Операционные системы

Продвинутое использование git

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Цели и задачи работы __________



Получение навыков правильной работы с репозиториями git.

Задачи лабораторной работы

- 1 Выполнить работу для тестового репозитория.
- 2 Преобразовать рабочий репозиторий в репозиторий с git-flow и conventional commits.

Процесс выполнения лабораторной работы

```
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~$ pnpm setup
Appended new lines to /home/gpbaranov/.bashrc
Next configuration changes were made:
export PNPM HOME="/home/gpbaranov/.local/share/pnpm"
case ":$PATH:" in
  *":$PNPM_HOME:"*) ;;
  *) export PATH="$PNPM_HOME:$PATH" ;;
esac
To start using pnpm, run:
source /home/gpbaranov/.bashrc
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~$ source ~/.bashrc
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~$
```

Рис. 1: Node.js

```
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~$ pnpm add -g commitizen
                    Update available! 9.13.0 \rightarrow 10.4.1.
       Changelog: https://github.com/pnpm/pnpm/releases/tag/v10.4.1
                    Run "pnpm self-update" to update.
             Follow @pnpmjs for updates: https://x.com/pnpmjs
Progress: resolved 151, reused 0, downloaded 151, added 151, done
  commitizen 4.3.1
Done in 5.3s
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~$
```

Рис. 2: установка commitizen

standard-changelog

```
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~$
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~$ pnpm add -g standard-changelog
       2 deprecated subdependencies found: glob@7.2.3, inflight@1.0.6
 WARN
Packages: +39
Progress: resolved 190, reused 151, downloaded 39, added 39, done
  standard-changelog 6.0.0
Done in 4.3s
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~$
```

Рис. 3: установка standard-changelog

```
package.json
                   \oplus
   Открыть
                                                     ~/git-extended
       "name": "git-extended",
       "version": "1.0.0",
       "description": "Git repo for educational purposes",
       "main": "index.js",
       "repository": "git@github.com:GPBaranov/git-extended.git",
       "author": "GPBaranov",
       "license": "CC-BY-4.0",
       "config": {
           "commitizen": {
h 11
               "path": "cz-conventional-changelog"
 12
 13
 14
```

Рис. 4: package.json

Использование commitizen

```
"author": "".
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ gedit package.ison
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git add .
 Select the type of change that you're committing: chore: Other changes that don't modify and or test files
 What is the scope of this change (e.g. component or file name): (press enter to skip)
 Write a short, imperative tense description of the change (max 93 chars):
 Provide a longer description of the change: (press enter to skip)
 Are there any breaking changes? No
 Does this change affect any open issues? No
[master_b19a535] chore: test
1 file changed, 14 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 package, ison
Перечисление объектов: 4. готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (4/4), готово,
При сжатии изменений используется до 8 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 100% (3/3), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (3/3), 490 байтов | 490.00 КиБ/с, готово.
To github.com:GPBaranov/git-extended.git
  416b7c5..b19a535 master -> master
 baranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 5: Отправка

```
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git flow init
Which branch should be used for bringing forth production releases?
Branch name for production releases: [master]
Branch name for "next release" development: [develop]
How to name your supporting branch prefixes?
Feature branches? [feature/]
Bugfix branches? [bugfix/]
Release branches? [release/]
Hotfix branches? [hotfix/]
Support branches? [support/]
Version tag prefix? []
Hooks and filters directory? [/home/gpbaranov/git-extended/.git/hooks]
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git branch
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git push --all
Total 0 (delta 0). reused 0 (delta 0). pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Create a pull request for 'develop' on GitHub by visiting:
             https://github.com/GPBaranov/git-extended/pull/new/develop
remote:
To github.com:GPBaranov/git-extended.git
 * [new branch]
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 6: Инициализация и загрузка изменений

git-flow

```
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git branch --set-upstream-to=origin/develop develop
branch 'develop' set up to track 'origin/develop'.
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git flow release start 1.0.0
Переключились на новую ветку «release/1.0.0»
Summary of actions:
 A new branch 'release/1.0.0' was created, based on 'develop'
Follow-up actions:
 Bump the version number now!
  Start committing last-minute fixes in preparing your release
  When done, run:
     git flow release finish '1.0.0'
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ standard-changelog --first-release
created CHANGELOG.md
output changes to CHANGELOG.md
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git add CHANGELOG.md
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git commit -am 'chore(site): add changelog'
[release/1.0.0 c5a6ee4] chore(site): add changelog
 create mode 100644 CHANGELOG.md
Эта ветка соответствует «origin/master».
Merge made by the 'ort' strategy.
 CHANGELOG.md | 4 ++++
 1 file changed, 4 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 CHANGELOG.md
Уже на «master»
```

Рис. 7: Завершение релиза

Отправим данные на github

```
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git flow feature start feature branch
Переключились на новую ветку «feature/feature branch»
Summary of actions:
 A new branch 'feature/feature_branch' was created, based on 'develop'

    You are now on branch 'feature/feature branch'

Now, start committing on your feature. When done, use:
     git flow feature finish feature_branch
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ touch test2
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git flow feature finish feature branch
Переключились на ветку «develop»
Эта ветка соответствует «origin/develop».
Уже актуально.
Ветка feature/feature_branch удалена (была 99073b3).
Summary of actions:

    The feature branch 'feature/feature branch' was merged into 'develop'

- Feature branch 'feature/feature branch' has been locally deleted
 You are now on branch 'develop'
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 8: Отправка

Объединение веток

```
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git flow feature start feature_branch
Переключились на новую ветку «feature/feature_branch»
Summary of actions:
 A new branch 'feature/feature_branch' was created, based on 'develop'
 You are now on branch 'feature/feature branch'
Now, start committing on your feature. When done, use:
     git flow feature finish feature branch
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ touch test2
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git flow feature finish feature_branch
Переключились на ветку «develop»
Эта ветка соответствует «origin/develop».
Уже актуально.
Ветка feature/feature_branch удалена (была 613580b).
Summary of actions:
- The feature branch 'feature/feature branch' was merged into 'develop'
 Feature branch 'feature/feature branch' has been locally deleted
 You are now on branch 'develop'
 pbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 9: Объединение веток

```
Ветка release/1.2.3 удалена (была 92fd620).
Summary of actions:
 Release branch 'release/1.2.3' has been merged into 'master'
- The release was tagged '1.2.3'
 Release tag '1.2.3' has been back-merged into 'develop'
 Release branch 'release/1.2.3' has been locally deleted
 You are now on branch 'develop'
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git push --all
Перечисление объектов: 9, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (9/9), готово.
При сжатии изменений используется до 8 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 100% (6/6), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (6/6), 768 байтов | 256.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 6 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:GPBaranov/git-extended.git
  99073b3..613580b develop -> develop
  0868c2d..4525408 master -> master
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ git push --tags
Перечисление объектов: 1, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (1/1), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (1/1), 164 байта | 164.00 КиБ/с, готово.
To github.com:GPBaranov/git-extended.git
 * [new tag]
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/git-extended$ gh release create v1.2.3 -F CHANGELOG.md
https://github.com/GPBaranov/git-extended/releases/tag/v1.2.3
```

Рис. 10: Завершение релиза

Подготовка рабочего репозитория

```
Select the type of change that you're committing: chore: Other changes that don't modify arc or test files
  What is the scope of this change (e.g. component or file name): (press enter to skip)
 Write a short, imperative tense description of the change (max 93 chars):
 Provide a longer description of the change: (press enter to skip)
  Are there any breaking changes? No
 Does this change affect any open issues? No
 master e76b2c3l chore: test
 1 file changed, 14 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 package, ison
Перечисление объектов: 4. готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (4/4), готово.
Сжатие объектов: 100% (3/3), готово,
Запись объектов: 100% (3/3), 482 байта | 241.00 КиБ/с, готово.
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:GPBaranov/os-intro.git
   d3078df..e76b2c3 master -> master
```

Рис. 11: package.json и коммит

Подготовка рабочего репозитория

```
Merge made by the 'ort' strategy.
 CHANGELOG.md | 112 **
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 110 deletions(-)
Ветка release/1.0.0 удалена (была dc687e3).
Summary of actions:
 Release branch 'release/1.0.0' has been merged into 'master'
 The release was tagged '1.0.0'
  Release tag '1.0.0' has been back-merged into 'develop'
  Release branch 'release/1.0.0' has been locally deleted
 You are now on branch 'develon'
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git push --all
Перечисление объектов: 7. готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (7/7), готово.
При сжатии изменений используется до 8 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 100% (5/5), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (5/5), 627 байтов | 209,00 КиБ/с, готово.
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), completed with 1 local object.
   e76b2c3..78ef469 develop -> develop
   e76b2c3..d507d97 master -> master
gpbaranov@gpbaranov:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git push --tags
Перечисление объектов: 1. готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (1/1), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (1/1), 164 байта | 164.00 КиБ/с, готово.
 * [new tag]
```

Рис. 12: Завершение релиза

Выводы по проделанной работе



Мы приобрели практические навыки взаимодействия с дополнительными функциями гитхаб.