

流体力学 2022年

[1] (1)  $\sqrt{2gH}$

(2)  $\frac{A_1}{A_2} \sqrt{2gH}$

u 2-

(3)  $\rho g H \left(1 - \left(\frac{A_1}{A_2}\right)^2\right)$

u 7"1

(4)  $\rho g H \frac{(A_2 - A_1)^2}{A_2}$

V 2-

[2] (1)  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = 0$

(2)  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + u \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + v \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} + \nu \left( \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} \right)$

$$\frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + u \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + v \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial y} + \nu \left( \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial y^2} \right)$$

(3) 平面ポアズイユ

(4)  $\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = -\frac{G}{\mu}$

(5)  $u = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{G}{\mu \nu} (x-2H)(x+H)$

(6) 最大流速となす位置:  $\frac{H}{2}$ 

最大流速の値:  $\frac{9}{8} \frac{GH^2}{\mu \nu}$

(7)  $\frac{9}{4} \frac{GH^3}{\mu \nu}$

(8) セル断応力の大きさ:  $\frac{3}{2} GH$ 

セル断応力の向き: 上向き