

## Constant Acceleration

$$d = d_0 + v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$
$$v_f = v_0 + a t$$
$$v_f^2 = v_0^2 + 2a(x - x_0)$$

## Projectile Motion

$$v_x(t) = v_{x0} = v_0 \cos \theta_0$$
$$x(t) = x_0 + v_{x0} + v_o \cos(\theta_i) t$$
$$v_y = y_{y0} - g t = v_0 \sin \theta_i - g t$$
$$y(t) = y_0 + v_{y0} t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$
$$y(t) = y_0 + v_0 \sin(\theta_i) t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$
$$v_y^2 = v_{0y}^2 - 2g(\delta y)$$
$$v_f = v_{0y} - g t$$
$$v_f^2 = v_y^2 - 2(a) d$$

## Vectors with angles

$$A_x = A \cos \theta$$
$$A_y = A \sin \theta$$
$$\tan \theta = \frac{A_y}{A_x}$$
$$\theta = \arctan \frac{A_y}{A_x}$$

## Angular Velocity

$$s = r \theta$$
$$v = r \omega$$
$$\omega = \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{2\pi}{T}$$
$$v = \frac{2\pi r}{T}$$
$$T = \frac{2\pi r}{v}$$

## Kinematics of Constant Angular Acc.

$$R = \text{radius}$$
$$\alpha = \text{acceleration } \left(\frac{\text{rad}}{\text{s}^2}\right)$$
$$s = s_0 + v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$
$$\theta = \theta_0 + \omega_0 t + \frac{1}{2} \alpha t^2 \equiv \delta \theta = \omega_0 t + \frac{1}{2} \alpha t^2$$
$$v_f^2 = v_0^2 + 2a(s - s_0)$$
$$\omega_f^2 = \omega_0^2 + 2\alpha(\delta \theta)$$
$$\omega_f = \omega_0 + \alpha t$$
$$v_f = R \omega$$
$$\delta s = R \delta \theta$$
$$a_c = \frac{v_f^2}{R} \text{ (centripetal)}$$
$$a_r = \omega^2 R$$
$$a_t = R \alpha \text{ (tangential)}$$
$$v_{ang} = \frac{R}{T}$$
$$a_{ang} = \frac{v_{ang}}{T}$$
$$a_{total} = \sqrt{a_t^2 + a_c^2}$$

## Friction

$$a = \frac{f_{net}}{m}$$
$$\mu m g = m a$$
$$a = \mu g$$
$$\vec{F}_{net} = \sum \vec{F}_x - \vec{F}_k$$
$$\sum F_x = m a = T - f_k$$
$$\sum F_y = +n - m g = 0$$
$$\sum F_x = F_s - m g \sin \theta$$
$$F_k = \mu_k n$$
$$n = m g$$
$$\sum F = m g - F(\cos \theta - \mu_k \sin \theta)$$
$$a = \frac{F - \mu m g}{m}$$

## Newton's Laws

$$F = m a$$
$$\sum F_{m_a + m_b} = (m_a + m_b) a$$
$$\sum F = T - m g = m a$$
$$\sum F = \frac{T - F_k}{m}$$
$$\sum F_x = T_1 \sin \theta_1 + T_2 \sin \theta_2$$
$$\sum F_y = T_1 \cos \theta_1 + T_2 \cos \theta_2$$

## Misc. Equations

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$