

# ASSIGNMENT-2, 1.3.6

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**Question:** If  $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $\begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ y \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$  and  $\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$  are the vertices of a parallelogram taken in order, find the values of  $x$  and  $y$ . (10, 2011)

**Solution:** Property: midpoints of diagonal coincide. Let  $\mathbf{O}$  be the midpoint of the diagonals.

$$\mathbf{O} = \frac{\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} x \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}}{2} \quad (0.1)$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{O} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{3+x}{2} \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad (0.2)$$

$$(0.3)$$

And

$$\mathbf{O} = \frac{\begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ y \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}}{2} \quad (0.4)$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{O} = \begin{pmatrix} 5.5 \\ \frac{6+y}{2} \end{pmatrix} \quad (0.5)$$

$$\text{On comparing the two, we get} \quad (0.6)$$

$$x = 8 \quad (0.7)$$

$$y = 4 \quad (0.8)$$

$$(0.9)$$

