

Q2

$$4554 \times 6776$$

$$A = \text{mult}(x_L, y_L)$$

$$D = \text{mult}(x_R, y_R)$$

$$E = \text{mult}(x_L + x_R, y_L + y_R) - A - D$$

$$A = \text{mult}(45, 67)$$

$$D = \text{mult}(54, 76)$$

$$E = \text{mult}(45 + 54, 67 + 76) - A - D$$

$$\text{return Shift}(A, n) + \text{Shift}(E, \frac{n}{2}) + D$$



Q3 Selection group  $a$  instead of  $S$   
 is it linear? recurrence? Sub?

Selection  $(S, k)$ :

$$S_1 = \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_a\}$$

$$S_2 = \{x_{10}, x_{11}, \dots, x_{18}\}$$

Should be

$$S_{\frac{n}{a}} = \{x_{n-8}, x_{n-7}, \dots, x_{n-1}, x_n\}$$

takes  $O(n)$  as the pivot is less than  
 the # of elements

$$T(n) = 5 \left( \left\lceil \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{n}{a} \right) \right\rceil - 2 \right) \frac{2n}{a} - 10$$

$$T(n) = T\left(\frac{n}{a}\right) + T\left(\frac{13n}{18}\right) + an$$

$$S_L = O\left(n - \frac{5n}{18}\right)$$

$$O\left(\frac{13n}{18}\right)$$

Sub Goal Show  $T(n) = O(n)$   
 $T(n) \leq cn \exists c, n_0 \forall n \geq n_0$

$$\frac{n}{a} < n \frac{13n}{18} < n$$

$$T\left(\frac{n}{a}\right) \leq \frac{cn}{a} + T\left(\frac{13n}{18}\right) \leq \frac{13cn}{18}$$

$$T(n) \leq \frac{cn}{2} + c \frac{13n}{18} + an$$

$$c \frac{n}{a} + c \frac{13n}{18} + an \leq cn$$

$$\frac{c}{a} + \frac{13c}{18} + a \leq c$$

$$\frac{15c}{18} + a \leq c$$

$$a \leq \frac{3c}{18}$$

$$c \geq 6a$$



Q4

0 1 1 1 0

a b b b a = T

 $S = \text{babababab}$ 

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

P1

 $T = abababab$ 

$$z_2 = 0 \quad r_2 = 0 \quad l_2 = 0$$

$$z_3 = 3 \quad r_3 = 5 \quad l_3 = 3$$

$$z_4 = 0 \quad r_4 = 5 \quad l_4 = 3$$

$$z_5 = 1 \quad r_5 = 5 \quad l_5 = 3$$

$$z_6 = 1 \quad r_6 = 6 \quad l_6 = 6$$

$$z_7 = 5 \quad r_7 = 11 \quad l_7 = 7$$

$$z_8 = 0 \quad r_8 = 11 \quad l_8 = 7$$

$$z_9 = 3 \quad r_9 = 11 \quad l_9 = 7$$

$$z_{10} = 0 \quad r_{10} = 11 \quad l_{10} = 7$$

$$z_{11} = 1 \quad r_{11} = 11 \quad l_{11} = 7$$

P2

1 0 1 0 1 = <sup>1 2 3 4 5</sup> babab = W $S = W \cdot X \quad |X| = 20$ 

$$a) z_{11} = 4 \quad S[12] = ?$$

$$S[12] = a$$

$$b) z_{11} = 4 \quad S[15] = \text{cannot be determined}$$

$$c) z_{11} = 4 \quad \text{What is } z_{13}?$$

$$z_{13} = 2$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \text{b} & \text{a} & \text{b} & \text{a} \\ \hline 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 \\ \hline \end{array}$$