

---

# CelestialConstants

## Table of Contents

Description .....	1
Celestial units .....	1
Physical constants .....	1
Earth .....	1
Moon .....	2
Sun .....	2
Mercury .....	2
Venus .....	2
Mars .....	2
Jupiter .....	3
Saturn .....	3
Uranus .....	3
Neptune .....	3

## Description

All sorts of constants for orbital mechanics purposes

```
fcnPrintQueue(mfilename('fullpath')) % Add this code to code app
```

## Celestial units

```
au2km = 149597870.7;
```

## Physical constants

```
day2sec = 86400; % sec/day
speed_of_light = 299792458; %m/s
```

## Earth

```
Earth.name = 'Earth';
Earth.mu = 3.986004415e5; %km3/s2
Earth.R = 6378; %km
Earth.a = 149598023; %km
Earth.spin_rate = 7.2921158553e-05; %rad/s
Earth.flattening = 1/298.25722; %WGS-84
Earth.oblate_ecc = 0.081819221456; %WGS-84
Earth.J2 = 0.0010826267;
Earth.P_days = 365.2421897; %days
Earth.P_years = 0.99997862; %days
Earth.m = 5.9742e24; %kg
% Meeus ephemeris parameters
```

```

Earth.Meeus.J200.L = [100.466449 35999.3728519 -0.00000568 0.0]; %deg
Earth.Meeus.J200.a = 1.000001018*au2km; %km
Earth.Meeus.J200.e = [0.01670862 -0.000042037 -0.0000001236 0.000000000004];
Earth.Meeus.J200.i = [0 0.0130546 -0.00000931 -0.000000034]; % deg
Earth.Meeus.J200.RAAN = [174.873174 -0.2410908 0.00004067 -0.000001327]; %deg
Earth.Meeus.J200.Pi = [102.937348 0.3225557 0.00015026 0.000000478]; %deg

```

## Moon

```

Moon.name = 'Moon';
Moon.R = 1738.0; %km
Moon.J2 = 0.0002027;
Moon.P_days = 27.321582; %days
Moon.mu = 4902.799; %km3/s2
Moon.m = 7.3483e22; %kg
Moon.a = 384400; %km

```

## Sun

```

Sun.mu = 1.32712428e11; %km3/s2
Sun.m = 1.9891e30; %kg

```

## Mercury

```

Mercury.name = 'Mercury';
Mercury.R = 2439.0; %km
Mercury.J2 = 0.00006;
Mercury.P_days = 87.9666; %days
Mercury.mu = 2.2032e4; %km3/s2

```

## Venus

```

Venus.name = 'Venus';
Venus.a = 108208601; %km
Venus.R = 6052.0; %km
Venus.J2 = 0.000027;
Venus.P_days = 224.6906; %days
Venus.mu = 3.257e5; %km3/s2
Venus.m = 4.869e24; %km

```

## Mars

```

Mars.name = 'Mars';
Mars.a = 227939186; %km
Mars.R = 3397.2; %km
Mars.J2 = 0.001964;
Mars.P_days = 686.9150; %days
Mars.mu = 4.305e4; %km3/s2
Mars.m = 6.4191e23; %kg

```

```
% Meeus ephemeris parameters
Mars.Meeus.J200.L = [355.433275 19140.2993313 0.00000261 -0.000000003]; %deg
Mars.Meeus.J200.a = 1.523679342*au2km; %km
Mars.Meeus.J200.e = [0.09340062 0.000090483 -0.0000000806 -0.00000000035];
Mars.Meeus.J200.i = [1.849726 -0.0081479 -0.00002255 -0.000000027]; %deg
Mars.Meeus.J200.RAAN = [49.558093 -0.2949846 -0.00063993 -0.000002143]; %deg
Mars.Meeus.J200.Pi = [336.060234 0.4438898 -0.00017321 0.000000300]; %deg
```

## Jupiter

```
Jupiter.name = 'Jupiter';
Jupiter.a = 778298361; %km
Jupiter.R = 71492; %km
Jupiter.J2 = 0.01475;
Jupiter.P_years = 11.856525; %days
Jupiter.P_days = Jupiter.P_years/Earth.P_years*Earth.P_days; %days
Jupiter.mu = 1.268e8; %km3/s2
Jupiter.m = 1.8988e27; %kg
```

## Saturn

```
Saturn.name = 'Saturn';
Saturn.a = 1429394133; %km
Saturn.R = 60268; %km
Saturn.J2 = 0.01645;
Saturn.P_years = 29.423519; %days
Saturn.P_days = Saturn.P_years/Earth.P_years*Earth.P_days; %days
Saturn.mu = 3.794e7; %km3/s2
Saturn.m = 5.685e26; %kg
```

## Uranus

```
Uranus.name = 'Uranus';
Uranus.R = 25559; %km
Uranus.J2 = 0.012;
Uranus.P_years = 83.747406; %days
Uranus.P_days = Uranus.P_years/Earth.P_years*Earth.P_days; %days
Uranus.mu = 5.794e6; %km3/s2
```

## Neptune

```
Neptune.name = 'Neptune';
Neptune.R = 24764; %km
Neptune.J2 = 0.004;
Neptune.P_years = 163.7232045; %days
Neptune.P_days = Neptune.P_years/Earth.P_years*Earth.P_days; %days
Neptune.mu = 6.809e6; %km3/s2
```

*Published with MATLAB® R2013b*