





$$\mathbf{R} = \mathbf{P} - \mathbf{P}_0$$

$$\mathbf{Q}_1 = \mathbf{P}_1 - \mathbf{P}_0$$

$$\mathbf{Q}_2 = \mathbf{P}_2 - \mathbf{P}_0.$$

$$\mathbf{R} = w_1 \mathbf{Q}_1 + w_2 \mathbf{Q}_2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{R} \cdot \mathbf{Q}_1 &= w_1 Q_1^2 + w_2 (\mathbf{Q}_1 \cdot \mathbf{Q}_2) \\ \mathbf{R} \cdot \mathbf{Q}_2 &= w_1 (\mathbf{Q}_1 \cdot \mathbf{Q}_2) + w_2 Q_2^2, \end{aligned} \quad \begin{bmatrix} Q_1^2 & \mathbf{Q}_1 \cdot \mathbf{Q}_2 \\ \mathbf{Q}_1 \cdot \mathbf{Q}_2 & Q_2^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} w_1 \\ w_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{R} \cdot \mathbf{Q}_1 \\ \mathbf{R} \cdot \mathbf{Q}_2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \begin{bmatrix} w_1 \\ w_2 \end{bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} Q_1^2 & \mathbf{Q}_1 \cdot \mathbf{Q}_2 \\ \mathbf{Q}_1 \cdot \mathbf{Q}_2 & Q_2^2 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{R} \cdot \mathbf{Q}_1 \\ \mathbf{R} \cdot \mathbf{Q}_2 \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \frac{1}{Q_1^2 Q_2^2 - (\mathbf{Q}_1 \cdot \mathbf{Q}_2)^2} \begin{bmatrix} Q_2^2 & -\mathbf{Q}_1 \cdot \mathbf{Q}_2 \\ -\mathbf{Q}_1 \cdot \mathbf{Q}_2 & Q_1^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{R} \cdot \mathbf{Q}_1 \\ \mathbf{R} \cdot \mathbf{Q}_2 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$