

### 练习1.

(1)  $\langle A, + \rangle$  不是群, 因  $x_1, x_2 \in A$ ,  $x_1 + x_2$  为偶数

$\therefore x_1 + x_2 \notin A$ , 不封闭

(2)  $\langle B, + \rangle$  是群

①  $\forall x_1, x_2 \in B$ ,  $x_1 + x_2 \in B$ , 封闭

② 易知, 满足结合律

③  $\forall x \in B$ ,  $0 + x = x + 0 = x$   $\therefore$  有元素 0

④  $\forall x \in B$ ,  $-x \in B$ , 且  $x + (-x) = 0$   $\therefore$  均可逆

### 练习2.

设  $S_n = \{ (1, 2, 3, \dots, n), (1, 2, 3, \dots, n), \dots \}$

其中  $(1, 2, 3, \dots, n)$  与  $(1, 2, 3, \dots, n)$  除前3个元素置换规则均相同

则  $(1, 2, 3, \dots, n) \circ (1, 2, 3, \dots, n) = (1, 2, 3, \dots, n)$

$\neq (1, 2, 3, \dots, n) \circ (1, 2, 3, \dots, n) = (1, 2, 3, \dots, n)$

$\therefore$  不满足交换律, 不是阿贝尔群

### 练习3.

(a) ①  $\forall \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} a_2 & b_2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in A$ ,  $\begin{pmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} a_2 & b_2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 a_2 & a_1 b_2 + b_1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in A$   $\therefore$  封闭

②  $\forall \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in A_1, \begin{pmatrix} a_2 & b_2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in A_2, \begin{pmatrix} a_3 & b_3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in A_3$ ,  $(A_1 \times A_2) \times A_3 = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 a_2 & a_1 b_2 + b_1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \times A_3$

$$A_1 \times (A_2 \times A_3) = A_1 \times \begin{pmatrix} a_2 a_3 & a_2 b_3 + b_2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 a_2 a_3 & a_1 a_2 b_3 + a_1 b_2 + b_1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_1 a_2 a_3 & a_1 a_2 b_3 + a_1 b_2 + b_1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\therefore A_1 \times (A_2 \times A_3) = (A_1 \times A_2) \times A_3$   $\therefore$  可结合

③  $\forall A \in A, A_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in A$  且  $A \times A_0 = A_0 \times A = A$   $\therefore$  有元素

④  $\forall A = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ , 有  $A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{a} & -\frac{b}{a} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in A$  且  $A \times A^{-1} = A^{-1} \times A = A_0$   $\therefore$  均可逆

$\therefore$  综上, 为群

(b)  $A_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $A_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $A_1 \times A_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ ;  $A_2 \times A_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$\therefore A_1 \times A_2 \neq A_2 \times A_1$   $\therefore$  不可交换

$\therefore$  不是阿贝尔群