

Problem 1: 56J 8.10 a) develop pos + vel feedback law to stabilize about 0 attitude orientation  
- using Euler Angles, Euler Params, q

$$[I]\dot{\omega} = -[\tilde{\omega}][I]\omega + \tilde{u} + \tilde{L} \quad \omega_r = 0, \quad \delta\omega = \omega - \tilde{\omega}_r, \quad \tilde{\omega}_r = 0$$

MRP:

$$V = \frac{1}{2} \delta\omega^T [I] \delta\omega + 2k \ln(1 + \delta\omega^T \delta\omega)$$

$$\dot{V} = \delta\omega^T ([I] \frac{d}{dt}(\delta\omega) + k\delta\omega) = \delta\omega^T [P] \delta\omega$$

$$\Rightarrow [I] \frac{d}{dt}(\delta\omega) + k\delta\omega + [P] \delta\omega = 0$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}(\delta\omega) = \frac{d}{dt}\omega - \frac{d}{dt}\tilde{\omega}_r = \dot{\omega} + \tilde{\omega} \times \tilde{\omega} - (\tilde{\omega}_r + \tilde{\omega}_r \times \tilde{\omega}) = \dot{\omega} - \tilde{\omega}_r + \tilde{\omega} \times \tilde{\omega}_r = \dot{\omega} - \tilde{\omega}_r + [\tilde{\omega}]\tilde{\omega}_r$$

$$\Rightarrow [I]\dot{\omega} - [I](\tilde{\omega}_r - [\tilde{\omega}]\tilde{\omega}_r) + k\delta\omega + [P]\delta\omega = 0$$

$$= \underbrace{-[\tilde{\omega}][I]\omega + \tilde{u}}_{\text{modelled dynamics}} + \underbrace{[I](\tilde{\omega}_r - [\tilde{\omega}]\tilde{\omega}_r)}_{\text{modelled torque}} + \underbrace{k\delta\omega + [P]\delta\omega}_{\text{Feedback}} = 0$$

$$\text{Let } \tilde{u} = k\delta\omega + [P]\delta\omega = k\delta\omega + [P]\omega$$

EP:  $V = \frac{1}{2} \delta\beta^T [I] \delta\beta + k(\beta - \hat{\beta})^T (\beta - \hat{\beta}) \quad \hat{\beta} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \tilde{\beta} = \begin{pmatrix} \beta_1 \\ \beta_2 \\ \beta_3 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\dot{V} = \delta\beta^T ([I]\dot{\beta} + k[B(\beta)]^T (\beta - \hat{\beta})) = \delta\beta^T ([I]\dot{\beta} + k\tilde{\beta}) = -\delta\beta^T [P]\tilde{\beta}$$

$$\Rightarrow [I]\dot{\beta} + k\tilde{\beta} + [P]\tilde{\beta} = 0 = -[\tilde{\beta}][I]\beta + \tilde{u} + \tilde{L} + k\tilde{\beta} + [P]\tilde{\beta}$$

$$\text{Let } \tilde{u} = k\tilde{\beta} + [P]\tilde{\beta}$$

EA:

$$V = \frac{1}{2} \tilde{\theta}^T [I] \tilde{\theta} + \frac{1}{2} \tilde{\theta}^T [K] \tilde{\theta}$$

$$\dot{V} = \tilde{\theta}^T ([I]\dot{\tilde{\theta}} + [B(\tilde{\theta})]^T [K] \tilde{\theta}) = -\tilde{\theta}^T [P] \tilde{\theta}$$

$$\Rightarrow [I]\dot{\tilde{\theta}} + [B(\tilde{\theta})]^T [K] \tilde{\theta} + [P] \tilde{\theta} = 0 = -[\tilde{\omega}][I]\omega + \tilde{u} + \tilde{L} + [B(\tilde{\theta})]^T [K] \tilde{\theta} - [P] \tilde{\theta}$$

$$\text{Let } \tilde{u} = [B(\tilde{\theta})]^T [K] \tilde{\theta} - [P] \tilde{\theta}$$

Problem 1 cont.

with  $\Delta L = (1, 2, -1)^T$ , analytically find ss error

MRP:

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} ([I]\dot{\omega} + [P]\omega + K\tilde{\theta} = \Delta L) \Rightarrow K\tilde{\theta}_{ss} = \Delta L$$

$$\tilde{\theta}_{ss} = \frac{\Delta L}{K} = \begin{pmatrix} 1/6 \\ 1/3 \\ -1/6 \end{pmatrix} \text{ when } K=6$$

$$\text{EP: } \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} ([I]\dot{\omega} + [P]\omega + K\tilde{z} = \Delta L) \Rightarrow K\tilde{z}_{ss} = \Delta L$$

$$\tilde{z}_{ss} = \frac{\Delta L}{K} = \begin{pmatrix} 1/6 \\ 1/3 \\ -1/6 \end{pmatrix} \text{ when } K=6$$

$$\text{EA: } \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} ([I]\dot{\omega} + [P]\omega + [B(\tilde{\theta})]^T [K]\tilde{\theta} = \Delta L) \Rightarrow K[B(\tilde{\theta})]^T \tilde{\theta}_{ss} = \Delta L$$

$$[B(\tilde{\theta})]^T \tilde{\theta}_{ss} = \frac{\Delta L}{K} = \begin{pmatrix} 1/6 \\ 1/3 \\ -1/6 \end{pmatrix} \text{ rad}$$