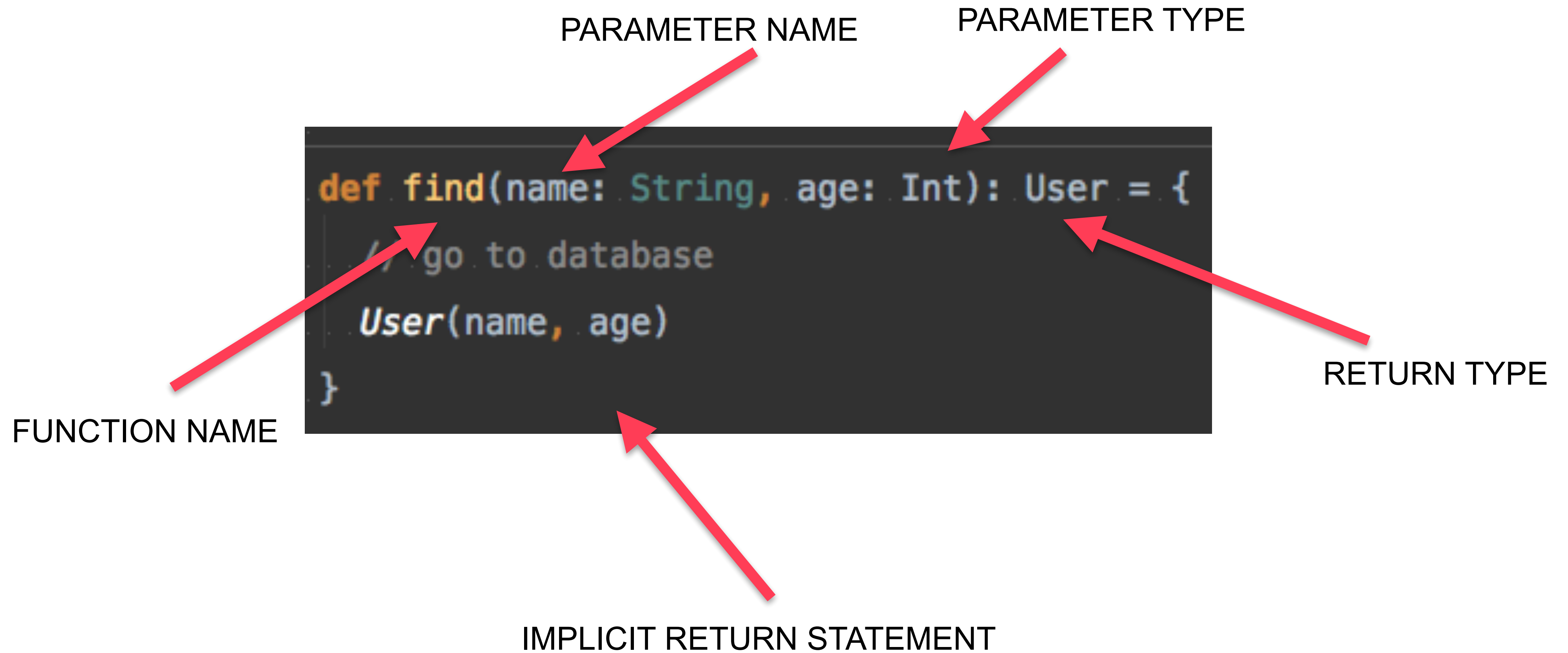
Contents

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Basic Syntax

Basic Syntax - Functions



Basic Syntax - Functions

INLINE FUNCTION BODY

```
def find(name: String = "John Doe", age: Int = 18) = User(name, age)
```

DEFAULT PARAMETER VALUE

Basic Syntax - Functions

```
def find(name: String = "John Doe", age: Int = 18) = User(name, age)
```

```
find("Donald Trump", 99) // User("Donald Trump", 99)
```

```
find() // User("John Doe", 18)
```

```
find(name = "bbbb") // User("bbbb", 18)
```

```
find(age = 20) // User("John Doe", 20)
```

```
find(age = 80, name = "Mariano Rajoy") // User("Mariano Rajoy", 80)
```

Basic Syntax - Classes

CLASS CONSTRUCTOR

CLASS TYPE

```
class User(name: String, age: Int) {  
  def getName: String = name  
  
  def getAge = age  
}
```

GETTERS

TYPE INFERENCE

Basic Syntax - Classes

```
case class User(name: String, age: Int)
```


Basic Syntax - Classes

REGULAR CLASS

```
val user = new User("Donald Trump", 99)
user.getName // "Donald Trump"
user.getAge  // 99
```

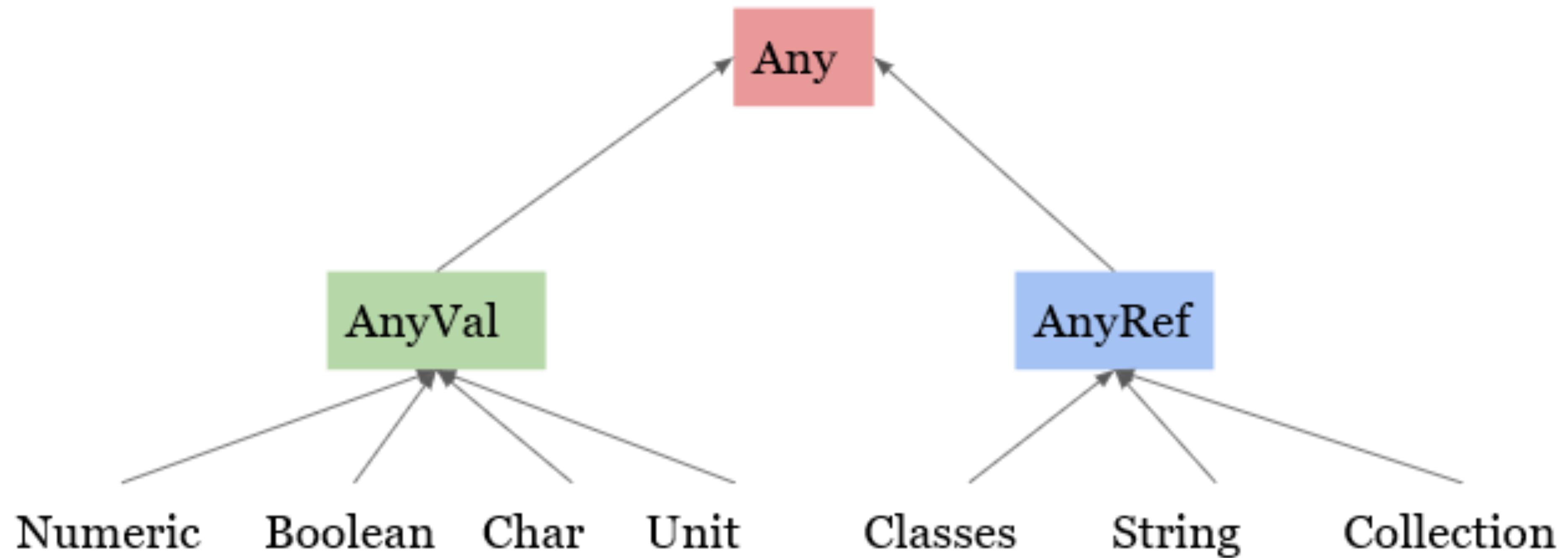
CASE CLASS

```
val user = User("Donald Trump", 99)
user.name // "Donald Trump"
user.age
```



| Types

Types - Type tree simplified



Types - Basic Types

```
val myInt: Int = 7  
val myDouble: Double = 2.0  
val myString: String = "John Doe"  
val myClass: User = User(myString, myInt)
```

Types - Type inference

```
val myInt = 7  
val myDouble = 2.0  
val myString = "John Doe"  
val myClass = User(myString, myInt)
```


Types - Type safe

```
scala> var myVar = 8  
myVar: Int = 8  
  
scala> myVar = "John Doe"  
<console>:11: error: type mismatch;  
found   : String("John Doe")  
required: Int  
    myVar = "John Doe"
```

Types - Tip

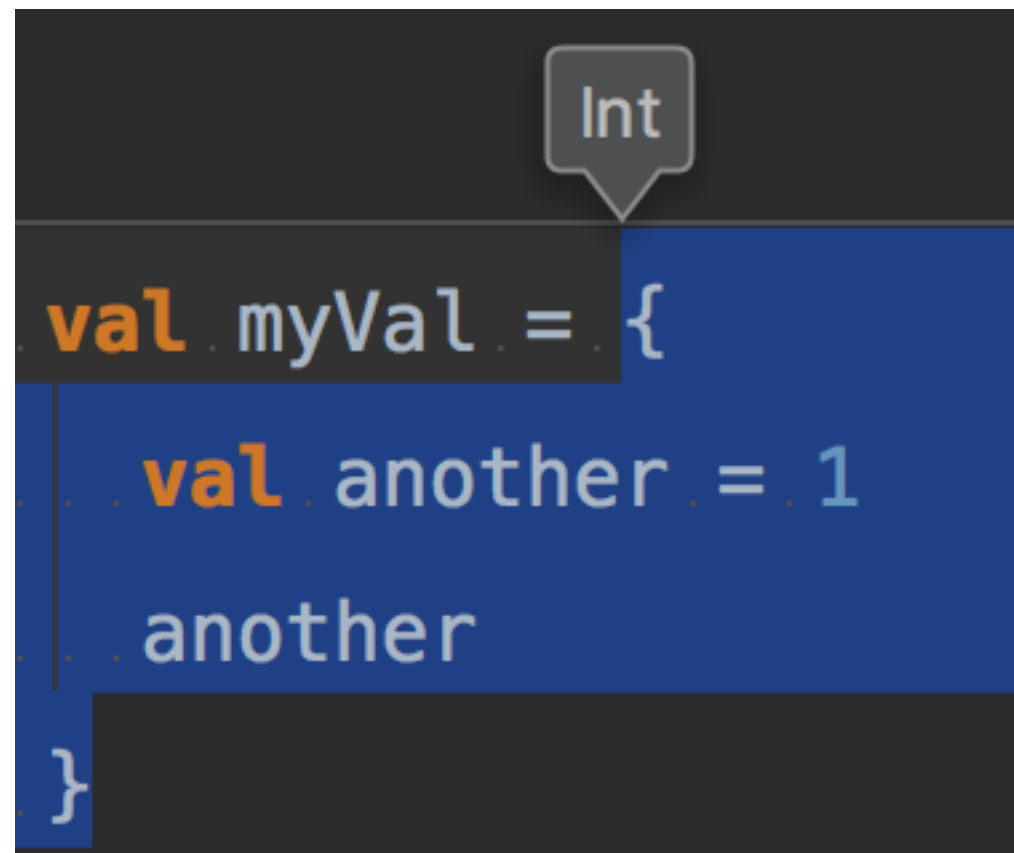
- TIP: configure IntelliJ type info hotkey



```
Future[Seq[Message]]
def fetchMessage(channelName: ChannelId): Future[Seq[Message]] = cache.getOrElse {
  val message = fetch(channelName)
  cache = Some(message)

  message
}
```

Types - Blocks



A code editor snippet showing a Scala variable declaration. The variable `myVal` is of type `Int`, indicated by a tooltip. The value of `myVal` is a block containing a local variable `another` set to 1 and a reference to `another`. The entire block is highlighted in blue.

```
val myVal = {  
  val another = 1  
  another  
}
```



A code editor snippet showing the same Scala code as the left image. In this version, the variable name `myVal` is underlined, and the block is not highlighted.

```
val myVal = {  
  val another = 1  
  another  
}
```

Types - Blocks

Exercise: What are the types of the following blocks?

```
{  
  val myString = "john doe"  
  myString  
}  
  
{  
  val myString = "john doe"  
}
```

- a) String & String
- b) String & Unit
- c) String & Any
- d) String & Val



Lambdas

Lambdas

```
val myFun: Int => Int = a => a + 1
```

VALUE TYPE

FUNCTION
DECLARATION

Lambdas

```
val myFun: Int => Int = a => a + 1
```

```
myFun(3) // 4
```

```
val myList = List(1, 2, 3)  
myList.map(a => myFun(a)) // List(2, 3, 4)  
myList.map(myFun) // List(2, 3, 4)
```

Lambdas

```
myList.map(a => myFun(a))
```

```
myList.map(myFun)
```

Lambdas

```
val myList = List(1, 2, 3)  
myList.map(_ => "hello") // List("hello", "hello", "hello")
```



Workshop

Workshop

https://github.com/letgoapp/scala_course/blob/3-syntax-types-lambdas/doc/lessons/3-basic-syntax-types.md

https://github.com/letgoapp/scala_course/blob/3-syntax-types-lambdas/doc/lessons/4-anonymous-functions.md

Workshop

```
"MessageCensorTest" should {  
  "censor bad language" in {  
    Given("a MessageCensorTest")  
  
    val forbiddenKeywords = Set("fuck", "jorge")  
    val censor = new MessageCensor(forbiddenKeywords)  
  
    val myMessages = Seq(  
      Message("go fuck yourself"),  
      Message("i love jorge")  
    )  
  
    val expectedCensoredMessages = Seq(  
      Message("go yourself"),  
      Message("i love")  
    )  
  
    val censoredMessages = censor.filterMessages(myMessages)  
  
    censoredMessages should be(expectedCensoredMessages)  
  }  
}
```

Workshop

```
class MessageCensor(forbiddenKeywords: Set[String]) {  
  
    private val filterRule: Message => Message = ???  
  
    def filterMessages(messages: Seq[Message]): Seq[Message] = messages.map(filterRule)  
}
```