

Imports

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

In [25]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import cufflinks as cf
import chart_studio.plotly as py

# contains functions that can create entire figures at once
import plotly.express as px

import seaborn as sns
importlib.invalidate_caches()

# allows to create graph objects for making more customized plots
import plotly.graph_objs as go

# for plotly jupyter support
from plotly.offline import download_plotlyjs, init_notebook_mode, plot, iplot
init_notebook_mode(connected=True)

# use plotly locally
cf.go_offline()
```

Load Dataset

The dataset is collected from Centers of Disease control and prevention [data.cdc.gov](#) under the category of **Vaccination Coverage among Pregnant Women**

```
In [2]: # Read the data
data = pd.read_csv('Vaccination_Coverage_among_Pregnant_Women.csv')

In [3]: # Display Features
data.columns

Out[3]: Index(['Vaccine', 'Geography Type', 'Geography',
        'Survey Year/Influenza Season', 'Dimension Type', 'Dimension',
        'Estimate (%)', '95% CI (%)', 'Sample Size'],
        dtype='object')

In [4]: # Display Values
data

Out[4]:
```

	Vaccine	Geography Type	Geography	Survey Year/Influenza Season	Dimension Type	Dimension	Estimate (%)	95% CI (%)	Sample Size
0	Influenza	States	Alaska	2012	Age	≥18 Years	49.2	45.3 to 53.1	852.0
1	Influenza	States	Arkansas	2012	Age	≥18 Years	46.6	40.7 to 52.5	756.0
2	Influenza	States	Colorado	2012	Age	≥18 Years	56.1	52.1 to 60.0	1170.0
3	Influenza	States	Delaware	2012	Age	≥18 Years	41.6	38.4 to 44.8	981.0
4	Influenza	States	Georgia	2012	Age	≥18 Years	33.6	29.6 to 37.7	1007.0
...
4132	Tdap	States	Utah	2020	Race/Ethnicity	White, Non-Hispanic	80.1	77.0 to 83.0	979.0
4133	Tdap	States	Vermont	2020	Race/Ethnicity	White, Non-Hispanic	86.4	83.6 to 88.9	696.0
4134	Tdap	States	Virginia	2020	Race/Ethnicity	White, Non-Hispanic	83.1	76.9 to 88.2	503.0
4135	Tdap	States	Washington	2020	Race/Ethnicity	White, Non-Hispanic	80.9	76.2 to 85.0	362.0
4136	Tdap	States	Wisconsin	2020	Race/Ethnicity	White, Non-Hispanic	82.8	78.4 to 86.7	364.0

4137 rows x 9 columns

```
In [5]: # Display Dimension
data.shape

Out[5]: (4137, 9)

In [6]: # Display Information
data.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4137 entries, 0 to 4136
Data columns (total 9 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  --
0   Vaccine                4137 non-null   object
1   Geography Type         4137 non-null   object
2   Geography              4137 non-null   object
3   Survey Year/Influenza Season  4137 non-null   int64
4   Dimension Type         4137 non-null   object
5   Dimension              4137 non-null   object
6   Estimate (%)           4137 non-null   float64
7   95% CI (%)             4137 non-null   object
8   Sample Size            3933 non-null   float64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(1), object(7)
memory usage: 291.0+ KB

In [7]: # Display the Unique values
data['Vaccine'].value_counts()

Out[7]: Influenza    2891
Tdap           1246
Name: Vaccine, dtype: int64

In [8]: # Display top 3 values
data.head(3)
```

```
Out[8]:
```

	Vaccine	Geography Type	Geography	Survey Year/Influenza Season	Dimension Type	Dimension	Estimate (%)	95% CI (%)	Sample Size
0	Influenza	States	Alaska	2012	Age	≥18 Years	49.2	45.3 to 53.1	852.0
1	Influenza	States	Arkansas	2012	Age	≥18 Years	46.6	40.7 to 52.5	756.0
2	Influenza	States	Colorado	2012	Age	≥18 Years	56.1	52.1 to 60.0	1170.0

In [9]: data['Survey Year/Influenza Season'].unique()

Out[9]: array([2012, 2020, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019])

In [10]: # Note a new copy
new_data = data.copy()

In [11]: # Display the presence of missing values
new_data.isnull().sum()

```
Out[11]: Vaccine                0
Geography Type              0
Geography                  0
Survey Year/Influenza Season 0
Dimension Type              0
Dimension                  0
Estimate (%)                0
95% CI (%)                  0
Sample Size                 204
dtype: int64

In [12]: new_data.describe()
```

```
Out[12]:
```

	Survey Year/Influenza Season	Sample Size
count	4137.000000	3933.000000
mean	2016.230602	805.390796
std	2.663058	2658.305251
min	2012.000000	30.000000
25%	2014.000000	169.000000
50%	2017.000000	325.000000
75%	2019.000000	659.000000
max	2020.000000	4373.000000

In [13]: type(new_data['Estimate (%)'][0])

Out[13]: str

In [14]: new_data['Estimate (%)'].unique()

Out[14]: array(['49.2%', '46.6%', '56.1%', '41.6%', '33.6%', '33.6%', '40.1%', '49.1%', '53.0%', '40.1%', '46.1%', '42.8%', '66.0%', '45.5%', '58.8%', '38.6%', '37.8%', '39.5%', '43.6%', '54.3%', '47.3%', '47.4%', '60.4%', '44.1%', '48.9%', '57.5%', '60.9%', '43.4%', '58.6%', '39.1%', '49.6%', '64.0%', '57.3%', '58.2%', '74.7%', '73.5%', '62.9%', '73.1%', '48.3%', '40.9%', '68.7%', '65.1%', '77.1%', '71.2%', '53.7%', '72.4%', '70.5%', '79.8%', '58.4%', '68.2%', '48.1%', '64.8%', '68.5%', '76.0%', '75.0%', '60.8%', '67.6%', '65.0%', '74.1%', '67.1%', '64.5%', '73.8%', '71.6%', '72.1%', '76.2%', '54.9%', '67.2%', '64.4%', '74.0%', '64.7%', '70.7%', '63.3%', '39.0%', '51.3%', '33.4%', '27.6%', '38.5%', '42.5%', '49.0%', '41.0%', '51.0%', '37.0%', '52.4%', '32.6%', '51.6%', '30.7%', '50.6%', '39.5%', '50.0%', '38.1%', '39.8%', '56.7%', '38.9%', '41.9%', '51.7%', '53.2%', '39.7%', '52.4%', '32.0%', '40.5%', '66.8%', '56.4%', '67.8%', '63.5%', '51.1%', '49.7%', '72.9%', '42.9%', '72.5%', '60.3%', '73.3%', '43.9%', '40.4%', '69.5%', '58.3%', '67.0%', '45.1%', '58.8%', '37.3%', '60.1%', '65.3%', '55.2%', '65.6%', '58.0%', '69.9%', '62.8%', '38.3%', '50.2%', '65.2%', '51.5%', '79.2%', '59.1%', '58.7%', '61.7%', '46.3%', '46.9%', '35.7%', '42.6%', '48.5%', '53.1%', '49.9%', '45.4%', '66.4%', '51.8%', '60.7%', '40.1%', '48.7%', '37.7%', '44.4%', '46.7%', '54.7%', '49.8%', '61.4%', '45.2%', '58.5%', '64.9%', '57.9%', '63.4%', '62.7%', '71.3%', '40.9%', '68.7%', '64.2%', '67.4%', '44.9%', '72.6%', '57.4%', '57.1%', '72.2%', '79.1%', '61.6%', '68.6%', '65.9%', '69.8%', '77.9%', '76.8%', '68.4%', '67.5%', '73.2%', '75.6%', '69.4%', '73.2%', '73.8%', '65.7%', '72.8%', '76.8%', '44.7%', '60.0%', '50.5%', '68.1%', '72.9%', '54.1%', '40.7%', '46.2%', '45.6%', '52.1%', '62.5%', '64.1%', '57.2%', '61.0%', '82.0%', '76.4%', '71.1%', '50.8%', '69.9%', '50.8%', '63.6%', '71.6%', '81.7%', '77.6%', '59.8%', '75.1%', '69.6%', '65.8%', '63.8%', '57.6%', '66.7%', '75.9%', '77.7%', '68.8%', '77.2%', '65.4', '80.5', '66.9', '76.9', '78.5', '72.8%', '48.2', '69.7', '63.4', '82.1', '84.5', '81.1', '79.0', '50.1', '33.1', '26.5', '41.7', '48.8', '56.0', '36.1', '56.5', '29.2', '63.4', '64.3', '54.4', '45.7', '24.8', '23.3', '36.2', '72.9%', '35.5', '19.2', '34.7', '53.8', '48.6', '56.3', '39.0', '51.3', '77.0', '35.6', '45.9', '34.1', '30.6', '47.7', '35.0', '46.8', '41.4', '36.3', '51.9', '67.7', '59.5', '61.5', '57.0', '68.3', '36.0', '36.0', '42.9', '63.7', '67.3', '62.4', '79.2', '55.0', '66.3', '71.0', '45.3', '30.2', '63.7', '37.6', '43.5', '47.0', '69.3', '61.3', '78.0', '83.9', '82.6', '81.3', '71.5', '70.8', '56.2', '42.3', '44.2', '48.9', '62.5', '51.4', '48.6', '65.5', '39.4', '74.9', '46.5', '55.3', '46.4', '49.5', '48.3', '89.1', '62.4', '50.4', '65.7', '78.4', '95.1', '69.7', '79.6', '54.0', '80.8', '70.3', '53.9', '72.8%', '48.9', '69.7', '63.4', '78.6', '64.6', '85.0', '65.1', '74.8', '48.2', '43.2', '54.6', '72.7', '58.1', '62.4', '50.4', '65.7', '42.4', '61.8', '52.3', '65.8', '60.6', '52.5', '63.2', '55.5', '52.8%', '54.0', '57.5', '69.7', '63.4', '78.6', '64.6', '85.0', '65.1', '74.8', '48.2', '43.2', '54.6', '72.7', '58.1', '62.4', '50.4', '65.7', '45.8', '52.9', '52.0', '56.3', '56.9', '42.1', '25.0', '75.3', '72.0', '40.3', '61.2', '55.7', '49.4', '70.6', '63.1', '40.4', '73.7', '72.3', '48.0', '69.2', '59.8', '76.2', '73.9', '82.2', '14.7', '44.3', '60.3', '40.6', '43.0', '46.3', '42.2', '60.5', '39.2', '56.9', '36.5', '54.2', '47.6', '38.2', '68.0', '60.2', '55.8', '54.5', '36.6', '63.0', '33.5', '55.1', '30.5', '41.1', '35.8', '71.4', '29.3', '36.8', '36.9', '69.0', '44.8', '76.7', '55.8', '41.5', '64.9', '62.9', '34.7', '53.1', '48.7', '57.8', '44.6', '48.2', '46.2', '67.4', '42.9', '72.6', '57.4', '57.1', '72.2', '79.3', '61.6', '68.6', '65.9', '69.8', '77.9', '76.8', '68.4', '67.5', '73.2', '75.6', '69.4', '73.2', '73.8', '65.7', '72.8', '76.8', '44.7', '60.0', '50.5', '68.1', '72.9', '54.1', '40.7', '46.2', '45.6', '52.1', '62.5', '64.1', '57.2', '61.0', '82.0', '76.4', '71.1', '50.8', '69.9', '50.8', '63.6', '71.6', '81.7', '77.6', '59.8', '75.1', '69.6', '65.8', '63.8', '57.6', '66.7', '75.9', '77.7', '68.8', '77.2', '65.4', '80.5', '66.9', '76.9', '78.5', '72.8%', '48.2', '69.7', '63.4', '78.6', '64.6', '85.0', '65.1', '74.8', '48.2', '43.2', '54.6', '72.7', '58.1', '62.4', '50.4', '65.7', '42.4', '61.8', '52.3', '65.8', '60.6', '52.5', '63.2', '55.5', '52.8%', '54.0', '57.5', '69.7', '63.4', '78.6', '64.6', '85.0', '65.1', '74.8', '48.2', '43.2', '54.6', '72.7', '58.1', '62.4', '50.4', '65.7', '45.8', '52.9', '52.0', '56.3', '56.9', '42.1', '25.0', '75.3', '72.0', '40.3', '61.2', '55.7', '49.4', '70.6', '63.1', '40.4', '73.7', '72.3', '48.0', '69.2', '59.8', '76.2', '73.9', '82.2', '14.7', '44.3', '60.3', '40.6', '43.0', '46.3', '42.2', '60.5', '39.2', '56.9', '36.5', '54.2', '47.6', '38.2', '68.0', '60.2', '55.8', '54.5', '36.6', '63.0', '33.5', '55.1', '30.5', '41.1', '35.8', '71.4', '29.3', '36.8', '36.9', '69.0', '44.8', '76.7', '55.8', '41.5', '64.9', '62.9', '34.7', '53.1', '48.7', '57.8', '44.6', '48.2', '46.2', '67.4', '42.9', '72.6', '57.4', '57.1', '72.2', '79.3', '61.6', '68.6', '65.9', '69.8', '77.9', '76.8', '68.4', '67.5', '73.2', '75.6', '69.4', '73.2', '73.8', '65.7', '72.8', '76.8', '44.7', '60.0', '50.5', '68.1', '72.9', '54.1', '40.7', '46.2', '45.6', '52.1', '62.5', '64.1', '57.2', '61.0', '82.0', '76.4', '71.1', '50.8', '69.9', '50.8', '63.6', '71.6', '81.7', '77.6', '59.8', '75.1', '69.6', '65.8', '63.8', '57.6', '66.7', '75.9', '77.7', '68.8', '77.2', '65.4', '80.5', '66.9', '76.9', '78.5', '72.8%', '48.2', '69.7', '63.4', '78.6', '64.6', '85.0', '65.1', '74.8', '48.2', '43.2', '54.6', '72.7', '58.1', '62.4', '50.4', '65.7', '42.4', '61.8', '52.3', '65.8', '60.6', '52.5', '63.2', '55.5', '52.8%', '54.0', '57.5', '69.7', '63.4', '78.6', '64.6', '85.0', '65.1', '74.8', '48.2', '43.2', '54.6', '72.7', '58.1', '62.4', '50.4', '65.7', '45.8', '52.9', '52.0', '56.3', '56.9', '42.1', '25.0', '75.3', '72.0', '40.3', '61.2', '55.7', '49.4', '70.6', '63.1', '40.4', '73.7', '72.3', '48.0', '69.2', '59.8', '76.2', '73.9', '82.2', '14.7', '44.3', '60.3', '40.6', '43.0', '46.3', '42.2', '60.5', '39.2', '56.9', '36.5', '54.2', '47.6', '38.2', '68.0', '60.2', '55.8', '54.5', '36.6', '63.0', '33.5', '55.1', '30.5', '41.1', '35.8', '71.4', '29.3', '36.8', '36.9', '69.0', '44.8', '76.7', '55.8', '41.5', '64.9', '62.9', '34.7', '53.1', '48.7', '57.8', '44.6', '48.2', '46.2', '67.4', '42.9', '72.6', '57.4', '57.1', '72.2', '79.3', '61.6', '68.6', '65.9', '69.8', '77.9', '76.8', '68.4', '67.5', '73.2', '75.6', '69.4', '73.2', '73.8', '65.7', '72.8', '76.8', '44.7', '60.0', '50.5', '68.1', '72.9', '54.1', '40.7', '46.2', '45.6', '52.1', '62.5', '64.1', '57.2', '61.0', '82.0', '76.4', '71.1', '50.8', '69.9', '50.8', '63.6', '71.6', '81.7', '77.6', '59.8', '75.1', '69.6', '65.8', '63.8', '57.6', '66.7', '75.9', '77.7', '68.8', '77.2', '65.4', '80.5', '66.9', '76.9', '78.5', '72.8%', '48.2', '69.7', '63.4', '78.6', '64.6', '85.0', '65.1', '74.8', '48.2', '43.2', '54.6', '72.7', '58.1', '62.4', '50.4', '65.7', '42.4', '61.8', '52.3', '65.8', '60.6', '52.5', '63.2', '55.5', '52.8%', '54.0', '57.5', '69.7', '63.4', '78.6', '64.6', '85.0', '65.1', '74.8', '48.2', '43.2', '54.6', '72.7', '58.1', '62.4', '50.4', '65.7', '45.8', '52.9', '52.0', '56.3', '56.9', '42.1', '25.0', '75.3', '72.0', '40.3', '61.2', '55.7', '49.4', '70.6', '63.1', '40.4', '73.7', '72.3', '48.0', '69.2', '59.8', '76.2', '73.9', '82.2', '14.7', '44.3', '60.3', '40.6', '43.0', '46.3', '42.2', '60.5', '39.2', '56.9', '36.5', '54.2', '47.6', '38.2', '68.0', '60.2', '55.8', '54.5', '36.6', '63.0', '33.5', '55.1', '30.5', '41.1', '35.8', '71.4', '29.3', '36.8', '36.9', '69.0', '44.8', '76.7', '55.8', '41.5', '64.9', '62.9', '34.7', '53.1', '48.7', '57.8', '44.6', '48.2', '46.2', '67.4', '42.9', '72.6', '57.4', '57.1', '72.2', '79.3', '61.6', '68.6', '65.9', '69.8', 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