

TABLE I
HYPERPARAMETER SETTINGS.

| Hyperparameter | Search Space | <i>WASH scripted</i> | <i>WASH unscripted</i> | <i>Extrasensory</i> |
|----------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| lr | [1e-5, 3e-3) | 5e-4 | 5e-5 | 1e-4 |
| α | [1e-4, 10) | 0.01 | 0.001 | 0.06 |
| γ_1 | [1e-4, 10) | 1 | 1 | 0.01 |
| γ_2 | [1e-4, 10) | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| joint dim | [128, 8192] | 256 | 6144 | 7168 |
| lstm hidden | [8, 2048] | 1536 | 128 | 16 |

TABLE II
MODEL PERFORMANCE ON THE *WASH scripted* DATASET. RESULTS ARE IN THE MCC/MACRO-F1 FORMAT (FOR BOTH METRICS, HIGHER NUMBERS INDICATE BETTER MODEL PERFORMANCE).

| Category | UI/UA | | non-GNN | | | GNN | | | Our Model | |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Model | GaitAuth | GaitIden | ExtraMLP | LightGBM | CRUFT | GCN | HGCN | HHGNN | CLAUDIA | Improv.(%) |
| Lying Down | .211/.533 | .203/.529 | .183/.513 | .185/.520 | .202/.526 | .220/.540 | .212/.536 | .221/.540 | .231/.543 | 4.5/0.6 |
| Sitting | .554/.747 | .552/.739 | .530/.718 | .550/.739 | .492/.690 | .586/.762 | .417/.645 | .522/.716 | .622/.784 | 6.1/2.9 |
| Walking | .859/.929 | .810/.902 | .885/.942 | .869/.934 | .871/.935 | .873/.936 | .715/.852 | .874/.937 | .902/.951 | 1.9/1.0 |
| Sleeping | .569/.745 | .585/.756 | .505/.701 | .596/.763 | .519/.712 | .525/.715 | .475/.683 | .477/.684 | .557/.736 | -6.5/-3.5 |
| Talking On Phone | .511/.710 | .461/.677 | .393/.632 | .528/.723 | .601/.768 | .378/.625 | .395/.638 | .493/.698 | .617/.779 | 2.7/1.4 |
| Bathroom | .347/.612 | .280/.561 | .316/.576 | .348/.598 | .362/.614 | .330/.590 | .285/.570 | .313/.577 | .453/.673 | 25.1/9.6 |
| Standing | .330/.587 | .313/.581 | .356/.598 | .345/.597 | .380/.622 | .390/.634 | .304/.591 | .342/.591 | .442/.662 | 13.3/4.4 |
| Jogging | .655/.802 | .645/.795 | .632/.786 | .826/.907 | .671/.812 | .728/.848 | .536/.722 | .653/.799 | .825/.906 | -0.1/-0.1 |
| Running | .627/.786 | .657/.808 | .715/.840 | .713/.841 | .592/.761 | .774/.877 | .537/.727 | .683/.821 | .824/.905 | 6.5/3.2 |
| Stairs-Going Down | .260/.544 | .283/.570 | .460/.680 | .351/.608 | .371/.618 | .376/.621 | .383/.630 | .419/.652 | .460/.684 | 0.0/0.6 |
| Stairs-Going Up | .192/.525 | .168/.515 | .316/.589 | .274/.567 | .280/.568 | .307/.585 | .298/.582 | .308/.589 | .382/.639 | 20.9/8.5 |
| Typing | .768/.872 | .714/.839 | .612/.772 | .770/.873 | .744/.859 | .653/.800 | .525/.716 | .558/.737 | .785/.882 | 1.9/1.0 |

TABLE III
MODEL PERFORMANCE ON THE *Extrasensory* DATASET.

| Category | UI/UA | | non-GNN | | | GNN | | | Our Model | |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Model | GaitAuth | GaitIden | ExtraMLP | LightGBM | CRUFT | GCN | HGCN | HHGNN | CLAUDIA | Improv.(%) |
| Lying Down | .120/.539 | .116/.534 | .936/.958 | .911/.955 | .918/.959 | .941/.971 | .931/.965 | .962/.981 | .978/.989 | 1.7/0.8 |
| Sitting | .117/.557 | .111/.554 | .797/.889 | .755/.876 | .772/.885 | .781/.888 | .801/.900 | .870/.935 | .923/.962 | 6.1/2.9 |
| Walking | .097/.432 | .093/.435 | .554/.539 | .560/.746 | .535/.730 | .580/.758 | .578/.754 | .718/.846 | .813/.902 | 13.1/6.6 |
| Sleeping | .136/.537 | .130/.539 | .950/.965 | .934/.967 | .934/.967 | .952/.976 | .962/.981 | .979/.989 | .985/.992 | 0.6/0.3 |
| Talking | .192/.523 | .183/.513 | .681/.703 | .697/.833 | .635/.794 | .740/.859 | .614/.777 | .858/.927 | .904/.951 | 5.3/2.6 |
| Bath-Shower | .050/.355 | .045/.378 | .496/.404 | .729/.848 | .495/.703 | .648/.798 | .659/.805 | .780/.880 | .790/.887 | 1.3/0.8 |
| Toilet | .057/.398 | .055/.410 | .429/.326 | .524/.716 | .416/.661 | .446/.666 | .641/.796 | .670/.813 | .668/.812 | -0.3/-0.1 |
| Standing | .120/.447 | .115/.465 | .621/.648 | .573/.760 | .578/.762 | .639/.802 | .563/.748 | .766/.875 | .861/.929 | 12.4/6.1 |
| Running | .072/.448 | .068/.447 | .616/.555 | .656/.802 | .609/.782 | .724/.845 | .693/.826 | .866/.930 | .872/.933 | 0.6/0.3 |
| Stairs-Going Down | .111/.464 | .106/.456 | .441/.334 | .791/.886 | .431/.674 | .462/.676 | .633/.791 | .695/.831 | .775/.879 | -2.0/-0.8 |
| Stairs-Going Up | .119/.473 | .117/.472 | .446/.341 | .654/.801 | .429/.674 | .513/.710 | .614/.778 | .706/.837 | .792/.890 | 12.2/6.2 |
| Exercising | .127/.437 | .123/.436 | .665/.636 | .735/.852 | .642/.800 | .673/.812 | .636/.788 | .830/.909 | .904/.951 | 8.9/4.6 |