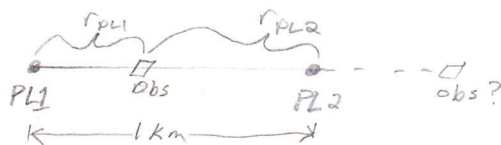


Problem 2 (M/E 1-4)



$$\rho = r - b$$

ρ clock bias

a) $\rho_{PL1} = 550 = r_{PL1} - b$
 \Rightarrow subtract $\Rightarrow 50 = r_{PL1} - r_{PL2} \Rightarrow r_{PL1} = 50 + r_{PL2}$
 $\rho_{PL2} = 500 = r_{PL2} - b$

between PLs: $r_{PL1} + r_{PL2} = 1 \text{ km}$

$$r_{PL1} = 50 + 1000 - r_{PL1} \Rightarrow 2r_{PL1} = 1050 \Rightarrow r_{PL1} = 525$$

$$b = r_{PL1} - 550$$

$$b = -25 \text{ m}$$

outside PLs: $|r_{PL1} - r_{PL2}| = 1 \text{ km}$

cannot be outside, as the given ρ 's don't allow for it

b) $\rho_{PL1} = 400 = r_{PL1} - b$
 \Rightarrow subtract $\Rightarrow -1000 = r_{PL1} - r_{PL2} \Rightarrow r_{PL1} = r_{PL2} - 1000$

$$\rho_{PL2} = 1400 = r_{PL2} - b$$

between PLs

$$r_{PL1} = 1000 - r_{PL1} - 1000 \Rightarrow r_{PL1} = 0$$

$$400 = -b \Rightarrow b = -400 \text{ m}$$

outside PLs

can't be outside PLs, since obs. is @ PL1