GREIJIL

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意群词表使用说明

GRE单词的背诵,会经历四个境界。境界一,你不认识它,它也不认识你,你的词汇量从零开始积累起。境界二,你开始认识它所代表的中文释义。很多同学都会认为当看到一个单词能知道它的中文意思时,单词就算记住了。其实,还差的远呢。大多数同学在做GRE填空的时候,会先把题目中的英文转化成脑海中的中文释义,然后再转化成记忆中的英文,选出对应的英文选项。然而,在中英转化的过程中,是很难把握单词的准确含义的。所以一般建议在熟悉单词的中文释义基础下,进入第三境界,认识单词的英文释义。了解过GRE填空做题方法的同学们都知道,填空的做题技巧无非就是一个"取同"或者"取反"的过程,而得到填空高分的诀窍,就是把一个一个的单词,最后按照一组一组的意群记忆。意群,可以理解成是具有相同或者相近意思单词的集合。以往的单词记忆,是片段化的,而在做题的过程中需要去花时间去提取去对应。因此,意群词表的意义在于直接帮助同学以群的方式来记忆单词,直接记忆"取同"以及"取反"。同时意群词表中的词是根据近几年来总结出来的高频GRE考场词汇。直击考试,帮助大家记最有用的词。



使用方法

意群词表仅适用于已经有过一定单词积累的同学。如果刚开始备考GRE,请大家先从单个单词的记忆开始。在各位同学有一定单词积累的时候,即看到单词的英文能够快速反应出对应的中文释义,就可以加入意群词的背诵。每天建议背诵1-2个意群词即可,同时和已有的单词计划同时进行。例如每天1-2个小时正常单词背诵,加入30分钟的意群词背诵。背诵意群词的时候,需要对意群下单词的原释义有所了解。如此循环往复,直到考试。建议搭配《清柚GRE必考1000词》使用。效果更佳。

祝大家搞定GRE单词,填空满分!

重要不重要

consequential inconsequential marginal eventful peripheral historic inconsiderate momentous substantial trivial significant insignificant negligible central critical minute trifling crucial fiddling monumental frivolous essential pivotal nugatory distinctive slight prominent extraneous remarkable immaterial unimportant material niggling relevant irrelevant monumental piddling tectonic seminal petty



表扬/称赞

批评/贬低/看不起

belittle commend acclaim discommend compliment disparage applause censure encomium reprehend eulogy reprobate admonish renown criticize toast tribute rebuke accredit reprimand deify reproach extol reprove glorify castigate magnify excoriate lambaste praise celebrate defy idolize chide laud slag condemn hymn salute denounce





支持/促进 反对/阻碍

support oppose

advocate sabotage

champion repel

endorse defy

patronize challenge

embrace contest

espouse contradict

aid dispute

assist baffle

bolster counter

boost hinder

buttress obstruct

shore(up) oppugn

corroborate confront

substantiate withstand

defend object

uphold demur

maintain conflict

foster denounce

promote take issue with





adequate scant sufficient meager prolific scarce proliferate skimp teeming sparse abundant stingy ample deficient bountiful inadequate insufficient copious plentiful lacking surplus short slight excess redundant wanting superfluous exiguous replete slender limited bounteous minimal cornucopian profuse barren blooming bare fecund niggardly prodigal mere



难的 简单的

accessible opaque ambiguous unambiguous pellucid arcane evident cryptic straightforward enigmatic equivocal explicit tangible inscrutable murky clear nebulous obvious obscure fathomable occult simple abstruse transparent esoteric unequivocal recondite understandable impenetrable articulate scrutable vague incomprehensible comprehensible complex apparent complicated uncomplicated obtuse manifest baroque palpable byzantine perspicuous convoluted unambivalent knotty overt labyrinthine readable sophisticated translucent challenging intelligible



传统的/老的 新的

traditional novel

conventional new

orthodox undated

antediluvian original

classical unprecedented

authentic unusual

established radical

common revolutionary

ancient transformative

reactionary fresh

unprogressive progressive

ossified open-minded

familiar unfamiliar

hackneyed pioneering

derivative innovative

imitative strange

tried unique



上升/增加

下降/减少

increase decrease

accelerate abate

aggrandize diminish

amplify dwindle

augment reduce

enlarge abbreviate

escalate abridge

expand curtail

extend shorten

raise lessen

jump minify

spike flag

elongate wane

lengthen recede

protract condense

enhance minimize

accumulate truncate

balloon trim

burgeon shrink



开心	不开心
delighted	displeased
joyful	aggrieved
blithe	dejected
buoyant	depressed
cheerful	despondent
upbeat	disconsolate
jocund	dolorous
mirthful	lachrymose
elated	sorrowful
exhilarated	deploring
exuberant	lugubrious
exultant	weeping
sanguine	mournful
optimistic	sullen
rosy	disheartened
intoxicated	abject
content	discontent



gloomy

saturnine

rhapsodic

jocular

真 假

authentic specious

genuine spurious

actual fiction

historical invention

verifiable concocted

proven deceptive

substantiated delusive

validated misleading

factual fake

existent unauthentic

demonstrated quixotic

document ideal

realistic imaginative

veracious fanciful

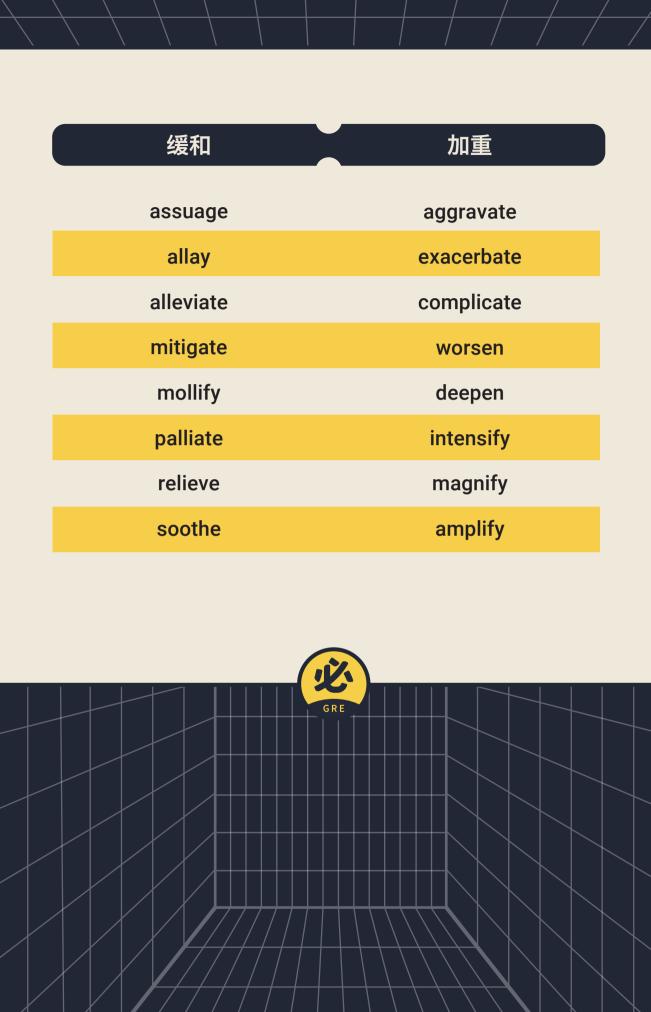
accurate counterfeit

exact unrealistic

practical utopian

pragmatic feigned





固执的/难以控制的

顺从的/听话的

intractable tractable

contumacious deferential

defiant amenable

incompliant compliant

insubordinate docile

rebellious obedient

recalcitrant tractable

refractory pliable

stubborn yielding

adamant controllable

headstrong governable

obdurate manageable

obstinate acquiescent

uncompromising amiable

unrelenting agreeable

unyielding obliging

unruly subordinate

disorder conformable

resistant submissive

implacable surrendering





话多的 话少的 loquacious laconic chatty reserved conversational reticent taciturn garrulous uncommunicative expansive voluble brief long-winded curt prolix pithy succinct rambling verbose terse condensed windy redundant curtailed



shortened

circuitous





偏见的 公正客观的 disinterested bias dispassionate jaundiced evenhanded one-sided impartial partial objective swayed equitable inequitable indifferent hostile partisan nonpartisan prejudiced unprejudiced distorted square balanced shaded inimical candid



持久的	短暂的
ever-lasting	ephemeral
ceaseless	evanescent
eternal	fleeting
perpetual	short-lived
enduring	transitory
unremitting	provisional
incessant	transient
unfaltering	temporary
permanent	impermanent
persistent	passing
continuing	short-term
immortal	fugacious



促进 阻止 forestall facilitate avert abet preclude aid check assist thwart advance hamper cultivate hinder encourage impede foster nurture stem nullify promote obviate accelerate

善变的/不稳定

稳定的/不变的

mercurial constant

capricious invariable

fickle immutable

inconsistent assist

inconstant settled

unstable stable

volatile persistent

unpredictable predictable

protean even

arbitrary durable

irregular stationary



单调乏味的/普通的

吸引人的/让人惊讶的/不平凡的

absorbing tedious engaging drab engrossing dreary gripping dull humdrum intriguing jejune riveting pedestrian alluring beguiling stale dull captivating stodgy enchanting enthralling wearisome weary fascinating tepid arresting commonplace amazing unexceptional inspiring jading surprising mundane astonishing ordinary astounding typical marvelous usual unusual common uncommon tiring charming normal abnormal unremarkable remarkable striking customary



滑稽的/好笑的

严肃的

droll serious

hilarious grave

humorous severe

witty somber

jocular solemn

jesting mournful

comical humorless

ludicrous unamusing

waggish sober

facetious gloom

gleeful harsh

banter grim

frivolous uncomic

clownish sedate

badinage staid

repartee august

务实的/可实现的

不切实际的

practical impractical

realistic unrealistic

pragmatic absurd

down-to-earth idealistic

grounded quixotic

applicable romantic

functional utopian

utilitarian visionary

operative illusory

available unavailable

attainable unattainable



生气的/烦躁的

平和的/沉着的

irritated	pleased
aggravated	delighted
annoyed	content
exasperated	satisfied
irked	pacific
peeved	placid
vex	serene
perturbed	unperturbed
piqued	affable
bristly	calm
cantankerous	imperturbable
choleric	peaceful
churlish	composed
irascible	tranquil
petulant	unflappable
agitated	equable
discomposed	moderate
disturbed	undisturbed
flustered	temperate
restless	collected
unsettled	unruffled
tempestuous	amicable
bothered	cordial



尊敬 亵渎

respectful(respect) disrespectful

deferential abusive

reverent irreverent

venerating sacrilegious

dutiful undutiful

regardful offensive

worship insulting

glorify belittling

admire demeaning

honor depreciative

exalt derogatory

extol disparage

idolize contemptuous



冷漠/无情

温和/仁慈/有感情

uncharitable charitable

nonchalant compassionate

halfhearted warmhearted

impassive sympathetic

unfeeling merciful

affectless benevolent

callous clement

heartless fervent

compassionless impassioned

apathetic passionate

stoic vehement

unemotional emotional

phlegmatic fervid







奢华的/浪费的

朴素的/节俭的

profligate austere

thriftless spartan

squander stark

prodigal unadorned

extravagant undecorated

lavish ascetic

luxurious economical

plush frugal

sumptuous sparing

pompous stingy

deluxe provident

fritter scrimping

palatial thrifty

gallant prudent



有害的有益健康的

virulent restorative

toxic healthful

baleful tonic

nocuous remedial

noxious sanative

inimical curing

pernicious therapeutic

deleterious salubrious

pestilent wholesome

unfavorable restorative

detrimental salutary

adverse curative

poisonous benign

injurious innocuous

harmful harmless



自大的	谦虚的
arrogant	humble
assumptive	lowly
bumptious	modest
cavalier	unarrogant
haughty	unpretentious
imperious	cowering
overweening	economical
peremptory	diffident
pompous	introverted
presumptuous	minimalist
pretentious	demure
supercilious	reserved
condescending	retiring
patronizing	unobtrusive
snobbish	plebeian
bombastic	introverted
braggart	retiring
complacent	timid
egocentric	acquiescent
self-centered	compliant
smug	submissive
vainglorious	self-deprecating



草率的/疏忽的

谨慎的/小心的

flippant cautious lax careful

remiss circumspect

disregardful chary

derelict wary

imprudent prudent

indiscreet guarded

brash alert

cursory deliberate

madcap considerate

slack calculating

temerarious observant

rash vigilant

daredevil advertent

precipitous attentive

slipshod awake

reckless regardful

heedless heedful

impetuous cagey

slapdash thoughtful

impulsive safe

temerity watchful





令人讨厌的 吸引人的 agreeable loathsome alluring detestable obnoxious appealing abhorrent attractive congenial nauseating repellent enjoyable repulsive desirable inviting repugnant pleasant distasteful pleasing gross invidious satisfying scandalous welcome horrid palatable admiring hideous applauding fulsome disgust accepting fascinating execrate abominate captivating enchanting odious noxious engaging charismatic resent despise gripping

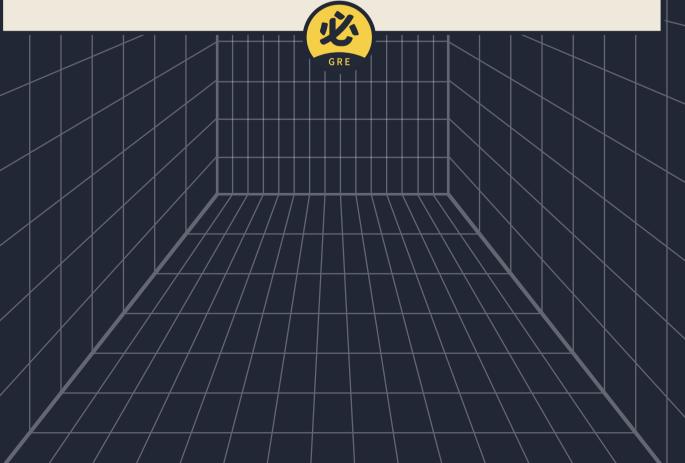




无效的 有效的 feckless expedient efficacious counterproductive ineffective effective efficient inefficient bootless fruitful fruitless expedient effectual unavailing productive unproductive futile useful pointless expedient unavailing availing vain potent







胆小的 大胆的

pusillanimous adventurous

fainthearted audacious

timorous bold

quailing daring

tremulous dashing

recreant gutsy

fearsome venturesome

gutless brave

timid courageous

craven fearless

daunt intrepid

dispirit stalwart

scary valiant

spineless stout

skittish nerved

cowardly emboldened

apprehensive daredevil



内在的/本质的 习得的/外在的

inherent extraneous

inborn alien

innate foreign

immanent accidental

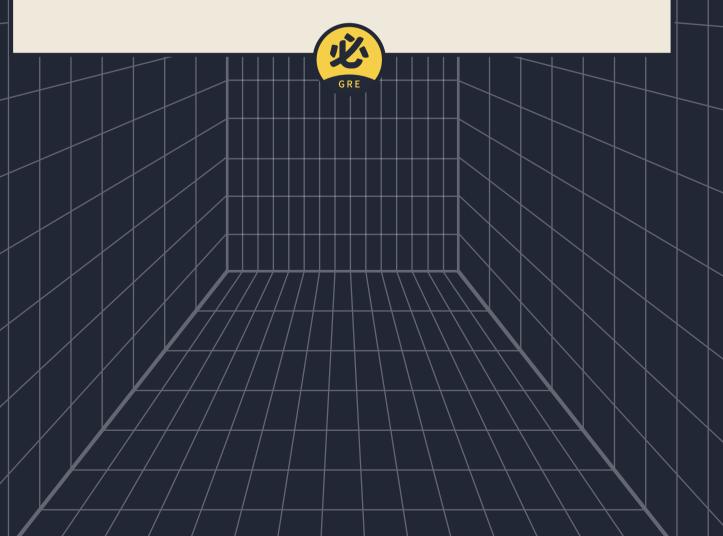
intrinsic coincidental

essential acquired

ingrained external

inveterate exterior

settled incidental



移动的/巡游的

稳定的

prowl immobile

itinerant settled

ambulant static

errant stationary

perambulatory motionless

roaming still

wandering stagnant

peripatetic immotile

peregrine moveless

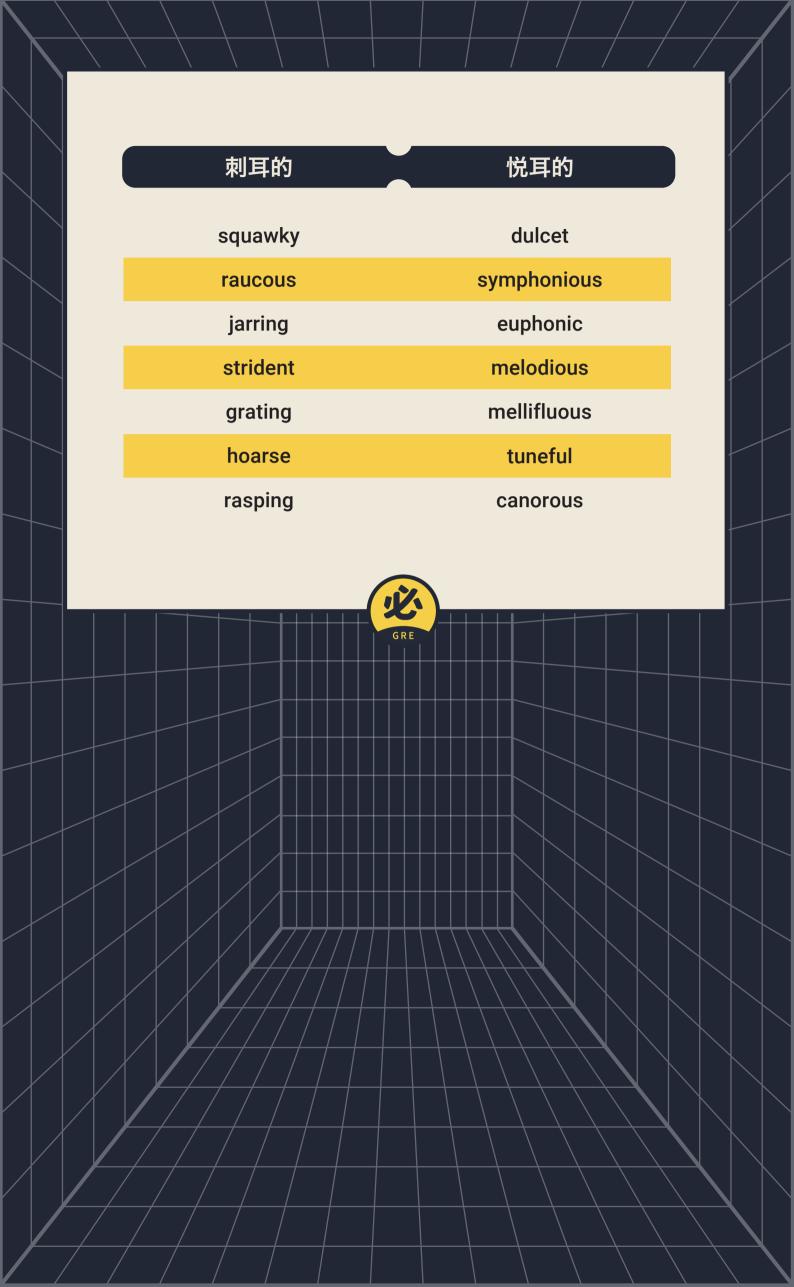
wayfaring frozen

fugitive stuck

vagrant unmovable

nomadic rooted





混乱的/吵闹的

平静的/安静的

uproarious quiet

boisterous tranquil

raucous serene

uproarious peaceful

vociferous noiseless

clamorous silent

rowdy orderly

rambunctious pacific

tumultuous halcyon

riotous nonviolent

turbulent placid

tempestuous balmy

riot calm



懒惰的/没有活力的

勤奋的/有活力的

indolent industrious

lazy diligent

truant enterprising

slothful animated

sluggish bouncing

idle energetic

shiftless exuberant

drowsy spirited

dull vigorous

inert frisky

languorous vivacious

lethargic dynamic

listless robust

quiescent brisk

supine invigorated

torpid vitalized





富有 贫穷/贫瘠 impoverished lush impecunious fecund productive beggared destitute cornucopian indigent prolific necessitous affluent penniless moneyed needy wealthy unproductive well-off infertile rich flush barren

sterile

fraught

超凡脱俗的

世俗的/享乐

paranormal temporal

metaphysical carnal

unworldly earthborn

otherworldly fleshly

ethereal mundane

preternatural secular

numinous worldly

transcendental demotic

unearthly sensuality

immaterial carnality

supernatural hedonism/hedonist

spiritual epicurean



真诚 欺骗/做作

genuine mendacious

unaffected affected

sincere insincere

ingenuous fake

artless artful

honest dishonest

natural phony

unpretentious pretentious

guileless guileful

innocent dissembling

candid feigned

trustful dissimulating







小气/自私

大方/无私

mean generous

stingy bountiful

parsimonious magnanimous

penurious unsparing

niggardly sympathetic

mingy altruistic

miserly/miser beneficent

closefisted hospitable

tightfisted humanitarian

skimp philanthropic

selfish unselfish

uncharitable munificent

stinting unstinting

