



The Best Place to Open An Indian Restaurant In Chicago Area

Sriram G. Sambanthan
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Contents

01 **Introduction**

With all the skills and knowledge gathered from the course, I take this opportunity to showcase my level of understanding.

02 **Source of Data**

Though one can use the data science to a variety of problems and scenarios, for this capstone I take the scenario of finding an apt place around the Greater Chicago Area to open an Indian Restaurant. In this case study, I use the Foursquare API for obtaining the location data and comparing them. I hope this study would open up new findings.

03 **Methodology**

I would like to thank the instructors of the specialisation Dr. Joseph Santarcangelo and Dr. Alex Aklson for extending their knowledge for the courses. Last but not the least, I thank my peers for their support.

04 **Results & Discussion**

05 **Conclusion**



Sriram.

1. Introduction

1.1 Problem Description

My Friend, who runs a chain of restaurant all over the US wants to open a new restaurant in the Greater Chicago Area. She has started her preliminary works for the process and now, she needs to find an optimum place in the Chicago area which would attract more customers to her restaurant. Being a data scientist, she wants me to look into this matter and suggest her the best place for her restaurant.

2. Source of Data

In order to start the process, we need to gather the data upon which we can apply our analytics. In this case, I am going to use the Foursquare API to gather the data. The process flow would be,

- a. Gathering all the restaurant data around the Chicago Area.
- b. Creating the DataFrame.
- c. Refining the obtained data.

2.1 Gathering Restaurant Data around the Chicago Area

Using the Foursquare API, the location data are obtained in the JSON format which would be formatted later.

```
{'meta': {'code': 200, 'requestId': '5fc8c42596525d382262974f'},
'notifications': [{'type': 'notificationTray', 'item': {'unreadCount': 0}}],
'response': {'venues': [{'id': '4b9ad8c5f964a520ccdb35e3',
'name': 'Plymouth Restaurant & Bar',
'location': {'address': '327 S Plymouth Ct',
'crossStreet': 'btwn W Jackson Blvd & W Van Buren St',
'lat': 41.87713751627466,
'lng': -87.62796900098705,
'labeledLatLngs': [{'label': 'display',
'lat': 41.87713751627466,
'lng': -87.62796900098705},
{'label': 'entrance', 'lat': 41.877473, 'lng': -87.628615}],
'distance': 342,
'postalCode': '60604',
'cc': 'US',
'city': 'Chicago',
'state': 'IL',
'country': 'United States',
'formattedAddress': ['327 S Plymouth Ct (btwn W Jackson Blvd & W Van Buren St)',
'Chicago, IL 60604',
'United States']}],
```

1. Gathering restaurant data

2.2 Creating the DataFrame

By using the `json_normalize` function, the data from the JSON are being transferred into the dataframe using the pandas library.

| | id | name | categories | referralId | hasPerk | location.address | location.crossStreet | location.lat | location.lng |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------|---------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0 | 4b9ad8c5f964a520ccdb35e3 | Plymouth Restaurant & Bar | [{"id": "4bf58dd8d48988d116941735", "name": "B..."}] | v-1606992933 | False | 327 S Plymouth Ct | btwn W Jackson Blvd & W Van Buren St | 41.877138 | -87.627969 |
| 1 | 40b28c80f964a52037fb1ee3 | Exchequer Restaurant & Pub | [{"id": "4bf58dd8d48988d11b941735", "name": "P..."}] | v-1606992933 | False | 226 S Wabash Ave | NaN | 41.878819 | -87.625986 |
| 2 | 4b2bedd4f964a520e6bd24e3 | The Berghoff Restaurant | [{"id": "4bf58dd8d48988d10d941735", "name": "G..."}] | v-1606992933 | False | 17 W Adams St | btwn S Dearborn St & S State St | 41.879334 | -87.628368 |
| 3 | 5d8136d5adf8620008fd8200 | Opus Restaurant & Café | [{"id": "4bf58dd8d48988d16d941735", "name": "C..."}] | v-1606992933 | False | 65 E Adams St | Wabash | 41.879321 | -87.625508 |
| 4 | 4b295853f964a520489d24e3 | 65 Chinese Restaurant | [{"id": "4bf58dd8d48988d145941735", "name": "C..."}] | v-1606992933 | False | 201 W Madison St | btwn Wells & Franklin St | 41.881909 | -87.634165 |

2. Creating the DataFrame

2.3 Refining the obtained data

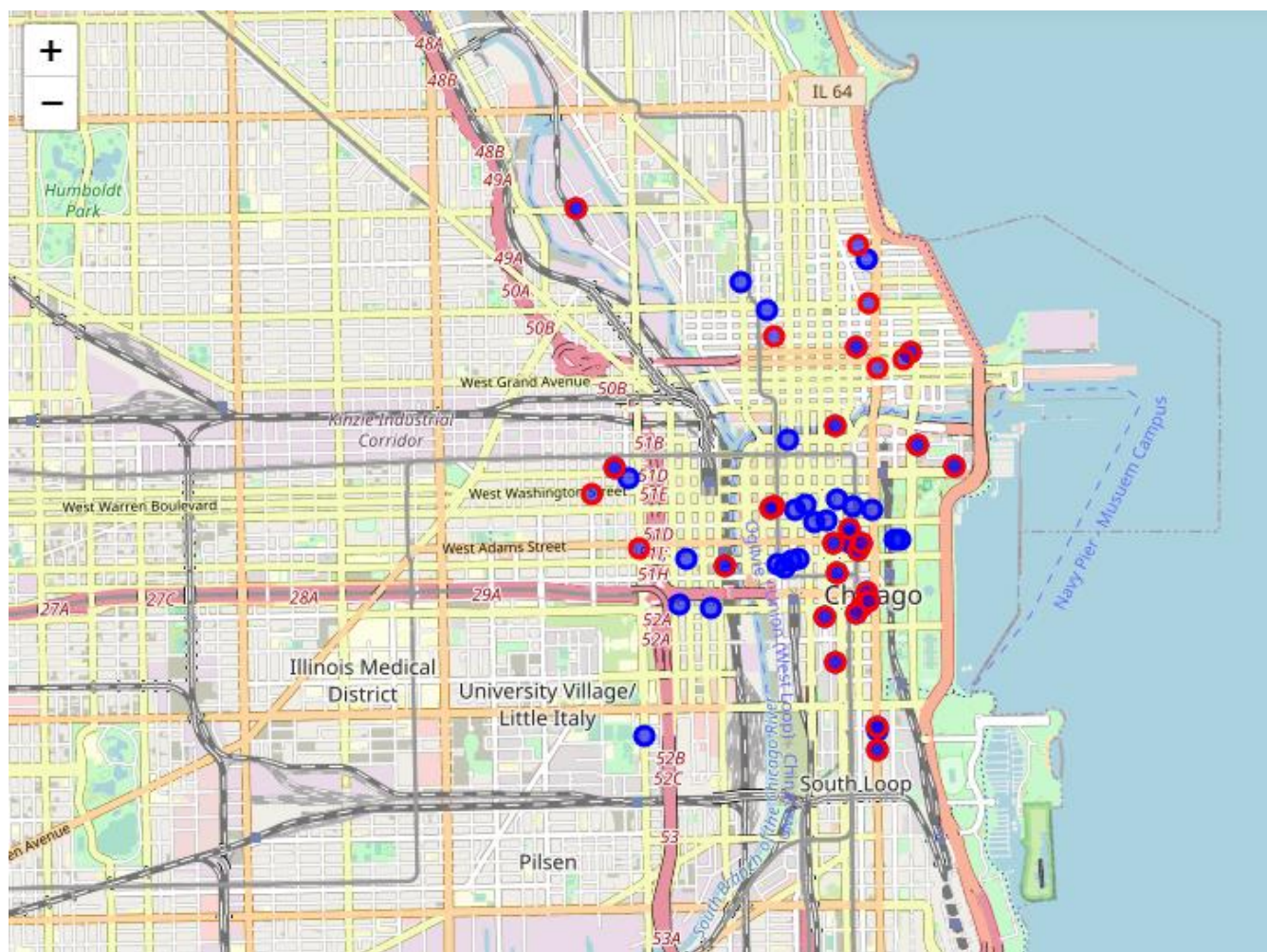
The dataframe contains many columns which often consist of irrelevant information. In this step, the irrelevant data are removed and the refined set of dataframe was created.

| | id | name | location.address | location.lat | location.lng | location.distance | location.postalCode | location.cc | location.city | location.country |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|
| 0 | 4b9ad8c5f964a520ccdb35e3 | Plymouth Restaurant & Bar | 327 S Plymouth Ct | 41.877138 | -87.627969 | 342 | 60604 | US | Chicago | IL |
| 1 | 40b28c80f964a52037fb1ee3 | Exchequer Restaurant & Pub | 226 S Wabash Ave | 41.878819 | -87.625986 | 385 | 60604 | US | Chicago | IL |
| 2 | 4b2bedd4f964a520e6bd24e3 | The Berghoff Restaurant | 17 W Adams St | 41.879334 | -87.628368 | 532 | 60603 | US | Chicago | IL |
| 3 | 5d8136d5adf8620008fd8200 | Opus Restaurant & Café | 65 E Adams St | 41.879321 | -87.625508 | 428 | 60603 | US | Chicago | IL |
| 4 | 4b295853f964a520489d24e3 | 65 Chinese Restaurant | 201 W Madison St | 41.881909 | -87.634165 | 1073 | 60606 | US | Chicago | IL |

3. Refined DataFrame

3. Methodology

By using the data in the pandas dataframe, the restaurant info are plotted on the maps using the folium library. The ordinary restaurants are plotted with the red circles and the Indian restaurants are plotted with the blue circles. The maps can be found below.



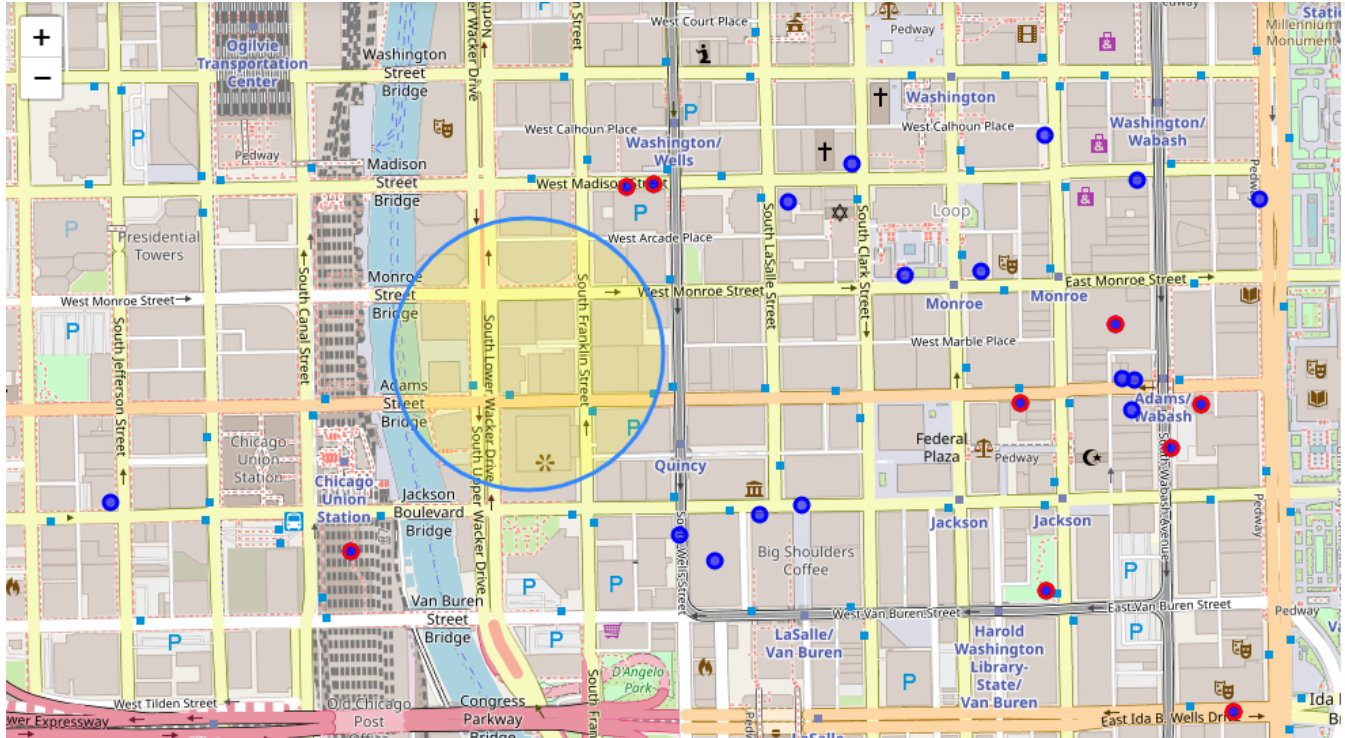
4. Restaurant's Geospatial Data

4. Results & Discussion

Based on the observed data, the restaurants are more common only in the Central Chicago area. If we go further to the west and to the south, the restaurants are much more scattered. Based on this, one can tell that the restaurants are much more dynamic around the central region of the city. So, choosing a site within the proximity of the central region would draw more footfall. The central region is also the place for high number of Asian and Indian restaurants. This makes us to choose a place which is free from Asian and Indian cuisines.

5. Conclusion

The Chicago central station is at the heart of the city. The number of Indian restaurants are very less in that region. So, starting the restaurant near the Postal Region of 60606 would serve us the most benefit. The suitable area can be found below.



5. Optimum space for new restaurant

The area circled by the yellow colour is the optimum space for opening the restaurant.