# The "Spring City"

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**Specific Purpose:** To inform my audience of the springs and spring culture in Jinan.

Central Idea: Springs make Jinan famous and they become a culture of Jinan.

## -EYE CONTACT!!-

#### **Main Points:**

- I. Springs are very common in Jinan.
  - A. There are many springs in Jinan, including the 72 famous springs.
  - B. I had a wonderful childhood playing near the springs.

(Internal Summary) Now you have an idea that springs are common in Jinan.

(Internal Preview) Let's move on to Baotu Spring, the most famous one in Jinan.

### -SMILE!!-

- II. Baotu Spring is the most famous spring in Jinan.
  - A. Baotu Spring has a long history.
  - B. Baotu Spring's formation is interesting.

(*Transition*) After we have discussed the real springs, let's pay attention to the spring culture in Jinan.

### -PACE!!-

- III. Spring culture rooted in Jinan.
  - A. Jinan's springs were mentioned in literatures.
  - B. Springs are important in old town residents' daily life.

#### Bibliography:

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[3] ZHANG Z X, LIU Y, ZHANG F X. 2018. Study on groundwater resources protection in Jinan spring area based on Holt-Winters Model [J]. *Journal of Earth Environment*, 9(3): 257-265 (Retrieved from

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#### \* Other Photos' sources:

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