

GRE词汇

意群必背

必

GRE

必

GRE

重要/不重要	04
表扬/批评	05
笨拙的/敏捷的	06
支持/反对	07
放弃/坚持	08
多/少	09
难的/简单的	10
传统的/新的	11
犹豫不决/果断	12
上升/下降	13
开心/不开心	14
真/假	15
缓和/加重	16
固执的/顺从的	17
先前的/之后的	18
话多的/话少的	19
不同的/一致的	20
公正客观的/偏见的	21
持久的/短暂的	22
阻止/促进	23
善变的/稳定的	24
单调乏味的/不平凡的	25



滑稽的/严肃的	26
务实的/不切实际的	27
生气的/平和的	28
尊敬/亵渎	29
冷漠/仁慈	30
费力的/不费力的	31
模糊的/清楚的	32
奢华的/朴素的	33
有害的/有益健康的	34
自大的/谦虚的	35
草率的/谨慎的	36
狭隘的/包容的	37
令人讨厌的/吸引人的	38
大/小	39
有效的/无效的	40
怀疑/相信	41
胆小的/大胆的	42
内在的/外在的	43
移动的/稳定的	44
刺耳的/悦耳的	45
吵闹的/安静的	46
懒惰的/勤奋的	47
辱骂/赞美	48
忠诚/背信弃义	49
贫穷/富有	50
超凡脱俗的/世俗的	51
真诚/欺骗	52
可怕的/安慰的	53
小气/大方	54

=====



意群词表使用说明

GRE单词的背诵，会经历四个境界。境界一，你不认识它，它也不认识你，你的词汇量从零开始积累起。境界二，你开始认识它所代表的中文释义。很多同学都会认为当看到一个单词能知道它的中文意思时，单词就算记住了。其实，还差的远呢。大多数同学在做GRE填空的时候，会先把题目中的英文转化成脑海中的中文释义，然后再转化成记忆中的英文，选出对应的英文选项。然而，在中英转化的过程中，是很难把握单词的准确含义的。所以一般建议在熟悉单词的中文释义基础下，进入第三境界，认识单词的英文释义。了解过GRE填空做题方法的同学们都知道，填空的做题技巧无非就是一个“取同”或者“取反”的过程，而得到填空高分的诀窍，就是把一个一个的单词，最后按照一组一组的意群记忆。意群，可以理解成是具有相同或者相近意思单词的集合。以往的单词记忆，是片段化的，而在做题的过程中需要去花时间去提取去对应。因此，意群词表的意义在于直接帮助同学以群的方式来记忆单词，直接记忆“取同”以及“取反”。同时意群词表中的词是根据近几年来总结出来的高频GRE考场词汇。直击考试，帮助大家记最有用的词。

使用方法

意群词表仅适用于已经有过一定单词积累的同学。如果刚开始备考GRE，请大家先从单个单词的记忆开始。在各位同学有一定单词积累的时候，即看到单词的英文能够快速反应出对应的中文释义，就可以加入意群词的背诵。每天建议背诵1-2个意群词即可，同时和已有的单词计划同时进行。例如每天1-2个小时正常单词背诵，加入30分钟的意群词背诵。背诵意群词的时候，需要对意群下单词的原释义有所了解。如此循环往复，直到考试。建议搭配《清柚GRE必考1000词》使用。效果更佳。

祝大家搞定GRE单词，填空满分！

重要

不重要

consequential

inconsequential

eventful

marginal

historic

peripheral

momentous

inconsiderate

substantial

trivial

significant

insignificant

central

negligible

critical

minute

crucial

trifling

monumental

fiddling

essential

frivolous

pivotal

nugatory

distinctive

slight

prominent

extraneous

remarkable

immaterial

material

unimportant

relevant

niggling

monumental

irrelevant

tectonic

piddling

seminal

petty



表扬/称赞

批评/贬低/看不起

commend

belittle

acclaim

discommend

compliment

disparage

applause

censure

encomium

reprehend

eulogy

reprobate

renown

admonish

toast

criticize

tribute

rebuke

accredit

reprimand

deify

reproach

extol

reprove

glorify

castigate

magnify

excoriate

praise

lambaste

celebrate

defy

idolize

chide

laud

slag

hymn

condemn

salute

denounce



笨拙的

敏捷的

clumsy

deft

awkward

dexterous

bungling

skillful

inept

nimble

gauche

lithe

ungainly

lissome

maladroit

graceful

bumbling

adroit



支持/促进

反对/阻碍

support

oppose

advocate

sabotage

champion

repel

endorse

defy

patronize

challenge

embrace

contest

espouse

contradict

aid

dispute

assist

baffle

bolster

counter

boost

hinder

buttress

obstruct

shore(up)

oppugn

corroborate

confront

substantiate

withstand

defend

object

uphold

demur

maintain

conflict

foster

denounce

promote

take issue with



放弃

坚持

jettison

withhold

renounce

keep

abjure

retain

forgo

preserve

relinquish

cling to

cede

adhere to

recant

stick to

forsake

hew to

abandon

cleave to



多

少

adequate

scant

sufficient

meager

prolific

scarce

proliferate

skimp

teeming

sparse

abundant

stingy

ample

deficient

bountiful

inadequate

copious

insufficient

plentiful

lacking

surplus

short

excess

slight

redundant

wanting

superfluous

exiguous

replete

slender

bounteous

limited

cornucopian

minimal

profuse

barren

blooming

bare

fecund

niggardly

prodigal

mere



难的

简单的

opaque

accessible

ambiguous

unambiguous

arcane

pellucid

cryptic

evident

enigmatic

straightforward

equivocal

explicit

inscrutable

tangible

murky

clear

nebulous

obvious

obscure

fathomable

occult

simple

abstruse

transparent

esoteric

unequivocal

recondite

understandable

impenetrable

articulate

vague

scrutable

incomprehensible

comprehensible

complex

apparent

complicated

uncomplicated

obtuse

manifest

baroque

palpable

byzantine

perspicuous

convoluted

unambivalent

knotty

overt

labyrinthine

readable

sophisticated

translucent

challenging

intelligible



传统的/老的

新的

traditional

novel

conventional

new

orthodox

undated

antediluvian

original

classical

unprecedented

authentic

unusual

established

radical

common

revolutionary

ancient

transformative

reactionary

fresh

unprogressive

progressive

ossified

open-minded

familiar

unfamiliar

hackneyed

pioneering

derivative

innovative

imitative

strange

tried

unique



犹豫不决

果断

faltering

determined

hesitant

unhesitant

wavering

unwavering

irresolute

resolute

vacillate

resolved

indecisive

adamant

jittery

set

boggle

bound

teeter

purposeful

wobble

firm



上升/增加

下降/减少

increase

decrease

accelerate

abate

aggrandize

diminish

amplify

dwindle

augment

reduce

enlarge

abbreviate

escalate

abridge

expand

curtail

extend

shorten

raise

lessen

jump

minify

spike

flag

elongate

wane

lengthen

recede

protract

condense

enhance

minimize

accumulate

truncate

balloon

trim

burgeon

shrink



开心

不开心

delighted

displeased

joyful

aggrieved

blithe

dejected

buoyant

depressed

cheerful

despondent

upbeat

disconsolate

jocund

dolorous

mirthful

lachrymose

elated

sorrowful

exhilarated

deploring

exuberant

lugubrious

exultant

weeping

sanguine

mournful

optimistic

sullen

rosy

disheartened

intoxicated

abject

content

discontent

rhapsodic

gloomy

jocular

saturnine



真

假

authentic

specious

genuine

spurious

actual

fiction

historical

invention

verifiable

concocted

proven

deceptive

substantiated

delusive

validated

misleading

factual

fake

existent

unauthentic

demonstrated

quixotic

document

ideal

realistic

imaginative

veracious

fanciful

accurate

counterfeit

exact

unrealistic

practical

utopian

pragmatic

feigned



GRE

缓和

加重

assuage

aggravate

allay

exacerbate

alleviate

complicate

mitigate

worsen

mollify

deepen

palliate

intensify

relieve

magnify

soothe

amplify



固执的/难以控制的

顺从的/听话的

intractable

tractable

contumacious

deferential

defiant

amenable

incompliant

compliant

insubordinate

docile

rebellious

obedient

recalcitrant

tractable

refractory

pliable

stubborn

yielding

adamant

controllable

headstrong

governable

obdurate

manageable

obstinate

acquiescent

uncompromising

amiable

unrelenting

agreeable

unyielding

obliging

unruly

subordinate

disorder

conformable

resistant

submissive

implacable

surrendering



先前的

之后的

prior

after

precedent

ensuing

antecedent

following

anterior

later

former

subsequent

preceding

succeeding

previous

posterior



话多的

话少的

loquacious

laconic

chatty

reserved

conversational

reticent

garrulous

taciturn

expansive

uncommunicative

voluble

brief

long-winded

curt

prolix

pithy

rambling

succinct

verbose

terse

windy

condensed

redundant

curtailed

circuitous

shortened



不同的

一致的

disparate

identical

dissimilar

parallel

diverse

similar

mixed

matching

various

counterpart

divergent

monolithic

heterogeneous

homogeneous

hybrid

unchanging

assorted

analogous

eclectic

tantamount

patchwork

resembling

piebald

commensurate

multifarious

consistent



公正客观的

偏见的

disinterested

bias

dispassionate

jaundiced

evenhanded

one-sided

impartial

partial

objective

swayed

equitable

inequitable

indifferent

hostile

nonpartisan

partisan

unprejudiced

prejudiced

square

distorted

balanced

shaded

candid

inimical



持久的

短暂的

ever-lasting

ephemeral

ceaseless

evanescent

eternal

fleeting

perpetual

short-lived

enduring

transitory

unremitting

provisional

incessant

transient

unfaltering

temporary

permanent

impermanent

persistent

passing

continuing

short-term

immortal

fugacious



阻止

促进

forestall

facilitate

avert

abet

preclude

aid

check

assist

thwart

advance

hamper

cultivate

hinder

encourage

impede

foster

stem

nurture

nullify

promote

obviate

accelerate



善变的/不稳定

稳定的/不变的

mercurial

constant

capricious

invariable

fickle

immutable

inconsistent

assiduous

inconstant

settled

unstable

stable

volatile

persistent

unpredictable

predictable

protean

even

arbitrary

durable

irregular

stationary



单调乏味的/普通的

吸引人的/让人惊讶的/不平凡的

tedious

absorbing

drab

engaging

dreary

engrossing

dull

gripping

humdrum

intriguing

jejune

riveting

pedestrian

alluring

stale

beguiling

dull

captivating

stodgy

enchancing

wearisome

enthralling

weary

fascinating

tepid

arresting

commonplace

amazing

unexceptional

inspiring

jading

surprising

mundane

astounding

ordinary

astounding

typical

marvelous

usual

unusual

common

uncommon

tiring

charming

normal

abnormal

unremarkable

remarkable

customary

striking



滑稽的/好笑的

严肃的

droll

serious

hilarious

grave

humorous

severe

witty

somber

jocular

solemn

jesting

mournful

comical

humorless

ludicrous

unamusing

waggish

sober

facetious

gloom

gleeful

harsh

banter

grim

frivolous

uncomic

clownish

sedate

badinage

staid

repartee

austere



务实的/可实现的

不切实际的

practical

impractical

realistic

unrealistic

pragmatic

absurd

down-to-earth

idealistic

grounded

quixotic

applicable

romantic

functional

utopian

utilitarian

visionary

operative

illusory

available

unavailable

attainable

unattainable



生气的/烦躁的

平和的/沉着的

irritated

pleased

aggravated

delighted

annoyed

content

exasperated

satisfied

irked

pacific

peevied

placid

vex

serene

perturbed

unperturbed

piqued

affable

bristly

calm

cantankerous

imperturbable

choleric

peaceful

churlish

composed

irascible

tranquil

petulant

unflappable

agitated

equable

discomposed

moderate

disturbed

undisturbed

flustered

temperate

restless

collected

unsettled

unruffled

tempestuous

amicable

bothered

cordial



尊敬

亵渎

respectful(respect)

disrespectful

deferential

abusive

reverent

irreverent

venerating

sacrilegious

dutiful

undutiful

regardful

offensive

worship

insulting

glorify

belittling

admire

demeaning

honor

depreciative

exalt

derogatory

extol

disparage

idolize

contemptuous



冷漠/无情

温和/仁慈/有感情

uncharitable

charitable

nonchalant

compassionate

halfhearted

warmhearted

impassive

sympathetic

unfeeling

merciful

affectless

benevolent

callous

clement

heartless

fervent

compassionless

impassioned

apathetic

passionate

stoic

vehement

unemotional

emotional

phlegmatic

fervid



GRE

费力的

不费力的

arduous

effortless

burdensome

simple

demanding

facile

exacting

undemanding

laborious

unchallenging

onerous

smooth

taxing

manageable

formidable

uncomplicated

challenging

achievable



模糊的

清楚的

ambiguous

unambiguous

obscure

plain

vague

clear

nebulous

pellucid

blear

lucid

haze

definite

elliptical

specific

murky

evident

inexplicit

explicit

muddy

obvious

equivocal

patent

doubtful

distinct

mysterious

direct



奢华的/浪费的

朴素的/节俭的

profligate

austere

thriftless

spartan

squander

stark

prodigal

unadorned

extravagant

undecorated

lavish

ascetic

luxurious

economical

plush

frugal

sumptuous

sparing

pompous

stingy

deluxe

provident

fritter

scrimping

palatial

thrifty

gallant

prudent



有害的

有益健康的

virulent

restorative

toxic

healthful

baleful

tonic

nocuous

remedial

noxious

sanative

inimical

curing

pernicious

therapeutic

deleterious

salubrious

pestilent

wholesome

unfavorable

restorative

detrimental

salutary

adverse

curative

poisonous

benign

injurious

innocuous

harmful

harmless



自大的

谦虚的

arrogant

humble

assumptive

lowly

bumptious

modest

cavalier

unarrogant

haughty

unpretentious

imperious

cowering

overweening

economical

peremptory

diffident

pompous

introverted

presumptuous

minimalist

pretentious

demure

supercilious

reserved

condescending

retiring

patronizing

unobtrusive

snobbish

plebeian

bombastic

introverted

braggart

retiring

complacent

timid

egocentric

acquiescent

self-centered

compliant

smug

submissive

vainglorious

self-deprecating



草率的/疏忽的

谨慎的/小心的

flippant

cautious

lax

careful

remiss

circumspect

disregardful

chary

derelict

wary

imprudent

prudent

indiscreet

guarded

brash

alert

cursory

deliberate

madcap

considerate

slack

calculating

temerarious

observant

rash

vigilant

daredevil

advertent

precipitous

attentive

slipshod

awake

reckless

regardful

heedless

heedful

impetuous

cagey

slapdash

thoughtful

impulsive

safe

temerity

watchful



狭隘的

包容的

insular

cosmopolitan

parochial

ecumenical

narrow

universal

provincial

liberal

illiberal

receptive

sectarian

open-minded



令人讨厌的

吸引人的

loathsome

agreeable

detestable

alluring

obnoxious

appealing

abhorrent

attractive

nauseating

congenial

repellent

enjoyable

repulsive

desirable

repugnant

inviting

distasteful

pleasant

gross

pleasing

invidious

satisfying

scandalous

welcome

horrid

palatable

hideous

admiring

fulsome

applauding

disgust

accepting

execrate

fascinating

abominate

captivating

odious

enchanted

noxious

engaging

resent

charismatic

despise

gripping



大

小

giant

diminutive

huge

dwarf

gargantuan

minute

titanic

tiny

colossal

miniature

mammoth

small

prodigious

teeny

tremendous

micro

elephantine

petite

voluminous

little

无效的

有效的

feckless

expedient

counterproductive

efficacious

ineffective

effective

inefficient

efficient

bootless

fruitful

fruitless

expedient

unavailing

effectual

unproductive

productive

futile

useful

pointless

expedient

unavailing

availing

vain

potent



怀疑

相信/肯定

doubt

trust

distrust

accept

suspect

ascertain

disregardful

validate

derelict

substantiate

mistrust

swallow

question

take

disbelieve

believe

discredit

credit

challenge

accredit



胆小的

大胆的

pusillanimous

adventurous

fainthearted

audacious

timorous

bold

quailing

daring

tremulous

dashing

recreant

gutsy

fearsome

venturesome

gutless

brave

timid

courageous

craven

fearless

daunt

intrepid

dispirit

stalwart

scary

valiant

spineless

stout

skittish

nerved

cowardly

emboldened

apprehensive

daredevil



内在的/本质的

习得的/外在的

inherent

extraneous

inborn

alien

innate

foreign

immanent

accidental

intrinsic

coincidental

essential

acquired

ingrained

external

inveterate

exterior

settled

incidental



移动的/巡游的

稳定的

prowl

immobile

itinerant

settled

ambulant

static

errant

stationary

perambulatory

motionless

roaming

still

wandering

stagnant

peripatetic

immotile

peregrine

moveless

wayfaring

frozen

fugitive

stuck

vagrant

unmovable

nomadic

rooted



刺耳的

悦耳的

squawky

dulcet

raucous

symphonious

jarring

euphonic

strident

melodious

grating

mellifluous

hoarse

tuneful

rasping

canorous



混乱的/吵闹的

平静的/安静的

uproarious

quiet

boisterous

tranquil

raucous

serene

uproarious

peaceful

vociferous

noiseless

clamorous

silent

rowdy

orderly

rambunctious

pacific

tumultuous

halcyon

riotous

nonviolent

turbulent

placid

tempestuous

balmy

riot

calm



懒惰的/没有活力的

勤奋的/有活力的

indolent

industrious

lazy

diligent

truant

enterprising

slothful

animated

sluggish

bouncing

idle

energetic

shiftless

exuberant

drowsy

spirited

dull

vigorous

inert

frisky

languorous

vivacious

lethargic

dynamic

listless

robust

quiescent

brisk

supine

invigorated

torpid

vitalized



辱骂

尊敬/赞美

vitriolic

respectful

vituperative

deferential

invective

courteous

contumelious

gracious

abusive

polite

truculent

mannerly

opprobrious

civil

scurrilous

laudatory

scurrile

praiseful



忠诚

背信弃义

committed

perfidious

loyal

disloyal

allegiant

recreant

devoted

traitorous/traitor

devout

treacherous

pious

infidelity

staunch

betray

faithful

faithless

steadfast

renegade



贫穷/贫瘠

富有

impoverished

lush

impecunious

fecund

beggared

productive

destitute

cornucopian

indigent

prolific

necessitous

affluent

penniless

moneyed

needy

wealthy

unproductive

well-off

infertile

rich

barren

flush

sterile

fraught



超凡脱俗的

世俗的/享乐

paranormal

temporal

metaphysical

carnal

unworldly

earthborn

otherworldly

fleshly

ethereal

mundane

preternatural

secular

numinous

worldly

transcendental

demotic

unearthly

sensuality

immaterial

carnality

supernatural

hedonism/hedonist

spiritual

epicurean



真诚

欺骗/做作

genuine

mendacious

unaffected

affected

sincere

insincere

ingenuous

fake

artless

artful

honest

dishonest

natural

phony

unpretentious

pretentious

guileless

guileful

innocent

dissembling

candid

feigned

trustful

dissimulating



可怕的

安慰的

daunting

calming

forbidding

comforting

ghastly

consoling

scary

lulling

gruesome

pacifying

appalling

quieting

macabre

reassuring

horrible

soothing

frightening

tranquilizing

direful

inviting

dreadful

unintimidating



小气/自私

大方/无私

mean

generous

stingy

bountiful

parsimonious

magnanimous

penurious

unsparing

niggardly

sympathetic

mingy

altruistic

miserly/miser

beneficent

closefisted

hospitable

tightfisted

humanitarian

skimp

philanthropic

selfish

unselfish

uncharitable

munificent

stinting

unstinting

