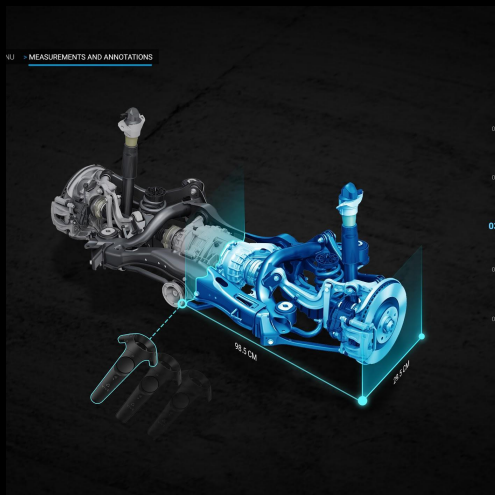


Session 5

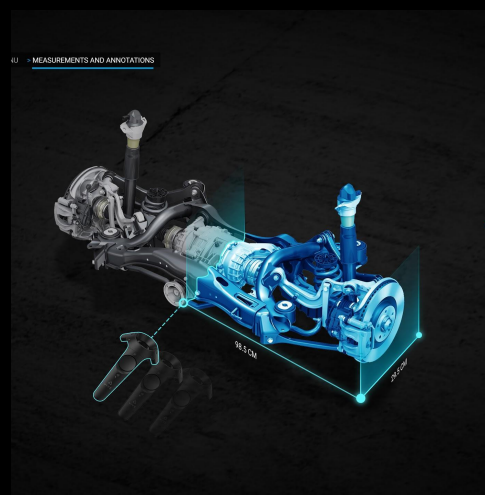
Advanced Interactions in VR

What are some interactions that might require the use of two hands in VR?

Instructor(s)

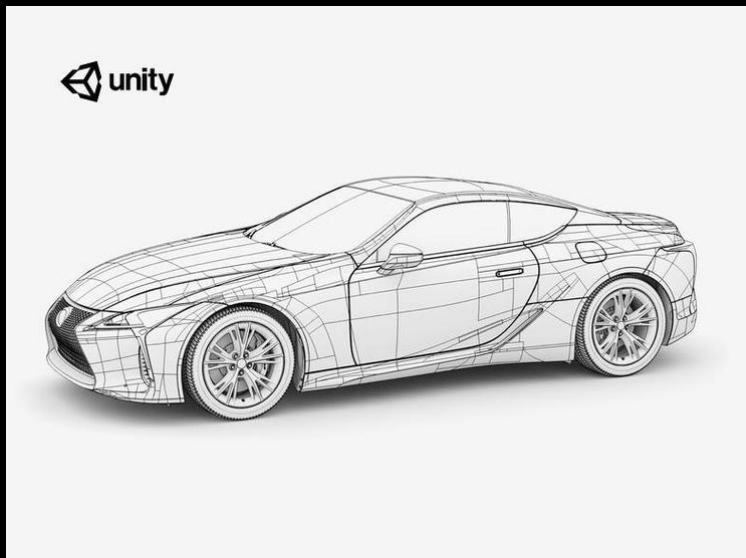


Instructor Name
Instructor Title
Instructor Company



TA Name
TA Title
TA Company

Session Goals



In this session, you'll:

- Use Interactable States and Event Callbacks to perform actions at specific times in the interaction process
- Interpret input from hardware and states within the scene using the XR Interaction Toolkit Debugger Window.
- Extend the XR Interaction Toolkit with scripts to create a variety of objects with advanced functionality.

Session outline

1. Interactable States and Event Callbacks
 - Challenge: Reading Input fr
1. XR Interaction Toolkit Debugger
 - Challenge: Add feedback via primary/secondary buttons
1. Extending XR Interaction Toolkit/XRBaseInteractable
 - Challenge: Two-Handed Scaling

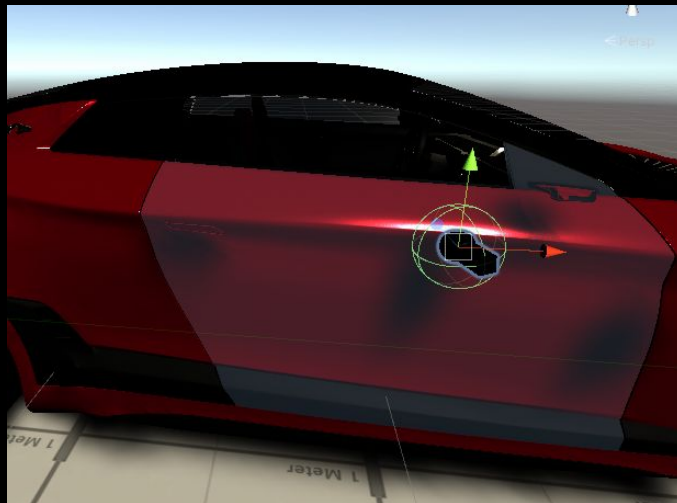
Activity 5: Adding and configuring Two-handed Interactions

Interactable States

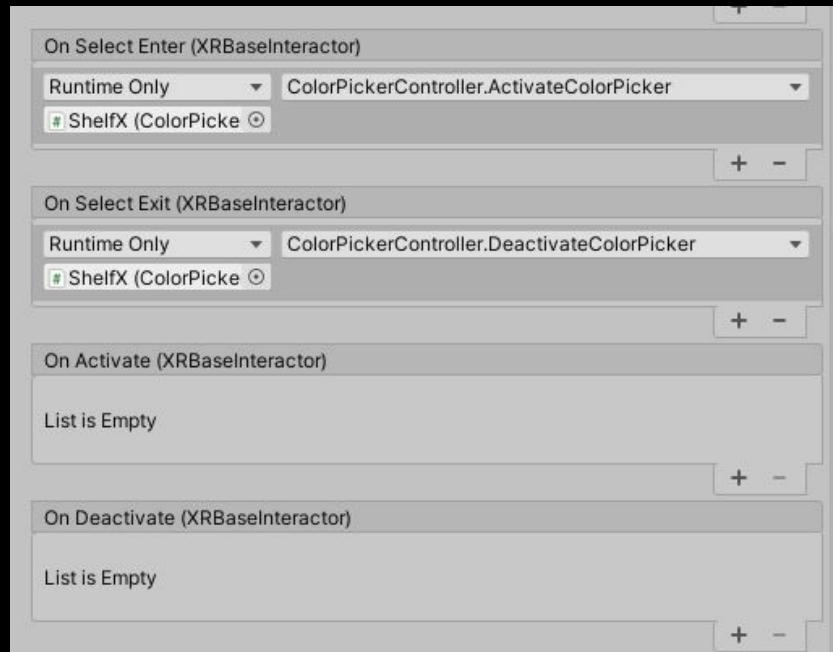
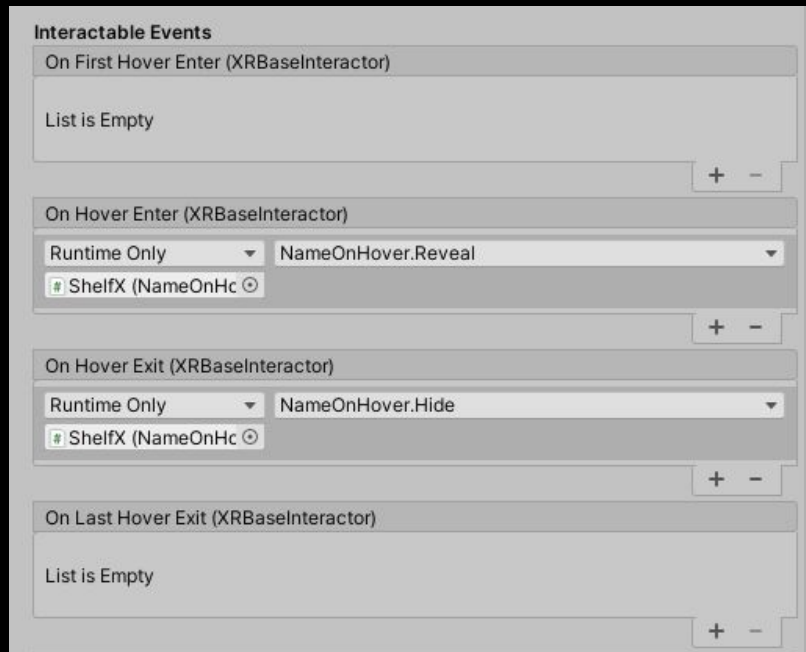
Hover

Select

Activate



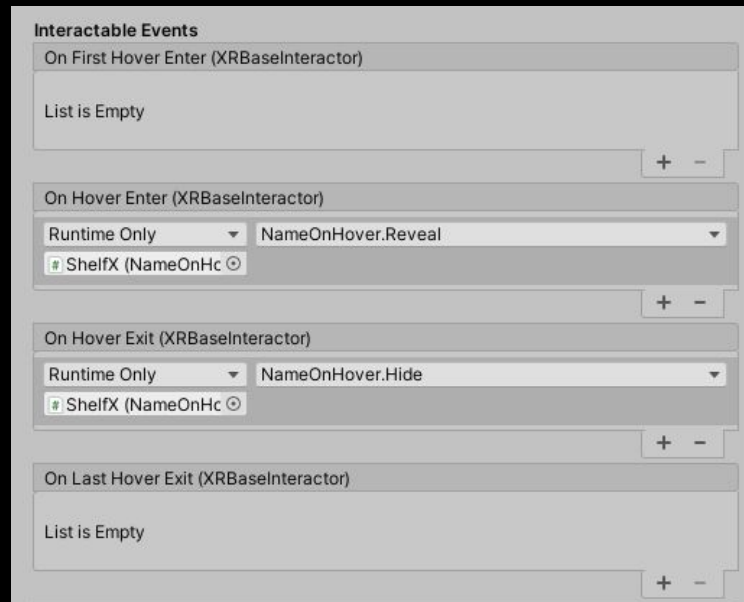
Interactor and Interactable Event Callbacks



Implement Event Callbacks



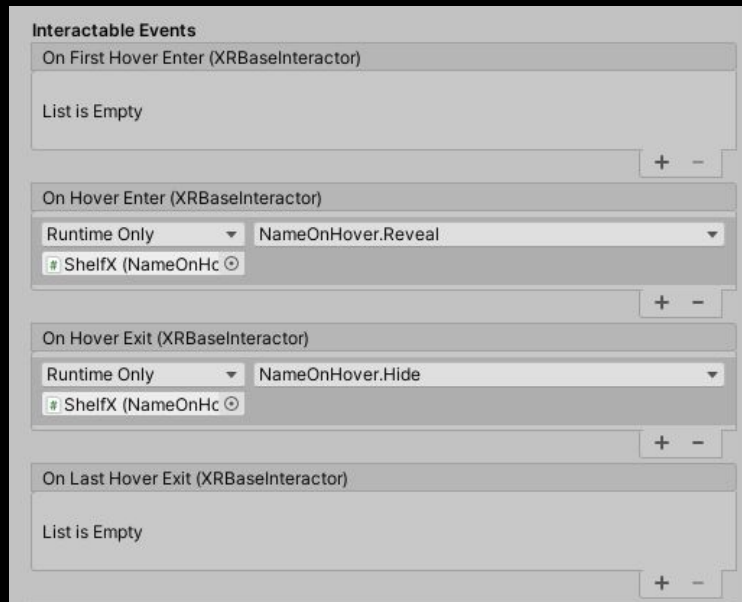
1. Choose 1-2 Interactable objects in your scene.
 2. Using the Event Callback properties in the Interactable component's Inspector, implement feedback depending on each state.
 3. Test the Interactions in your scene
-



Implement Event Callbacks



1. Choose 1-2 Interactable objects in your scene.
 2. Using the Event Callback properties in the Interactable component's Inspector, implement feedback depending on each state.
 3. Test the Interactions in your scene
-



Reading Input from Controllers

```
InputDevice m_RightController;  
InputDevice m_LeftController;  
  
[SerializeField]  
[Tooltip("The buttons on the controller that will trigger a transition to the Teleport Controller.")]  
List<InputHelpers.Button> m_ActivationButtons = new List<InputHelpers.Button>();  
/// <summary>  
/// The buttons on the controller that will trigger a transition to the Teleport Controller.  
/// </summary>  
public List<InputHelpers.Button> activationButtons { get { return m_ActivationButtons; } set { m_ActivationButtons = value; } }
```

```
if (m_LeftController.isValid)  
{  
    bool activated = false;  
    for(int i = 0; i < m_ActivationButtons.Count; i++)  
    {  
        m_LeftController.IsPressed(m_ActivationButtons[i], out bool value);  
        activated |= value;  
    }  
}
```

XR Interaction Toolkit Debugger

XR Interaction Debugger

Input DevicesInteractablesInteractors

Devices

Name	Role	Type	Value
▼ Devices			
▼ Oculus Rift	Generic		
TrackingState		System.UInt32	63
IsTracked		System.Boolean	True
DevicePosition		UnityEngine.Vector3	(0.1, -0.4, 0.0)
DeviceRotation		UnityEngine.Quaternion	(0.0, 0.1, 0.0, -1.0)
DeviceVelocity		UnityEngine.Vector3	(0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
DeviceAngularVelocity		UnityEngine.Vector3	(0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
DeviceAcceleration		UnityEngine.Vector3	(0.0, 0.1, 0.0)
DeviceAngularAcceleration		UnityEngine.Vector3	(2.9, 1.2, 3.8)
LeftEyePosition		UnityEngine.Vector3	(0.0, -0.4, 0.0)
LeftEyeRotation		UnityEngine.Quaternion	(0.0, 0.1, 0.0, -1.0)
LeftEyeVelocity		UnityEngine.Vector3	(0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
LeftEyeAngularVelocity		UnityEngine.Vector3	(0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
LeftEyeAcceleration		UnityEngine.Vector3	(0.0, 0.1, 0.0)

Interactors

Name	Type	Hover Active	Select Active	Hover Interactable	Select Interactable
▼ InteractionManager					
Left Ray Interactor	XRRayInteractor	True	True		Sphere_5_2
Right Direct Interactor	XRDirectInteractor	True	False	Sphere_5_2	
Socket	XRSocketInteractor	True	True	Sword	Sword

Interactables

Name	Type	Layer Mask	Colliders	Hover	Select
▼ InteractionManager					
Sphere_1_3	XRGrabInteractable	-1	Sphere_1_3	False	False
Sphere_2_4	XRGrabInteractable	-1	Sphere_2_4	False	False
Sphere_3_2	XRGrabInteractable	-1	Sphere_3_2	False	False
Sphere_5	XRGrabInteractable	-1	Sphere_5	False	False
Sphere_5_2	XRGrabInteractable	-1	Sphere_5_2	True	True
Sphere_6	XRGrabInteractable	-1	Sphere_6	False	False
Sphere_7	XRGrabInteractable	-1	Sphere_7	False	False
Sword	XRGrabInteractable	-1	Sword,Sword	True	True

Add Feedback via Primary/Secondary Buttons



1. Using a primary/secondary button aside from each Usage trigger in the XRController Class, implement feedback in the scene when that button is pressed
2. Use ControllerManager.cs as a reference for creating a simple script to read input

```
if (m_LeftController.isValid)
{
    bool activated = false;
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    {
        m_LeftController.IsPressed(m_ActivationButtons[i], out bool value);
        activated |= value;
    }
}
```

Add Feedback via Primary/Secondary Buttons



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        m_LeftController.IsPressed(m_ActivationButtons[i], out bool value);
        activated |= value;
    }
}
```

Extending XR Interaction Toolkit

<https://docs.unity3d.com/Packages/com.unity.xr.interaction.toolkit@0.9/api/index.html>

The screenshot shows the Unity XR Interaction Toolkit API documentation page. The left sidebar contains a search bar and a list of classes under the 'UnityEngine.XR.Interaction.Toolkit' namespace. The main content area displays the 'Namespace UnityEngine.XR.Interaction.Toolkit' and lists several classes: 'BaseTeleportationInteractable', 'GizmoHelpers', 'LocomotionProvider', 'LocomotionSystem', 'SnapTurnProvider', 'TeleportationAnchor', 'TeleportationArea', 'TeleportationProvider', and 'XRBaseControllerInteractor'. Each class has a brief description. The right sidebar, titled 'IN THIS ARTICLE', lists 'Classes', 'Structs', 'Interfaces', and 'Enums'.

XR Interaction Toolkit 0.9.4-preview v

Enter here to filter...

UnityEngine.XR.Interaction.Toolkit

- BaseTeleportationInteractable
- BaseTeleportation
- InteractableTeleportTrigger
- GizmoHelpers
- ILineRenderable
- IXRCustomReticleProvider
- LocomotionProvider
- LocomotionSystem
- MatchOrientation
- RequestResult
- SnapTurnProvider
- SnapTurnProvider.InputAxes
- TeleportationAnchor
- TeleportationArea
- TeleportationProvider
- TeleportRequest
- XRBaseControllerInteractor
- XRBaseControllerInteractor.
- SelectActionTriggerType
- XRBaseInteractable
- XRBaseInteractable.
- MovementType
- XRBaseInteractor
- XRController
- XRController.UpdateType
- XRControllerRecorder
- XRDirectInteractor
- XRGrabInteractable
- XRInteractableEvent
- XRInteractionManager
- XRInteractionUpdateOrder
- XRInteractionUpdateOrder.
- UpdatePhase
- XRInteractorEvent
- XRInteractorLineVisual

Scripting API / UnityEngine.XR.Interaction.Toolkit

Namespace UnityEngine.XR.Interaction.Toolkit

Classes

BaseTeleportationInteractable

This is intended to be the base class for all Teleportation interactables. This abstracts the teleport request process for specializations of this class.

GizmoHelpers

LocomotionProvider

The locomotion provider is the base class for various locomotion implementations. This class provides simple ways to interrogate the locomotion system for whether a locomotion can begin and simple events for hooking into a start/end locomotion.

LocomotionSystem

The LocomotionSystem object is used to control access to the XR Rig. This system enforces that only one Locomotion Provider can move the XR Rig at one time. This is the only place that access to an XR Rig is controlled, having multiple LocomotionSystems drive a single XR Rig is not recommended.

SnapTurnProvider

TeleportationAnchor

TeleportationArea

TeleportationProvider

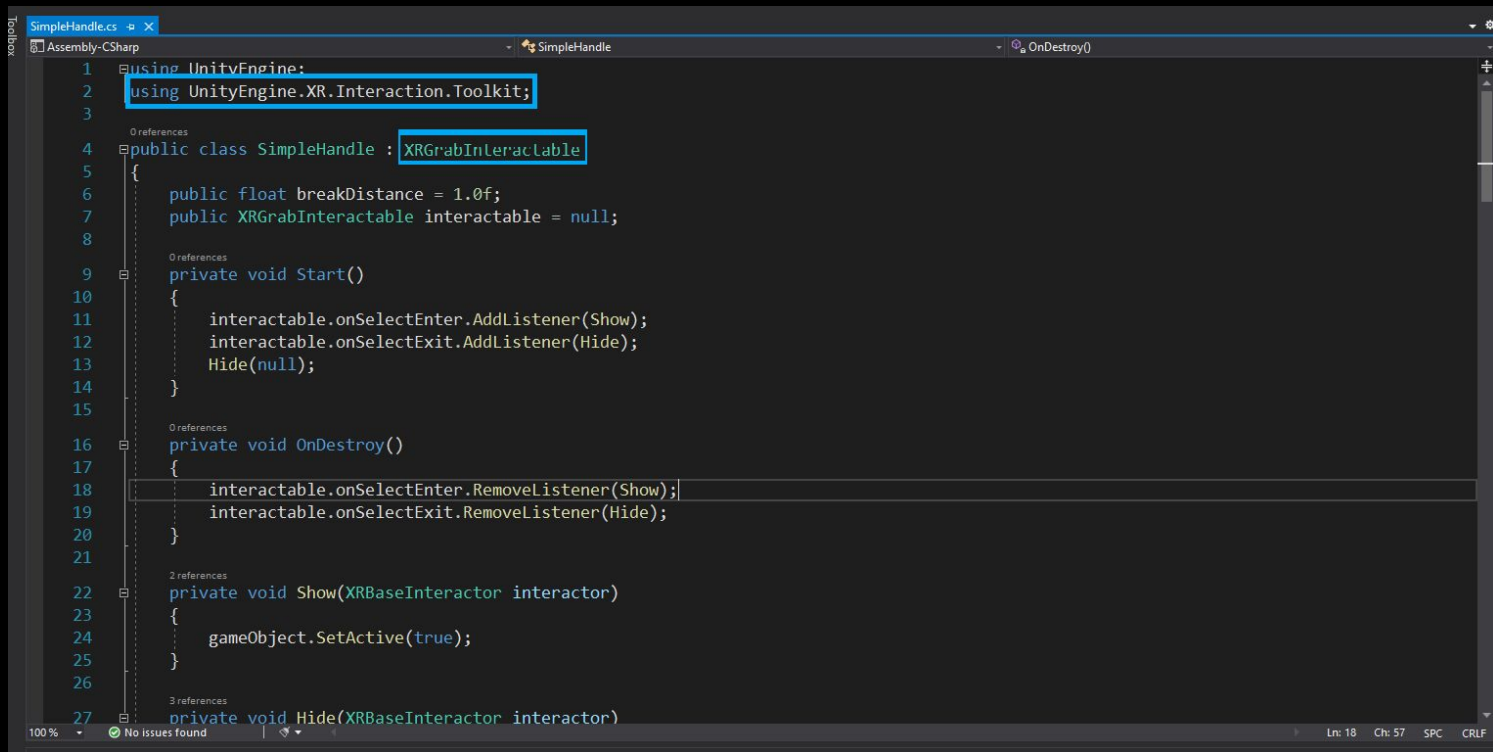
XRBaseControllerInteractor

Abstract base class from which all interactors that are controller driven derive. This class hooks into the

IN THIS ARTICLE

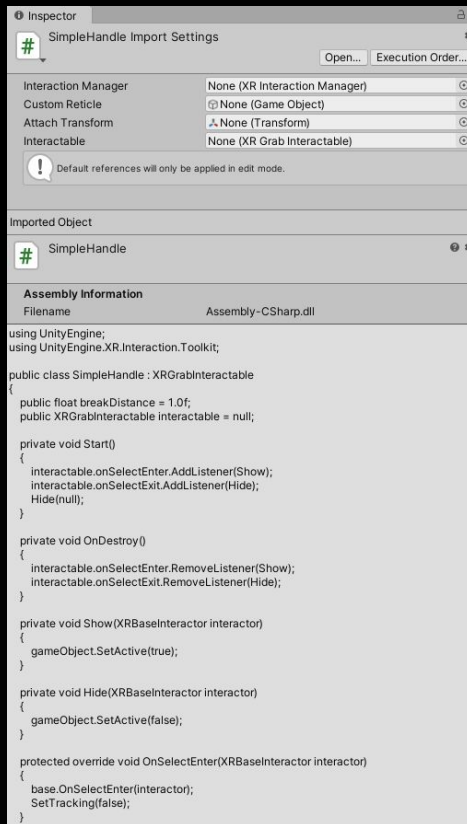
- Classes
- Structs
- Interfaces
- Enums

Extending XRBaseInteractable Class



```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using UnityEngine.XR.Interaction.Toolkit;
3
4 public class SimpleHandle : XRGrabInteractable
5 {
6     public float breakDistance = 1.0f;
7     public XRGrabInteractable interactable = null;
8
9     private void Start()
10    {
11        interactable.onSelectEnter.AddListener(Show);
12        interactable.onSelectExit.AddListener(Hide);
13        Hide(null);
14    }
15
16    private void OnDestroy()
17    {
18        interactable.onSelectEnter.RemoveListener(Show);
19        interactable.onSelectExit.RemoveListener(Hide);
20    }
21
22    private void Show(XRBaseInteractor interactor)
23    {
24        gameObject.SetActive(true);
25    }
26
27    private void Hide(XRBaseInteractor interactor)
```

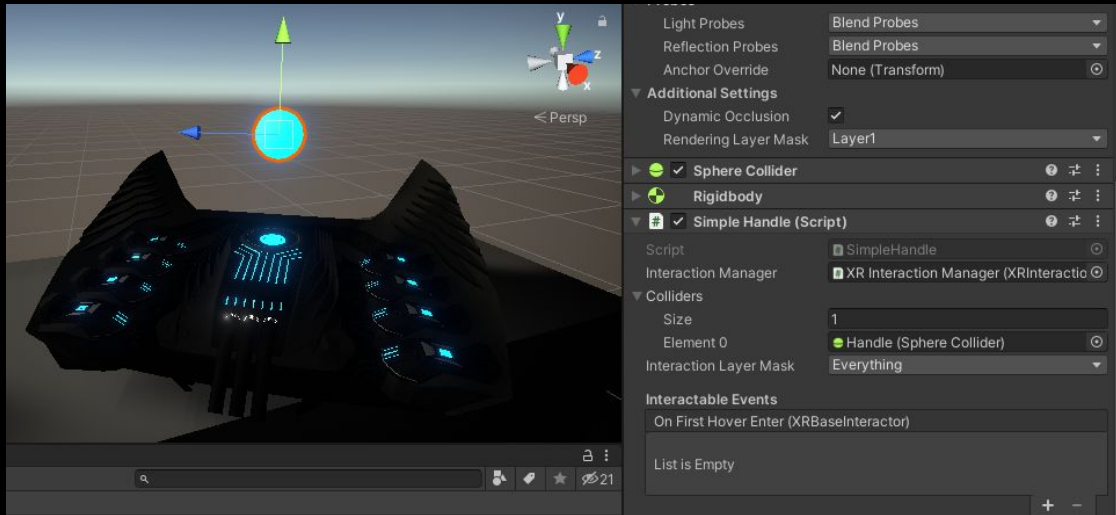
Two-Handed Grab Interactable



Add Two-handed Interaction



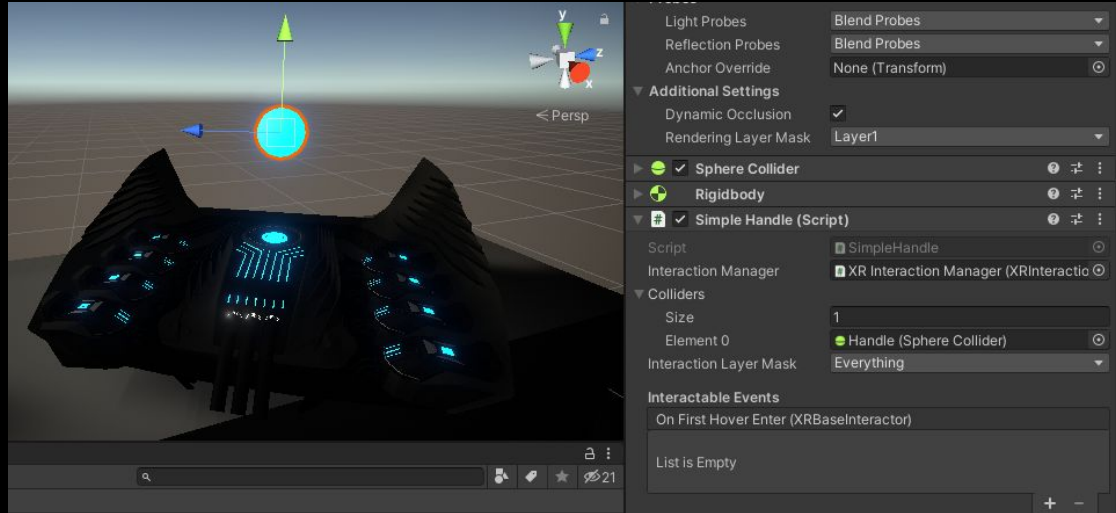
1. Add and configure a Two-handed Grab interactable in your project



Add Two-handed Interaction



1. Add and configure a Two-handed Grab interactable in your project



Activity Session 5

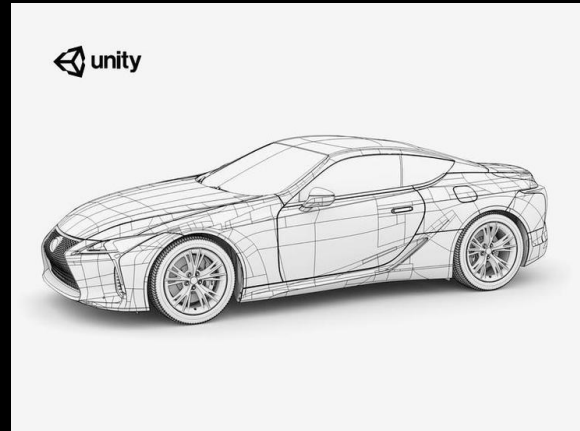
Creating Two-Handed Objects

Activity 5 Goals

1. Attend Office hours to Review UI, Locomotion, and Interactions in your project
1. Add and configure a few two handed Manipulatable objects to your project

Bonus: Implement your own scripts to create additional interactions in your project

Feel free to ask questions!



Thank you.