

# **EXPERIMENT 6**

DATED 23 NOV 2020

## **CLIPPING**

**AIM:** Write a menu driven program that clips a line and a polygon based on user inputs.

Option 1: Line clipping using Cohen-Sutherland line clipping algorithm.

Option 2: Polygon clipping using Sutherland-Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm.

### **PROGRAM:**

```
from OpenGL.GL import *
from OpenGL.GLU import *
from OpenGL.GLUT import *

import sys
import math

def init():
    glClearColor(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
    gluOrtho2D(-50.0, 50.0, -50.0, 50.0)

def glutFunc():
    glutInit(sys.argv)
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB)
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500)
    glutInitWindowPosition(0, 0)
    glutCreateWindow("Clipping Algorithms")
```

```
init()
```

```
def drawClippingWindow(xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax):
```

```
    edges = [  
        [0, 1],  
        [1, 2],  
        [2, 3],  
        [3, 0]  
    ]  
    points = [  
        [xWin0, yWin0],  
        [xWinMax, yWin0],  
        [xWinMax, yWinMax],  
        [xWin0, yWinMax]  
    ]  
    rgb = (1.0, 1.0, 1.0)
```

```
    drawLines(edges, points, rgb)
```

```
def getClippingWindowSize():
```

```
    print("Enter the clipping window size")  
    xWin0 = float(input("Enter the minimum window value of x : "))  
    xWinMax = float(input("Enter the maximum window value of x : "))  
    yWin0 = float(input("Enter the minimum window value of y : "))  
    yWinMax = float(input("Enter the maximum window value of y : "))  
    return xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax
```

```
def drawLines(edges, points, rgb):
```

```
    glColor3f(rgb[0], rgb[1], rgb[2])  
    for e in edges:  
        for v in e:  
            glVertex2fv(points[v])
```

```
def getLine():
```

```
    x1 = float(input("Enter the initial x coordinate value : "))  
    x2 = float(input("Enter the final x coordinate value : "))  
    y1 = float(input("Enter the initial y coordinate value : "))
```

```
y2 = float(input("Enter the final y coordinate value : "))
```

```
return x1, x2, y1, y2
```

```
def drawGivenLine(x1, x2, y1, y2):
```

```
    edges = [
```

```
        [0, 1]
```

```
    ]
```

```
    points = [
```

```
        [x1, y1],
```

```
        [x2, y2]
```

```
    ]
```

```
    rgb = [0.0, 0.0, 1.0]
```

```
    drawLines(edges, points, rgb)
```

```
INSIDE = 0
```

```
LEFT = 1
```

```
RIGHT = 2
```

```
DOWN = 4
```

```
TOP = 8
```

```
def computeCode(x, y, xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax):
```

```
    code = INSIDE
```

```
    if x < xWin0:
```

```
        code |= LEFT
```

```
    elif x > xWinMax:
```

```
        code |= RIGHT
```

```
    if y < yWin0:
```

```
        code |= DOWN
```

```
    elif y > yWinMax:
```

```
        code |= TOP
```

```
    return code
```

```

def cohenSutherland(x1, x2, y1, y2, xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax):
    drawGivenLine(x1, x2, y1, y2)

    code1 = computeCode(x1, y1, xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax)
    code2 = computeCode(x2, y2, xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax)
    accept = False

    while True:
        if code1 == 0 and code2 == 0:
            accept = True
            break

        elif code1 & code2 != 0:
            break

        else:
            x = float()
            y = float()

            if code1 != 0:
                code_out = code1
            else:
                code_out = code2

            if code_out & TOP:
                y = yWinMax
                x = x1 + (x2 - x1) * (y - y1) / (y2 - y1)

            elif code_out & DOWN:
                y = yWin0
                x = x1 + (x2 - x1) * (y - y1) / (y2 - y1)

            elif code_out & LEFT:
                x = xWin0
                y = y1 + (x - x1) * (y2 - y1) / (x2 - x1)

            elif code_out & RIGHT:
                x = xWinMax

```

$$y = y1 + (x - x1) * (y2 - y1) / (x2 - x1)$$

```

if code_out == code1:
    x1, y1 = x, y
    code1 = computeCode(x, y, xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax)

else:
    x2, y2 = x, y
    code2 = computeCode(x, y, xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax)

if accept:
    edges = [[0, 1]]
    points = [
        [x1, y1],
        [x2, y2]
    ]
    rgb = [1.0, 0.0, 0.0]
    drawLines(edges, points, rgb)
    drawClippingWindow(xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax)

else:
    print("The given line cannot be clipped!")

```

```

def clipLine(x1, x2, y1, y2, xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax):

```

```

    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT)
    glPointSize(5.0)
    glBegin(GL_LINES)

    cohenSutherland(x1, x2, y1, y2, xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax)

    glEnd()
    glFlush()

```

```

def drawPolygons(edges, points, rgb):
    glColor3f(rgb[0], rgb[1], rgb[2])
    for e in edges:
        for v in e:

```

```
glVertex2fv(points[v])
```

```
def getPolygon():
```

```
    n = int(input("Enter the number of edges : "))
```

```
    edges = list(list())
```

```
    points = list(list())
```

```
    for i in range(n):
```

```
        edges += [[i, (i+1) % n]]
```

```
    for i in range(n):
```

```
        x = float(input("Enter the x-coordinate value of point " + str(i+1) + ": "))
```

```
        y = float(input("Enter the y-coordinate value of point " + str(i+1) + ": "))
```

```
        points += [[x, y]]
```

```
    return edges, points
```

```
def drawGivenPolygon(edges, points):
```

```
    rgb = [1.0, 0.0, 0.0]
```

```
    drawPolygons(edges, points, rgb)
```

```
def SHC(points, xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax):
```

```
    global x_new, y_new, x_newr, y_newr, x_newb, y_newb, x_newt, y_newt
```

```
    x_new = []
```

```
    y_new = []
```

```
    x_newr = []
```

```
    y_newr = []
```

```
    x_newb = []
```

```
    y_newb = []
```

```
    x_newt = []
```

```
    y_newt = []
```

```
    n = len(points)
```

```
    for i in range(n-1):
```

```
        clipl(points[i][0], points[i][1],
```

```
        points[i+1][0], points[i+1][1], xWin0)
```

```
clipl(points[n-1][0], points[n-1][1], points[0][0], points[0][1], xWin0)
```

```
n = len(x_new)
for i in range(n-1):
    clipt(x_new[i], y_new[i], x_new[i+1], y_new[i+1], xWinMax)
    clipt(x_new[n-1], y_new[n-1], x_new[0], y_new[0], xWinMax)
```

```
n = len(x_newr)
for i in range(n-1):
    clipb(x_newr[i], y_newr[i], x_newr[i+1], y_newr[i+1], yWin0)
    clipb(x_newr[n-1], y_newr[n-1], x_newr[0], y_newr[0], yWin0)
```

```
n = len(x_newb)
for i in range(n-1):
    clipt(x_newb[i], y_newb[i], x_newb[i+1], y_newb[i+1], yWinMax)
    clipt(x_newb[n-1], y_newb[n-1], x_newb[0], y_newb[0], yWinMax)
```

```
n = len(x_newt)
newEdges = list(list())
for i in range(n):
    newEdges += [[i, (i+1) % n]]
```

```
newPoints = list(list())
for i in range(len(x_newt)):
    newPoints += [[x_newt[i], y_newt[i]]]
```

```
rgb = [0.0, 0.0, 1.0]
```

```
drawPolygons(newEdges, newPoints, rgb)
```

```
def clipl(x1, y1, x2, y2, xWin0):
```

```
    if x2 - x1 != 0:
        m = (y2 - y1)/(x2 - x1)
    else:
```

```

m = 4000
if x1 >= xWin0 and x2 >= xWin0:

    x_new.append(x2)
    y_new.append(y2)

elif x1 < xWin0 and x2 >= xWin0:

    x_new.append(xWin0)
    y_new.append(y1 + m*(xWin0 - x1))
    x_new.append(x2)
    y_new.append(y2)

elif x1 >= xWin0 and x2 < xWin0:

    x_new.append(xWin0)
    y_new.append(y1 + m*(xWin0 - x1))

def clipr(x1, y1, x2, y2, xWinMax):
    if x2 - x1 != 0:
        m = (y2 - y1)/(x2 - x1)
    else:
        m = 4000

    if x1 <= xWinMax and x2 <= xWinMax:

        x_newr.append(x2)
        y_newr.append(y2)

    elif x1 > xWinMax and x2 <= xWinMax:

        x_newr.append(xWinMax)
        y_newr.append(y1 + m*(xWinMax - x1))
        x_newr.append(x2)
        y_newr.append(y2)

    elif x1 <= xWinMax and x2 > xWinMax:

        x_newr.append(xWinMax)
        y_newr.append(y1 + m*(xWinMax - x1))

```



```

def clipt(x1, y1, x2, y2, yWinMax):
    if (y2-y1) != 0:
        m = (x2-x1)/(y2-y1)
    else:
        m = 4000
    if y1 <= yWinMax and y2 <= yWinMax:
        x_newt.append(x2)
        y_newt.append(y2)
    elif y1 > yWinMax and y2 <= yWinMax:
        x_newt.append(x1+m*(yWinMax-y1))
        y_newt.append(yWinMax)
        x_newt.append(x2)
        y_newt.append(y2)

    elif y1 <= yWinMax and y2 > yWinMax:
        x_newt.append(x1+m*(yWinMax - y1))
        y_newt.append(yWinMax)

```

```

def clipb(x1, y1, x2, y2, yWin0):
    if (y2-y1) != 0:
        m = (x2-x1)/(y2-y1)
    else:
        m = 4000
    if y1 >= yWin0 and y2 >= yWin0:
        x_newb.append(x2)
        y_newb.append(y2)
    elif y1 < yWin0 and y2 >= yWin0:
        x_newb.append(x1+m*(yWin0-y1))
        y_newb.append(yWin0)
        x_newb.append(x2)
        y_newb.append(y2)

    elif y1 >= yWin0 and y2 < yWin0:
        x_newb.append(x1+m*(yWin0 - y1))
        y_newb.append(yWin0)

```

```
def clipPolygon(edges, points, xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax):
```

```
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT)
```

```
    glPointSize(5.0)
```

```
    glBegin(GL_LINES)
```

```
    drawClippingWindow(xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax)
```

```
    drawGivenPolygon(edges, points)
```

```
    SHC(points, xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax)
```

```
    glEnd()
```

```
    glFlush()
```

```
def menu():
```

```
    print("\t\tMENU")
```

```
    print("1. Line clipping using Cohen-Sutherland line clipping algorithm")
```

```
    print("2. Polygon clipping using Sutherland-Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm")
```

```
def main():
```

```
    menu()
```

```
    ch = int(input("Enter your choice : "))
```

```
    if ch != 1 and ch != 2:
```

```
        print("Invalid choice! \nExiting...")
```

```
        exit()
```

```
    xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax = getClippingWindowSize()
```

```
    if ch == 1:
```

```
        x1, x2, y1, y2 = getLine()
```

```
        glutFunct()
```

```
        glutDisplayFunc(lambda: clipLine(
```

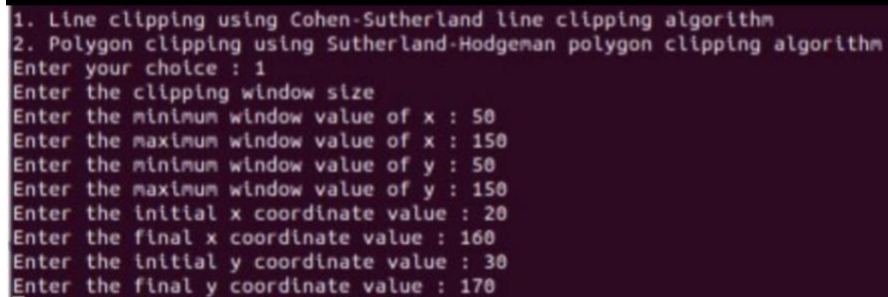
```
            x1, x2, y1, y2, xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax))
```

```
if ch == 2:  
    edges, points = getPolygon()  
  
    glutFunc()  
    glutDisplayFunc(lambda: clipPolygon(  
        edges, points, xWin0, xWinMax, yWin0, yWinMax))  
  
    glutMainLoop()
```

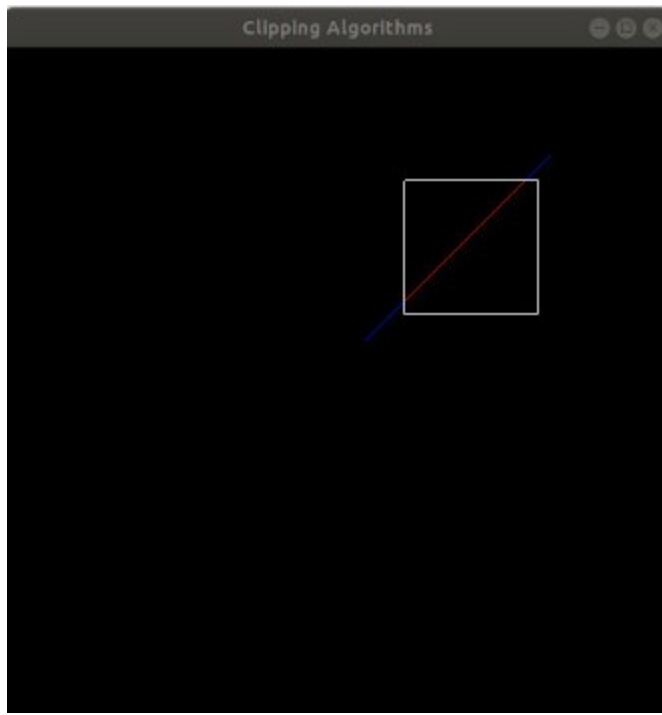
```
main()
```

## **INPUT/OUTPUT:**

### **CASE 1: Line clipping using Cohen-Sutherland line clipping algorithm**

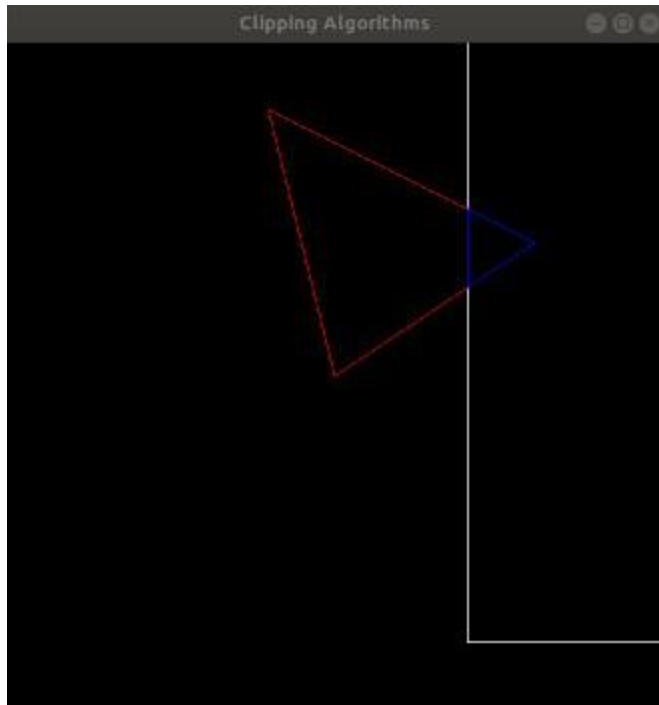


```
1. Line clipping using Cohen-Sutherland line clipping algorithm  
2. Polygon clipping using Sutherland-Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm  
Enter your choice : 1  
Enter the clipping window size  
Enter the minimum window value of x : 50  
Enter the maximum window value of x : 150  
Enter the minimum window value of y : 50  
Enter the maximum window value of y : 150  
Enter the initial x coordinate value : 20  
Enter the final x coordinate value : 160  
Enter the initial y coordinate value : 30  
Enter the final y coordinate value : 170  
█
```



## CASE 2: Polygon clipping using Sutherland-Hodg polygon clipping algorithm

```
1. Line clipping using Cohen-Sutherland line clipping algorithm
2. Polygon clipping using Sutherland-Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm
Enter your choice : 2
Enter the clipping window size
Enter the minimum window value of x : 20
Enter the maximum window value of x : 50
Enter the minimum window value of y : -40
Enter the maximum window value of y : 50
Enter the number of edges : 3
Enter the x-coordinate value of point 1: 0
Enter the y-coordinate value of point 1: 0
Enter the x-coordinate value of point 2: -10
Enter the y-coordinate value of point 2: 40
Enter the x-coordinate value of point 3: 30
Enter the y-coordinate value of point 3: 20
□
```



**RESULT:** Successfully made a menu driven program that clips a line and a polygon based on user inputs.