

## GRE AW 新增题库

## ARGUMENT

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In a recent study more than 5,000 adolescents were asked how often they ate meals with their families. Almost 30 percent of the teens said they ate at least seven meals per week with their families. Furthermore, according to the same survey, teens who reported having the most family meals per week were also the ones least likely to have tried illegal drugs, tobacco, and alcohol. Family meals were also associated with lower rates of problems such as low grades in school, low self-esteem, and depression. We therefore recommend that families have as many meals together as possible. We predict that doing so will greatly benefit adolescents and turn troubled teens away from bad behaviors

- 调查错误 – sample size might be limited – 不知道当地年轻人的总数，问问题的方式和可行度
- 因果错误 – 和家人吃饭与其他行为之间没有什么直接的联系 – 可能是由于家长关心学生、学校和政府监督到位导致的
- 可行性 – 不一定总能和家人吃饭 – 工作忙、boarding school
- 条件问题 – 这么做也不一定会对青少年好 – 饮食习惯不用，会有过多的争吵、不能合理安排自己的时间，要迁就其他人

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Nosinia is an herb that many users report to be as effective as prescription medications at fighting allergy symptoms. Researchers recently compared Nosinia to a placebo in 95 men and women with seasonal allergies to ragweed pollen. Participants in the study reported that neither Nosinia nor the placebo offered significant relief. However, for the most severe allergy symptoms, the researchers reported that Nosinia was more effective than the placebo in providing relief. Furthermore, at the end of the study, participants given Nosinia were more likely than participants given a placebo to report feeling healthier. We therefore recommend using Nosinia to help with your severe allergy symptoms.

- 调查问题 – 不知道问了多少人，回答的可行度；95 个人的范围太小了
- 偷换概念 – 有减少不代表更好 – 可能会有副作用，或者计量太大
- 调查问题 – 患者怎么知道什么更健康 – 没有专业的知识和数据的支撑
- 类比错误 – 患者的情况不一样 – Nosinia 不一定对所有的过敏都有用

## ISSUE

We learn our most valuable lessons in life from struggling with our limitations rather than from enjoying our successes.

N>M – 我们需要比较到底从困难中还是从成功中学到的东西多

- Academic study – 从困难中能更好的知道自己哪里学的不好，进行更有针对性的学习
- Nonacademic study—克服苦难对我们的意志品质有更好的促进作用
- 但是我们从成功也是可以学到一些东西的，不过不如从困难中学到的深刻