

1. A project is within budget but behind schedule. There has been pressure from the vice president (VP) of customer experience to finish the product in two months as publicly announced. The VP asks the project manager to shorten the testing phase of the product to meet the published product release date. What should the project manager do next?

- A. Create a project forecasting report showing the new product release date, which might change the VP's mind.
- B. Analyze where and how reductions can be made to meet the VP's request.
- C. Inform the testing team that the timeframe has been reduced and must be met
- D. Analyze possible options to reduce the testing time to comply with the VP's request

1. 一个项目符合预算，但落后于进度。因为之前已公布将在两个月内完成该产品，客户体验副总裁(VP)为项目施加压力。副总裁要求项目经理缩短产品的测试阶段，以满足已公布的产品发布日期。项目经理下一步该怎么做？

- A. 创建一个显示新产品发布日期的项目预测报告，这可能会改变副总裁的想法
- B. 分析可以进行减少哪些以及如何减少以满足副总裁的要求。
- C. 通知测试团队，已经缩短时间范围并且必须得到满足。
- D. 分析缩短测试时间的可能方案，以符合副总裁的要求。

2. A project manager is following the risk management plan for a \$200,000 project .one of the risks proposed in the plan has made realized. And The project manager implements the plan as outlined, however, they are concerned that some outcomes have not been considered. What should a project manager do?

- A. escalate the issue to the stakeholders for a decision
- B. use expert judgment to obtain other perspectives
- C. Employ brainstorming techniques to choose a solution
- D. Perform a sensitivity analysis to understand the outcome of the risk response

2. 项目经理正在遵循一个价值 200,000 美元项目的风险管理计划，该计划中提出的其中一个风险已经实现，项目经理按照所述内容实施了该计划，但是，他们担心尚未考虑到某些结果。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 该问题升级上报给相关方以做出决定。
- B. 使用专家判断来获得其他观点。
- C. 应用头脑风暴技术来选择解决方案。
- D. 执行敏感性分析以了解风险应对的结果。

3. Advances in technology create an organizational need to improve a product line's specifications to stay ahead of competitors. However, the budget for this financial year is already under significant strain, leaving very little funding available for new project. What should the project manager do?

- A. Wait for the new financial year to make any changes in product advancement
- B. Perform a cost-benefit analysis of the business case to illustrate the benefits of implementing the project
- C. Calculate the ROI to decided it makes sense to proceed with the project

D. Calculate the expected monetary value(EMV) to make the necessary recommendations to the organization

3. 技术进步创造了一项组织需求，需要改善一个产品线的规范，从而保持领先于竞争对手，但是，本财政年度的预算已经处于巨大压力之下，新项目的可用资金很少，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 等到新的财政年度再对产品改进做出任何变更。
- B. 对商业论证执行成本效益分析，以说明实施项目的好处。
- C. 计算 ROI 以确定继续执行项目是否有意义。
- D. 计算预期货币价值（EMV）以向组织提出必要的建议。

4. During testing, a team member escalates a quality defect to the project manager. While brainstorming with the team, the project manager realizes there is more than one cause of the problem. Which should the project manager use to identify the primary cause?

- A. Scatter diagram
- B. Statistical sampling
- C. ishikawa diagram
- D. qualitative risk analysis

4. 在测试期间，一位团队成员将某个质量缺陷升级上报给项目经理，在与团队进行头脑风暴时，项目经理得知问题的原因不止一个，项目经理应该使用哪一项来识别主要原因？

- A. 散点图
- B. 统计抽样
- C. 石川图
- D. 定性风险分析

5. During project execution, the client renegotiates pricing due to a downward industry trend and falling prices for their product, this results in a decrease in the project's budget. The project manager determines that business processes followed in similar projects must be dramatically improved for the success of this one. What should the project manager do to identify areas for improvement?

- A. Examine the risk report
- B. Review the lessons learned
- C. Use the lean six sigma method
- D. Perform a cost-benefit analysis

5. 在项目执行期间，由于行业趋势下行和产品价格下降，客户重新协商定价，这导致项目预算减少，项目经理确定必须大大改造类似项目中遵循的业务流程才能使项目取得成功。项目经理应该做些什么来确定改进的方面？

- A. 检查风险报告
- B. 审查经验教训
- C. 使用精益六西格玛方法
- D. 执行成本效益分析

6. A project is behind schedule for reasons beyond the project manager's control. An influential senior manager, who rarely participates in project update meetings, complains about the delay. What should the project manager do?

- A. Manage communications and issue a change request.
- B. Update the stakeholder register and risk log.
- C. Control communications and update project documents.
- D. Update the issue log and control stakeholder engagement.

6. 由于超出项目经理控制的原因，项目落后于进度，一名有影响力但很少参加项目更新会议的高级经理抱怨项目延期。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 管理沟通并签发变更请求。
- B. 更新相关方登记册和风险日志。
- C. 控制沟通并更新项目文件。
- D. 更新问题日志并控制相关方的参与程度。

7. A project manager is having problems closing a project because the stakeholders did not accept the majority of the deliverables described in the project charter. What should the project manager have done to prevent this?

- A. update the project charter
- B. Submit a change request
- C. Update the scope management plan
- D. Validate the scope

7. 项目经理在收尾一个项目时遇到问题，因为相关方不接受项目章程中描述的大部分可交付成果，项目经理事先应该做什么？

- A. 更新项目章程。
- B. 提交变更请求。
- C. 更新范围管理计划。
- D. 确认范围。

8. An IT team sent out information on how to access a new tool adopted for project communications. Now, some stakeholders are asking questions that lead the project manager to believe they are not leveraging the new tool. What should the project manager do?

- A. Abandon the new tool and revert to previous methods for communicating updates
- B. Resend the information on how to access the new tool
- C. Discuss these concerns with stakeholders and offer to provide training on the new tool
- D. Meet with the IT team to obtain ideas on how to enforce the use of the new tool

8. IT 团队之前发送了有关如何访问项目沟通所采用的新工具的信息，现在，一些相关方提出一些问题，让项目经理认为他们没有利用新工具。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 放弃新工具并恢复以前用于沟通更新的方法。
- B. 重新发送有关如何访问新工具的信息。
- C. 与相关方讨论这些问题，并提供新工具的相关培训。

D. 与 IT 团队开会，获得有关如何强制使用新工具的想法。

9. A project manager discovers that there is no information on what department resources are required. what document should be updated with this information?

- A. Project charter
- B. Organizational chart
- C. Project management plan
- D. Risk management plan

9. 项目经理发现没有关于需要哪些部门资源的信息，应该在哪一份文件中更新该信息？

- A. 项目章程
- B. 组织结构图
- C. 项目管理计划
- D. 风险管理计划

10. Midway through a project, the project team realized that they underestimated the effort for delivering one part of the product. As a result, the project will be delayed by two months. What should the project manager do next?

- A. Communicate the delay to the project sponsor and ask for approval of the new delivery date.
- B. Modify the stakeholder engagement plan to reflect the change and request stakeholder approval.
- C. Inform the stakeholders and manage their expectations.
- D. Modify the risk management plan to reflect the change and request stakeholder approval.

10. 在一个项目中途，项目团队意识到他们低估了交付一部分产品的工作，结果，该项目将推迟两个月。项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 与项目发起人沟通该推迟情况，并请求批准新的交付日期。
- B. 修改相关方参与计划以反映该变更，并请求相关方的批准。
- C. 通知相关方并管理他们的期望。
- D. 修改风险管理计划以反映该变更，并请求相关方的批准。

11. During the manufacturing phase of a project, an error is detected in the engineering drawings. The error results in significant rework and cost overruns. The project manager performed a root cause analysis and discovers that the drawings was not checked according to the procedures. What should the project manager do to ensure that this does not happen in future projects?

- A. Identify and confront the resource responsible for the mistake.
- B. Capture the findings in the lessons learned repository.
- C. Update the quality management plan.
- D. Inform all other project managers.

11. 在项目的制造阶段，在工程图纸中发现一个错误，该错误导致重大的返工和成本超支，项目经理执行根本原因分析，并发现未根据程序检查图纸。项目经理应该做些什么来确保在未来的项目中不会发生这种情况？

- A. 识别并面对导致错误的人员。
- B. 收集经验教训储存库中的结果。
- C. 更新质量管理计划。
- D. 通知所有其他项目经理。

12. A geographically dispersed team successfully completed a project, The project manager wants quickly obtain the teams feedback for statistical analysis. Which method should the project manager use?

- A. Video conference
- B. Focus group
- C. Questionnaires
- D. email

12. 一个地理位置分散的团队成功完成了一个项目，项目经理希望快速获得团队的统计分析反馈，项目经理应该使用下列哪种方法？

- A. 视频会议。
- B. 焦点小组会议。
- C. 调查问卷。
- D. 电子邮件。

13. A project manager learns that a team member changed a customer requirement to provide higher value and that work to implement this change has already started. What should the project manager do?

- A. Escalate the issue to the project sponsor
- B. Direct the team member to immediately revise their work to meet the customer's original requirement
- C. Instruct the team member to stop working on the change until receipt of change control board(CCB)approval
- D. Approve the change and document it in the change log

13. 项目经理了解到，一名团队成员变更客户需求以提供更高价值，而且实施这一变更的工作已经开始，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 将该问题上报给项目发起人。
- B. 指示该团队成员立即修改工作，满足客户的原始需要。
- C. 指示该团队成员停止对变更的工作，直到收到变更控制委员会（CCB）的批准。
- D. 批准该变更，并将其记录在变更日志中。

14. A project manager reviewing the issue log, noticed that the activities assigned to certain team are significant behind schedule. What should the project manager do?

- A. Review the activities with relevant team members to identify strategies for resolution
- B. Escalate the issue to the project sponsor for resolution

C. Request that the responsible team members provide an explanation for the delay and strategies to resolve the issue

D. Ask the responsible team members to bring their activities back on schedule

14. 正在审查问题日志的项目经理注意到，分配给某些团队成员的活动明显落后于进度。项目经理应该怎么做？

A. 与相关团队成员一起审查活动，以确定解决策略。

B. 将该问题升级上报给项目发起人解决。

C. 要求负责的团队成员解释延迟的原因以及解决问题的策略。

D. 要求负责的团队成员将他们的活动恢复到正常进度。

15. A change request was approved according to established change management procedures, during its implementation. a senior executive expresses surprise at not being involved in this approval, since the size and cost of the change was significant. What should the project manager have done to prevent this?

A. Established a change management process, the required different approval levels depending upon cost estimates

B. Ensured that the project team was trained to identify situations in which the senior executive should be involved in the change management process

C. Involve the senior executive in the design of the change management process during the project's planning phase

D. Consulted with the senior executive prior to submitting the change request

15. 按照既定的变更管理程序，一项变更请求获得批准，在实施该变更过程中一位高级管理人员对其未参与批准变更表示很惊讶，因为该变更的规模 and 成本都很大。若要避免这个问题，项目经理应该事先做什么？

A. 制定变更管理流程，要求根据成本估算需要不同的审批级别。

B. 确保项目团队接受培训，以识别该高级管理人员应该参与变更管理流程的情况。

C. 项目的规划阶段，让该高级管理人员参与变更管理流程的设计。

D. 在提交变更请求之前先咨询该高级管理人员的意见。

16. Failures are reported after a third- party vendor delivers a project component. The project manager applies a contingency plan with the vendor's support. To ensure the effectiveness of the risk response, what should the project manager do?

A. Update the risk register.

B. Conduct risk audits

C. Update the statement of work (SOW) to include the response

D. Perform a vendor performance reassessment

16. 在第三方供应商交付项目组件后报告发生故障，项目经理在供应商的支持下应用应急计划。为了确保风险应对措施的有效性，项目经理应该怎么做？

A. 更新风险登记册。

B. 开展风险审计。

C. 更新工作说明书（SOW），包含该应对措施。

D. 执行供应商绩效再评估。

17. A company launching a new product estimates that implementing a quality control system will cost \$1 million, Expected failures and potential repair costs are estimated at \$500,000. What should the project manager propose?

- A. Factoring in the loss of reputation costs before making A decision
- B. Implementing a quality control system, as this is the cost of quality(COQ)
- C. Not implemented a quality control system, as the cost of nonconformance is less
- D. Implement a quality control system, as quality control is a best practice

17. 一家推出一项新产品的公司估计，实施质量控制系统将花费 100 万美元，预期的故障和潜在维修成本估计为 50 万美元。项目经理应该提出什么建议？

- A. 在做出决定之前考虑声誉损失成本。
- B. 实施质量控制系统，因为这是质量成本（COQ）。
- C. 不实施质量控制系统，因为非一致性成本较低。
- D. 实施质量控制系统，因为质量控制是最佳实践。

18. A Project manager want to ensure sufficient stakeholder participation throughout a projects in cycle. What should the project manager include in the stakeholder engagement plan?

- A. Stakeholder power/interests grid
- B. Change Request initiated by Stakeholders.
- C. Desired and current stakeholder engagement levels
- D. Feedback from stakeholder on project operations

18. 项目经理希望确保相关方能充分参与项目的整个生命周期，项目经理应该在相关方参与计划中包含下列哪一项？

- A. 相关方的权利/利益方格。
- B. 由相关方提出的变更请求。
- C. 期望及当前的相关方参与水平。
- D. 相关方对项目运作的反馈。

19. After a project meeting, the marketing manager asked to add an online service feature to the company's website. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Review the budget and incorporate the change
- B. Update the change management plan
- C. Execute the change control process
- D. Conduct Failure mode and effect analysis(FMEA) of the requested change

19. 一次项目会议后，市场营销经理要求在公司网站上添加一个在线服务功能，项目经理首先应该怎么做？

- A. 审查预算并合并该变更。
- B. 更新变更管理计划。
- C. 执行变更控制过程。
- D. 对请求的变更进行失效模式与影响分析（FMEA）

20. Stakeholders have agreed on project deliverables, key milestones, and roles and responsibilities. The project manager meets with the business analyst to assess the project's detailed requirements. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Arrange a requirements review meeting
- B. Share the project charter
- C. Develop the scope management plan
- D. Review the work breakdown structure(WBS)

20. 相关方已就项目可交付成果，关键里程碑以及角色与职责达成一致意见，项目经理与商业分析师开会，以评估项目的详细需求，项目经理首先应该怎么做？

- A. 安排需求评审会议。
- B. 分享项目章程。
- C. 制定范围管理计划。
- D. 审查工作分解结果（WBS）。

21.A project sponsor asks the project manager to begin a new project immediately. What should the project manager do next?

- A. Prepare the project management plan
- B. Identify potential project risks
- C. Participate in the development of the project charter
- D. Recruit the project team

21. 项目发起人要求项目经理立即开始一个新项目，项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 准备项目管理计划。
- B. 识别潜在的项目风险。
- C. 参与制定项目章程。
- D. 招募项目团队。

22. A project manager working on a straightforward project receives repeated complaints from the site manager about the quality of the design team's construction drawings. The project manager wants to identify possible actions to ensure that this problem will not recur. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Review the quality reports.
- B. Conduct a quality audit.
- C. Perform a root cause analysis.
- D. Create and analyze a causal-and-effect diagram.

22. 从事一个直接项目的项目经理收到现场经理关于设计团队施工图纸质量的反复投诉，项目经理希望确定可能的行动，以确保不再发生这个问题，项目经理首先应该怎么做？

- A. 审查质量报告。
- B. 开展质量审计。
- C. 执行根本原因分析。

D. 创建并分析因果图。

23. During the second stage of a five-stage project, issues are encountered that must be resolved immediately, what should the project manager do?

- A. Meet with company executives and request more time to apply change control procedures
- B. Identify corrective actions, understand the schedule and cost impact, and employ the perform integrated change control process
- C. Quickly mobilize experts, fix the issues within the allotted time, and update the issue log, change log, schedule, budget and status report
- D. Roll back stage two's delivery, update the schedule, and inform the project stakeholders

23. 在一个五阶段项目的第二阶段，遇到必须立即解决的问题，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 与公司高管开会，请求提供更多时间来应用变更控制程序。
- B. 确定纠正措施，了解进度和成本影响，并应用实施整体变更控制过程。
- C. 快速调动专家，在规定的时间内解决问题，并更新问题日志、变更日志、进度计划、预算和状态报告。
- D. 回退第二阶段的交付更新进度计划，并通知相关方。

24. A project manager is leading a product development project, Consumers across multiple countries, will use the product and the development team will working in different geographic locations. When developing the implementation strategy, what should the project manager do first?

- A. Create A work breakdown structure(WBS)to understand the specific details of the required work
- B. Develop a Gantt Charts to identify resources and responsibilities for each location
- C. Identify key assumptions, constraints and other factors that may impact project success
- D. Review the organizational structure to effectively work with teams from different locations

24. 项目经理正在管理一个产品开发项目，有许多国家的消费者将使用该产品，而且开发团队将在不同的地理位置工作，在制定实施策略时，项目经理首先应该做什么？

- A. 创建工作分解结构（WBS）以了解所需工作的具体细节。
- B. 制定甘特图以确定每个地点的资源 and 职责。
- C. 确定可能影响项目成功的关键假设条件，制约因素和其他因素。
- D. 审查组织结构，以便与来自不同地点的团队进行有效协作。

25. An Agile teams is working on product according to the user stories provided by a team of business analysts. After the fourth sprint, a demo for stakeholders is held and Three completed stories pass, The remaining two stories fail to meet stakeholders' expectations. What should the project manager do?

- A. Ask the business analysts to develop new user stories
- B. Review the user stories and issue a change request
- C. Confirm stakeholder expectations, then update and rework the user stories
- D. Initiate a new project to incorporate revised user stories into the scope of work

25. 敏捷团队正在根据商业分析师团队提供的用户故事开发产品。在第四冲刺之后，为相关方举行了一次演示，其中三个已完成的故事获得通过，其余两个故事未能满足相关方的期望，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 要求商业分析师开发新的用户故事。
- B. 审查用户故事并签发变更请求。
- C. 确认相关方的期望，然后更新并重新编写用户故事。
- D. 启动一个新项目，将修订后的用户故事纳入工作范围。

26. A project manager is leading a project to deliver new reporting product to a large number of agencies. This project must adhere to legislative changes. What should the project manager do to ensure successful delivery?

- A. Brainstorm with the team to devise a risk mitigation plans
- B. Identify and document the projects risks and necessary success criteria
- C. Meet with stakeholders to communicate the schedule, budget and cost impacts in the event
- D. Ask a vendor to submit a plan for system support, training and disaster recovery

26. 项目经理正在管理一个项目，向众多机构交付新的报告产品，该项目必须遵守立法变化，若要确保成功交付，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 与团队一起头脑风暴，制定风险减轻计划。
- B. 识别并记录项目的风险和必要的成功标准。
- C. 与相关方开会，沟通项目延期对进度计划、预算和成本的影响。
- D. 要求供应商提交一份关于系统支持、培训和灾难复原的计划。

27. A large project is in its closure phase, The client refuses to sign off on project deliverables, citing requirements that were not previously discussed, The project manager requests a meeting with the client to discuss the issue. What should be consulted prior to this meeting?

- A. Work performance data
- B. Acceptance criteria
- C. Lessons learned repository
- D. Requirements traceability matrix

27. 一个大型项目正处于收尾阶段，客户拒绝签署同意项目可交付成果，提及之前从未讨论过的需求，项目经理要求与客户开会，以讨论该问题。在会议之前应该查阅下列哪一项？

- A. 工作绩效数据
- B. 验收标准
- C. 经验教训储存库
- D. 需求跟踪矩阵

28. According to the approved business case, a project must be completed within 12 months to maximize financial benefits. After reviewing the business case, the project manager identifies a few constraints that will make it impossible to complete the project within this time frame. What should the project manager do?

- A. Include the 12-month project duration in the project charter

B. Update the project charter with revised completion date after consideration of the impact of these constraints

C. Inform management that the project timeline is not achievable

D. Meet with management to discuss the matter and finalize an action plan

28. 根据批准的商业论证，项目必须在 12 个月内完成，以最大限度地提高经济效益，在审查商业论证之后，项目经理识别到一些制约因素，这些制约因素将导致无法在此时间范围内完成项目，项目经理应该怎么做？

A. 在项目章程中包括 12 个月的项目持续时间。

B. 在考虑到这些制约因素的影响后，在项目章程中更新修订后的完成日期。

C. 通知管理层无法实现项目时间表。

D. 与管理层开会讨论此事并最终确定行动计划。

29. During a project's quality review, the team discusses necessary changes to the current quality management plan to meet stakeholder expectations. The current plan includes product-specific items and characteristic, but is missing a vital aspect. What should the project manager do to complete the quality management plan?

A. Evaluate the delivery teams performance

B. Assess the product's performance

C. Consider the product grade

D. Analyze the value provided to the customer

29. 在项目的质量审查期间，团队讨论了对当前质量管理计划的必要变更，以满足相关方的期望，目前的计划包括特定产品的事项和特征，但缺少一个重要方面。若要完成质量管理计划，项目经理应该怎么做？

A. 评估交付团队的绩效。

B. 评估产品的性能。

C. 考虑产品等级。

D. 分析提供给客户的价值。

30. A Company hires a project manager to coordinate an agile project with tight deadlines The project managers and the agile team are all managed by a portfolio manager who has a tendency to reassigned developers to other urgent items as needed, when approached by the project manager, the portfolio manager is adamant that they have the authority to more required, what should the project manager do?

A. Update the risk register

B. Raise this as an issue in the issue log

C. Escalate it to the portfolio manager's supervisor

D. request additional resources

30. 公司聘用一名项目经理来协调一个期限紧迫的敏捷项目，项目经理和敏捷团队都由一位项目组合经理管理，该项目组合经理倾向于根据需要重新分配给其他紧急事项，当项目经理与其接洽时，项目组合经理坚持认为他们有权根据需要调动资源，项目经理应该怎么做？

A. 更新风险登记册。

- B. 将此问题记录为问题日志中的问题。
- C. 将此问题升级上报给项目组合经理的主管。
- D. 请求额外的资源。

31. At the beginning of the project, the project announces that there is 5 percent less funding available than originally planned. What should the project manager do?

- A. Meet with stakeholders to determine how the scope should change
- B. Reorganize the project team to absorb the reduction in funding
- C. Activate the project contingency reserve to replace the funds that have been cut
- D. Monitor project progress to decide which tasks can be removed from the scope

31. 在项目开始时，项目发起人宣布可用资金比原计划少 5%，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 与相关方开会以确定如何变更范围。
- B. 重组项目团队以消化资金减少问题。
- C. 激活项目应急储备以取代被削减的资金。
- D. 监督项目进度以确定可以从范围中删除哪些任务。

32. A Project manager working on a global project establishes various communication Channels. What should the project manager do to manage this?

- A. Create a communication management plan
- B. Develop a stakeholder management plan
- C. Arrange meetings in a different time zones
- D. Schedule video conferences

32. 从事一个全球项目的项目经理建立了多种沟通渠道。为了管理沟通渠道，项目经理应做什么？

- A. 创建沟通管理计划。
- B. 制定相关方参与计划。
- C. 安排在不同时区召开的会议。
- D. 安排视频会议。

33. A large project has been completed. As part of the organizational process assets, what should the project manager now submit?

- A. Project completion note to the client
- B. Stakeholder delivery feedback report
- C. Project closure documents
- D. Project technical specifications

33. 一个大型项目已经完工。作为组织过程资产的一部分，项目经理现在应该提交什么？

- A. 向客户提交项目完工记录。
- B. 项目相关方交付反馈报告。
- C. 项目收尾文件。
- D. 项目技术规范。

34. During a project's execution phase. An organization change occurs, As a result, a key stakeholder leaves the project and two new project executive join it. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Evaluate the new communication requirements
- B. Update the stakeholder register
- C. Analyze potential communication issues
- D. Revise the stakeholder engagement plan

34. 一家组织在项目执行阶段发生变化, 结果, 一位关键相关方离开项目, 两位新的项目主管加入项目, 项目经理首先应该怎么做?

- A. 评估新的沟通需求。
- B. 更新相关方登记册。
- C. 分析潜在的沟通问题。
- D. 修订相关方参与计划。

35. A Quality oversight occurs, and the additional cost incurred are approved by the change control board(CCB), The probability of further quality issues is high, what should the project manager do?

- A. Update the risk register in accordance with the risk management plan
- B. Update the lessons learned repository to ensure that future risks are mitigated
- C. Create a cause-and-effect diagram to analyze the impact of quality oversight
- D. Request support from the quality manager

35. 发生了质量监督, 变更控制委员会 (CCB) 批准了所产生的额外费用, 但发生进一步质量问题的可能性很高, 项目经理应该怎么做?

- A. 根据风险管理计划更新风险登记册。
- B. 更新经验教训储存库以确保减轻未来风险。
- C. 创建因果图以分析质量监督的影响。
- D. 请求质量经理提供支持。

36. A newly assigned project manager learns that the project likely to fail because there are too many stakeholder who all disagree. What should the project manager do?

- A. meet with all project stakeholder to try and align their differences
- B. Separately meet with each stakeholder to try and understand their individual viewpoints
- C. Develop a stakeholder engagement plan and address stakeholder concerned
- D. Update the stakeholder engagement plan and send it to all stakeholder

36. 新任命的项目经理得知, 因为有太多相关方意见不一致, 项目可能会失败。项目经理应该怎么做?

- A. 与所有相关方开会, 尝试调整他们的差异。
- B. 与每位相关方分别开会, 尝试理解他们各自的观点。
- C. 制定相关方参与计划并解决相关方的顾虑。
- D. 更新相关方参与计划, 并将其发送给所有相关方。

37. During project execution a project manager noticed that the project management are being prepared using a free trial version of project management software. The project will end in six months. and The team wants to continue using the same software. What should the project manager do?

- A. Document that the software is A trial version and continue using the software
- B. Record that the software is a trial version, inform all stakeholder and purchase the license for the software
- C Inform the stakeholders, perform a risk analysis and procure a licensed version of the software
- D Perform a risk analysis and reward the team for saving on project expenditures

37. 在项目执行期间，项目经理注意到正在使用项目管理软件的免费试用版准备项目文件，该项目将在六个月后结束，团队希望继续使用相同的软件，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 记录该软件是试用版，并继续使用该软件。
- B. 记录该软件是试用版，通知所有相关方，并购买该软件的许可。
- C. 通知相关方，执行风险分析，并获得该软件的许可版本。
- D. 执行风险分析，并奖励团队节省项目支出。

38. A new project manager assumes a project after its planning phase. what should the new project manager review To identify the team's roles and responsibilities?

- A. Organizational chart
- B. Resource management plan
- C. project charter
- D. work breakdown structure(WBS)

38. 一位新项目经理负责管理一个处于规划阶段之后的项目。若要识别团队的角色与职责，新项目经理应该审查哪一项？

- A. 组织结构图
- B. 资源管理计划
- C. 项目章程
- D. 工作分解结构 (WBS)

39. A project manager is reviewing a status report that shows a schedule delay and cost overruns. This report must be presented to the steering committee in two weeks From past experience, the project manager knows which stakeholders will be very difficult, what should the project manager do?

- A. Collect additional details from the project team to clarify the reasons for the delay and cost overruns
- B. meet with difficult stakeholders to explain the reasons for the delays and cost overrun
- C. Quickly identify corrective actions that can be implemented to improve the status report
- D. Contact management to seek help with dealing with the difficult stakeholders

39. 项目经理正在审查状态报告，该报告显示进度延迟和成本超支，该报告必须在两周内提交给指导委员会，根据过去的经验，项目经理知道哪些相关方会很挑剔，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 收集项目团队的其他详细信息，以澄清延迟和成本超支的原因。

- B. 与挑剔的相关方开会，解释延迟和成本超支的原因。
- C. 快速识别可以实施的纠正措施，以改进状态报告。
- D. 联系管理层寻求如何与挑剔的相关方打交道的帮助。

40. An organizational change management project includes stakeholders from various departments, and the project manager interviews all stakeholders to collect project requirements, but some appear to be unrealistic and out of scope. What should a project manager do?

- A. Document all requirements to be clarified and analyzed
- B. Exclude the low-level requirements from the requirements document
- C. included all requirements in the statement of work(SOW)
- D. Update the stakeholders register to include the requirements

40. 一个组织变更管理项目包含来自不同部门的相关方，项目经理与所有相关方访谈，以收集项目需求，但有些需求似乎不切实际并且超出范围。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 记录需要澄清和分析的所有需求。
- B. 从需求文件中排除低层级需求。
- C. 将所有需求包含进工作说明书（SOW）中。
- D. 更新相关方登记册以包含这些需求。

41. A project that involves 10 branches of a global company is nearing completion. The project manager is scheduling a lessons learned meeting. Who should the project manager invite to the meeting?

- A. All stakeholders
- B. Director of the project manager's business unit
- C. All members of the project team
- D. Senior management

41. 涉及一家全球公司 10 家分公司的项目即将完成，项目经理正在安排召开一次经验教训总结会议，项目经理应该邀请谁来参加会议？

- A. 所有相关方
- B. 项目经理的业务部门主管
- C. 项目团队的所有成员
- D. 高级管理层

42. A project in implementation is critical to a company's success. The project director is unconvinced that the project will be delivered on time. What should the project manager do?

- A. Review the stakeholders engagement assessment matrix and update the risk register
- B. Meet with the project director to provide benchmark data and address concerns
- C. Develop a stakeholders engagement plan that provides regular project updates and encourages feedback
- D. Amend the risk register to address the risks of failing to meet the project director's expectations

42. 一个在实施中的项目对公司的成功至关重要，项目总监不相信该项目将按时交付，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 审查相关方参与评估矩阵，更新风险登记册。
- B. 与项目总监开会，提供基准数据并解决问题。
- C. 制定相关方参与计划，定期提供项目更新并鼓励反馈。
- D. 修改风险登记册，以应对未能达到项目总监期望的风险。

43. A project team learns of new regulatory laws that may impact the project, the project manager performed a quantitative analysis and identifies a significant financial impact if this risk is triggered. What should the project manager do?

- A. Update the risk register.
- B. Engage an insurance company to cover the risk.
- C. Influence the sponsor to delay the law until the project is completed.
- D. Revise the project budget.

43. 项目团队了解到新监管法律可能影响项目，项目经理执行定量分析并确定了如果触发此风险的重大财务影响，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 更新风险登记册。
- B. 聘请保险公司来承担该风险。
- C. 影响发起人延迟实施法律，直到项目完成。
- D. 修订项目预算。

44. A project manager is working on a high-profile public works project with a diverse and engaged group of stakeholders. The public sector of stakeholders is very concerned, as this project directly impacts their community. What should the project manager use to communicate with this stakeholder group?

- A. Push communication
- B. Interactive communication
- C. Stakeholder notifications
- D. Project reports

44. 项目经理正在执行一个高端公共工程项目，该项目具有一个多元化且忙碌的项目相关方团体。项目相关方的公共部门非常担心，因为这个项目直接影响到他们的社区。项目经理应使用什么来与这个项目相关方团体沟通？

- A. 推式沟通
- B. 交互式沟通
- C. 项目相关方沟通
- D. 项目报告

45. As a project nears completion, a stakeholder is replaced, the project team is busy completing development of the few remaining requirements, the project manager's first meeting with the new stakeholders is next week, but the stakeholder has already sent several emails, asking for

change to requirements that have already been implemented, what should the project manager do next?

- A. Inform the new stakeholder that changes to requirements this later in the project will result in cost and schedule overruns
- B. Discuss the requested changes with the team and determine the impact of incorporating them into the final deliverables
- C. Ask management to attend the meetings with the new stakeholder to discuss the issue
- D. Inform the new stakeholder that the requested changes cannot be implemented as they are not included in the approved scope

45. 在一个项目即将完成时，一位相关方被替换，项目团队正在忙着完成剩余几项需求的开发，项目经理与新相关方的第一次会议安排在下周，但该相关方已经发送了几封电子邮件，要求变更已经实施的要求，项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 通知该新相关方，在项目后期变更需求将导致成本和进度超支。
- B. 与团队讨论所请求的变更，并确定将其纳入最终可交付成果的影响。
- C. 要求管理层一起参加与该新相关方的会议，以讨论该问题。
- D. 通知该新相关方无法实施所请求的变更，因为它们未包含在已批准的范围内。

46. A project manager learns that two team members were promoted and will be leaving the project. What document should the project manager prepare or update to explain project roles to new team members?

- A. Staffing management plan
- B. Organizational chart
- C. Project charter
- D. Responsibility assignment matrix(RAM)

46. 项目经理了解到，两名团队成员晋升并将离开项目。为了向新团队成员说明项目角色，项目经理应该准备或更新什么文件？

- A. 人员配备管理计划
- B. 组织图
- C. 项目章程
- D. 责任分配矩阵 (RAM)

47. When researching a project acquisition, the project manager discovers a product that will considerably decrease the time to market and provide future design solutions. However, there is a large the risk involved, as the provider of this product is not yet industry compliant, What should the project manager do next?

- A. Call the provider and negotiate a contract
- B. Meet with the development team to discuss next steps
- C. Implement the risk management plan and the approved actions contained within it
- D. Ask the project management office(PMO) for approval to proceed

47. 在研究一个项目收购时，项目经理发现一种产品能够大大缩短上市时间并提供未来设计解决方案，但是，由于该产品的提供商尚未符合行业标准，因此涉及的风险很大，项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 联系该提供商并协商合作。
- B. 与开发团队开会，讨论下一步工作。
- C. 实施风险管理计划及其中包含的已批准行动。
- D. 请项目管理办公室（PMO）批准继续。

48. Per an engineering project's contract terms, payment are linked to the project's percentage of the overall progress. The project manager must submit monthly progress reports to facilitate the invoicing process. As project team members report monthly on their assigned activities, what should the project manager do to maintain a healthy cash flow?

- A. Assign A team member to integrate the data.
- B. Provide project reports.
- C. Perform a quantitative analysis.
- D. Apply earned value(EV) principle.

48. 根据一个工程项目的合同条款，付款与项目总体进度的百分比挂钩，项目经理必须提交月度进度报告，以促进发票开具流程，在项目团队成员每月报告其分配的活动时，项目经理应该如何保持健康的现金流？

- A. 分配一位团队成员来整合数据
- B. 提供项目报告
- C. 执行定量分析
- D. 应用挣值（EV）原则

49. After the project completes the execution stage, a stakeholder realizes that an important feature was overlooked the stakeholder provides the project manager with a detailed justification for why this change is critical to the business. In what process is the project?

- A. Control scope
- B. Monitor and control project work
- C. Validate scope
- D. Perform Integrated change control

49. 在项目完成执行阶段后，一位相关方意识到忽略了一个重要功能，该相关方向项目经理提供详细的理由，说明为什么这项变更对业务至关重要。项目正处于哪个过程？

- A. 控制范围
- B. 监控项目工作
- C. 核实范围
- D. 实施整体变更控制

50. A project manager receives two bids for the purchase of equipment. The procurement department insists on accepting the least expensive bid. while the manufacturing department prefers to choose the best performing but more expensive equipment. To meet the project

budget, the project manager selects the least expensive bid. What conflict management technique did the project manager use?

- A. Compromise/reconcile
- B. Withdraw/avoid
- C. Smooth/accommodate
- D. Force/direct

50. 项目经理收到设备采购的两份标书。采购部门坚持接受最低报价，而制造部门更愿意选择性能最好但价格更高的设备。为了满足项目预算，项目经理选择最便宜的报价。项目经理使用的是哪种冲突管理技巧？

- A. 妥协/调解
- B. 撤退/回避
- C. 缓和/包容
- D. 强迫/命令

51. A delivery teams was unable to keep its commitments due to frequent slippages from a key component vendor, The client is unhappy that requests continuous breach the service level agreements (SLA) , what should the project manager do to resolve this?

- A. Work with another vendor to deploy a new tool to manage the project milestones and schedules
- B. Ask the human resource manager to acquire additional external resources
- C. Meet with the procurement manager to review the vendor agreements and take necessary actions
- D. Speak with the program manager about recreating the project milestones and schedules

51. 由于一个关键组件供应商经常延迟，交付团队无法履行其承诺，客户对不断违反服务水平协议（SLA）的请求表示不满，若要解决这个问题，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 与其他供应商合作，部署新工具来管理项目里程碑和进度计划。
- B. 请人力资源经理获取额外的外部资源。
- C. 与采购经理会面以审查供应商协议并采取必要的措施。
- D. 与项目集经理讨论重新创建项目里程碑和项目计划。

52. During project execution, the customer requests a minor change to a deliverable. The customer advises that the change will have no financial impact. What should the project manager do?

- A. Instruct the project team to make the changes
- B. Ask the customer to submit a formal change request
- C. Develop a basis of estimate(BOE)
- D. Update the issue log

52. 在项目执行期间，客户请求对可交付成果进行一个小变更，客户表示该变更不会产生财务影响，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 指示项目团队进行变更
- B. 要求客户提交一份正式的变更请求

- C. 制定估算依据 (BOE)
- D. 更新问题日志

53. During project execution, a project sponsor informs the project manager that cash flow constraints have caused the originally budgeted funds to become unavailable. The project sponsor revises fund availability and asks the project manager to continue the project with reduced activities. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Generate a change request.
- B. Update to project management plan
- C. Update the work breakdown structure(WBS).
- D. Accept the request and continue the project

53. 在项目执行期间，项目发起人通知项目经理，现金流制约因素已经导致原始预算资金不可用。项目发起人修改资金可用性，并要求项目经理继续执行已减少活动的项目。项目经理首先应该做什么？

- A. 生成变更请求。
- B. 更新项目管理计划。
- C. 更新工作分解结构 (WBS) 。
- D. 接受请求并继续执行项目。

54. After meeting with the project sponsor outside the workplace, a project team member update the project manager on the sponsors new expectations. How should the project manager address this?

- A. Incorporate the sponsor s expectations into the project
- B. Instruct the team member not to discuss the project with the sponsor.
- C. Review the communications management plan with the team and the sponsor
- D. Meet with the sponsor to confirm expectations

54. 一位项目团队成员在工作场所之外与项目发起人会面后，向项目经理告知该发起人的新期望。项目经理应如何解决这个问题？

- A. 将发起人的期望纳入项目中。
- B. 指示团队成员不要与发起人讨论该项目。
- C. 与团队和发起人一起审查沟通管理计划。
- D. 与发起人开会，以确认期望。

55. A Project manager join a large global project with resources form several from different countries, near the end of the planning phase, the project manager prepares an agenda for the project start off meeting, one agenda item alignment on several key project elements, what should the project manager do before the kick-off meeting?

- A. Develop A stakeholder register outlining the responsibilities of each of each project stakeholder
- B. Conduct a detailed Review of project objectives to ensure that all participants are aware of project goals

C. Work collaboratively to develop a project charter, and clearly define the projects schedule, scope and budget

D. Review the finalized work breakdown structure (WBS) so all participants leave the meeting with assigned tasks

55. 项目经理加入一个大型全球项目，其中包含几位来自不同国家的人员，在规划阶段即将结束时，项目经理为项目启动大会准备了一份会议议程，其中一个议程事项是获得几个关键项目要素的一致性，在项目启动大会之前，项目经理应该怎么做？

A. 制定相关方登记册，概述每位相关方的责任。

B. 详细审查项目目标，以确保所有参与者都了解项目目标。

C. 协同制定项目章程，并明确定义项目的进度计划、范围和预算。

D. 审查最终的工作分解结构（WBS），以便所有参与者都可以在会议中分配到任务。

56. The project manager starts a project in an area with unstable weather conditions that may cause a delay in the project schedule, The project sponsor asks the project manager to eliminate all possible threats to avoid delay penalty. What should the project manager do to fulfill the sponsor's request?

A. Execute an agreement to transfer ownership and liability of the threat to A third party

B. Hire additional inspectors to ensure that all standards are followed

C. Ensure all resources understand the possible project threats

D. Accept risks by acknowledging the threats and establishing a separate contingency budget

56. 项目经理在天气条件不稳定的区域启动一个项目，这可能会导致项目进度延迟，项目发起人要求项目经理消除所有可能的威胁，以避免延迟处罚，若要满足该发起人的请求，项目经理应该怎么做？

A. 执行一份协议以将该威胁的所有权和责任转移给第三方

B. 聘用额外的检查员以确保遵守所有标准

C. 确保所有资源都了解可能的项目威胁

D. 通过确认威胁并制定单独的应急预算来接受风险

57. A project manager received acceptance of project deliverables and held the lessons learned session. To close the project, What should the project manager do next?

A. Release the resources

B. Update the organizational process assets

C. Validate the scope

D. Conduct performance evaluations

57. 项目经理收到项目可交付成果的验收，并举行了经验教训会议，若要结束该项目，项目经理下一步应该做什么？

A. 解散资源

B. 更新组织过程资产

C. 核实范围

D. 开展绩效评估

58. A project manager is leading a product deployment effort in several countries. The final deployment has a tight schedule and The project manager must prepare an estimate quickly. what estimating technique should the project manager use?

- A. Analogous
- B. Parametric
- C. Bottom-up
- D. three-point

58. 项目经理正在多个国家领导一项产品部署工作，最终部署时间非常紧迫，项目经理必须快速准备估算，项目经理应该使用什么估算技术？

- A. 类比估算
- B. 参数估算
- C. 自下而上估算
- D. 三点估算法

59. Midway through project execution, a project manager receives multiple calls from a key stakeholder asking for project objectives and activities. The project manager notices that the current level of this stakeholder is not at the desired level. What should the project manager do next to resolve this?

- A. Update the stakeholder engagement assessment matrix to set this stakeholder's desired engagement level to supportive.
- B. Mark this issue in the risk register and follow the appropriate actions.
- C. Submit a change request to update the stakeholder engagement plan and stakeholder engagement assessment matrix.
- D. Meet with the key stakeholder to explain project goals, status reports, activities, and ways to collaborate effectively

59. 在项目执行中途，一位项目经理多次收到一位关键相关方的电话要求提供项目目标和活动。项目经理注意到该相关方目前的参与程度与预期参与程度不符。若解决这个问题，项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 更新相关方参与评估矩阵，以将该相关方的预期参与程度设置为支持。
- B. 在风险登记册中标记该问题，并遵循相应的行动。
- C. 提交一份变更请求以更新相关方参与计划和相关方参与评估矩阵。
- D. 与关键相关方开会，解释项目目标、状态报告、活动以及有效协作的方式。

60. During a planning meeting for a soccer field construction project, the team decided to conduct a site survey to determine the ground conditions before engineering the design. What risk management process is the team implement?

- A. risk planning
- B. risk identification
- C. risk analysis
- D. risk response planning

60. 在一个足球场建设项目的规划会议期间，项目团队决定在设计工程之前进行现场勘察以确定地面状况。项目团队实施的是哪一个风险管理过程？

- A. 风险规划。
- B. 风险识别。
- C. 风险分析。
- D. 风险应对规划。

61. A geographically dispersed team working on an IT project find themselves overwriting each others' code and sometimes working on the same features. The Scrum master is assessing ways in which they can promote more consistent communication among team members to avoid these issues. What should the Scrum master do?

- A. Hold a sprint review
- B. Convene a retrospective
- C. Schedule a daily stand up
- D. Develop a task allocation system

61. 一个在地理位置上分散的团队正在从事一个 IT 项目，他们发现自己会改写彼此的代码，有时还会处理相同的功能，Scrum 主管正在评估他们如何能够促进团队成员之间更加一致的沟通，从而避免这些问题，Scrum 主管应该怎么做？

- A. 举行冲刺评审
- B. 召开回顾总结会议
- C. 安排每日站会
- D. 开发一个任务分配系统

62. A team member has developed an innovative way to shorten a project's timeline. To share this with other project teams, what should the project manager update?

- A. Project management plan
- B. Enterprise environmental factors
- C. Project management information system(PMIS)
- D. Organizational process assets r

62. 一名团队成员已经制定一种创新方法，来缩短项目时间表。若要与其它项目团队分享该方法，项目经理应该更新什么？

- A. 项目管理计划
- B. 事业环境因素
- C. 项目管理信息系统（PMS）
- D. 组织过程资产

63. A stakeholder disagrees with the monthly status report and asks the project manager to personally inform them of the projects status on a weekly basis. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Modify the form and frequency of the status reports to accommodate the stakeholder needs

- B. Seek agreement with the stakeholder to manage their expectations
- C. Review the stakeholder engagement plan to revisit the stakeholder needs
- D. Meet with the stakeholder to explain the details of the status reports

63. 一位相关方不同意月度状态报告，并要求项目经理每周亲自告知他们项目的状态，项目经理首先应该怎么做？

- A. 修改状态报告的形式和频率，以满足该相关方的需求。
- B. 寻求与该相关方达成协议以管理他们的期望。
- C. 审查相关方参与计划，以重新审视该相关方的需求。
- D. 与该相关方会面以说明状态报告的详细信息。

64. A project task is behind schedule. To ensure that the project completes on time, the project manager hires another engineer to work on the task. What technique did the project manager use?

- A. Fast tracking
- B. Resource leveling
- C. Resource smoothing
- D. Crashing

64. 项目任务落后于进度。为了确保项目按时完成，项目经理聘请另一名工程师来完成任务。项目经理使用的是什么技术？

- A. 快速跟进
- B. 资源平衡
- C. 资源平滑
- D. 赶工

65. An assumption used to develop the project management plan proved invalid during the execution phase. As a result, the next project milestone will be unmet. What should the project manager do first to get the project back on track?

- A. Adjust the scope of work to meet the agreed-upon project baseline
- B. Perform the corresponding risk-response action
- C. Use the project contingency allowance to allocate more resources
- D. Conduct qualitative and quantitative risk analyses

65. 在执行阶段，用于制定项目管理计划的假设被证明无效，结果，下一个项目里程碑将无法完成。若要将项目拉回正轨，项目经理首先应该做什么？

- A. 调整工作范围，以满足商定的项目基准。
- B. 执行相应的风险应对措施。
- C. 使用项目应急补贴来分配更多的资源。
- D. 执行定性和定量风险分析。

66. While establishing a site for the primary contractor, the project manager realizes that outdated information was used to determine the construction method. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Update the issue log
- B. Add this to the lessons learned repository
- C. Seek specialized support from experts
- D. Conduct process improvement activities

66. 在为承包商建设一个现场时，项目经理得知确定施工方法所使用的信息是过时的，项目经理首先应该怎么做？

- A. 更新问题日志。
- B. 将其添加到经验教训储存库中。
- C. 寻求专家的专业支持。
- D. 开展过程改进活动。

67. A Project manager of a geographically distributed team schedules a virtual release planning meeting. The project manager is surprised when all team members from a specific region are absent from the call. What should the project manager have done to avoid this?

- A. Scheduled the meetings farther in advance
- B. Required Mandatory participation in the meeting
- C. Checked the availability of team members before scheduling the meeting
- D. Replace global resources with local team members

67. 项目团队分布在不同的地理位置，项目经理安排召开一次虚拟发布规划会议，当来自某个特定地区的所有团队成员全部缺席电话会议时，项目经理感到非常惊讶，若要避免这个问题，项目经理应该事先做什么？

- A. 更早提前安排会议
- B. 强制要求参加会议
- C. 在安排会议之前确认团队成员是否有空参加
- D. 用本地团队成员替换全球资源

68. Just prior to closing a project, the project manager conducted an earned value analysis(EVA). The analysis shows that the schedule performance index(SPI) is 0.7 and the cost performance index(CPI) is 1.0. What do these results indicate about the project?

- A. The project was behind schedule and within budget, but was canceled before all deliverables were finished
- B. The project was on schedule and over budget, but was canceled before all deliverables were finished
- C. All deliverables were finished, and the project was completed ahead of schedule and within budget
- D. All deliverables were finished, and the project was completed on schedule and over budget

68. 在收尾项目之前，项目经理进行了挣值分析（EVA），分析表明，进度绩效指数（SPI）为 0.7，成本绩效指数（CPI）为 1.0，这些结果说明项目处于什么状态？

- A. 该项目落后于进度计划，在预算范围内，但在完成所有可交付成果完成之前被取消的。
- B. 该项目符合进度计划，超出预算，但在完成所有可交付成果完成之前被取消了。
- C. 所有可交付成果均已完成，项目已提前完成，并符合预算范围。
- D. 所有可交付成果均已完成，项目按进度计划完成，但超出预算。

69. A factory expansion project is nearly 50 percent complete, when a group of local residents forms an activist group to protest it. What should the project manager do?

- A. Perform a stakeholder analysis, and adjust the stakeholder engagement plan accordingly
- B. Inform the project sponsor that the activist group represents a risk to the project schedule
- C. Meet with the activist group to add its requirements to the project
- D. Educate the activist group on the benefits that the project will bring to the community

69. 工厂扩建项目已接近完成 50%，这时一群当地居民组成一个维权组织来抗议该项目。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 执行相关方分析，并相应调整相关方参与计划。
- B. 通知项目发起人，该维权组织体现了项目进度的一个风险。
- C. 与该维权组织开会，将其需求添加到该项目中。
- D. 教育该维权组织，让其了解该项目将为社区带来的好处。

70. Two of the most critical resource on a project team privately informs the project manager that they have resigned and will leave the project within a month. These member are very popular, and others in the team look to them advice and support. What should the project manager do?

- A. Postpone action, since the two members are still on the team for another
- B. Send an email to all team members to inform them of the resignations
- C. Conduct a team meeting to announce the resignations and address any concerns
- D. Ask the team members to refrain from discussing their resignations so that morale is not impacted

70. 项目团队中两名最关键的资源私下告知项目经理他们已经辞职并将在一个月内离开项目，这两位成员非常受欢迎，团队中的其他成员也向他们寻求建议和支持。项目经理应该做什么？

- A. 推迟行动，因为这两名成员仍会在团队待一个月。
- B. 向所有团队成员发送一封电子邮件，告知这两名成员辞职的信息。
- C. 举行团队会议，宣布这两名成员辞职并解决任何疑虑。
- D. 要求团队成员不要讨论这两位成员辞职的信息，以免士气受到影响。

71. To assist with critical decisions making, the customer would like to receive more frequent technical project updates. What should the project manager do?

- A. Invite all technical leaders and customers to project update meetings
- B. Escalate the request to the project sponsor
- C. Follow the communications management plan

D. Ask each technical leader to send the reports to the customer

71. 为了帮忙做出关键决策，客户希望更频繁地收到技术项目更新，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 邀请所有技术负责人和客户参加项目更新会议。
- B. 将该请求上报给项目发起人。
- C. 遵循沟通管理计划。
- D. 要求每位技术负责人向客户发送报告。

72. A project sponsor requests immediate estimates for a new project with well-defined tasks.

The project manager determines that this project is similar to another recently completed project.

What should the project manager use to determine the estimates?

- A. Reserve analysis and cost aggregation
- B. Expert judgment and cost estimating
- C. Funding reconciliation and reserve analysis
- D. Analogous estimating and cost aggregation

72. 项目发起人要去立即对具有明确任务的新项目进行估算。项目经理认为这个项目与另一个最近完成的项目类似。项目经理应该使用什么来确定估算？

- A. 储备分析和成本汇总
- B. 专家判断和成本估算
- C. 资金平衡和储备分析
- D. 类比估算和成本汇总

73. An organization is making significant technology upgrades under strict time constraints. The project team comprises internal and external stakeholders, functional managers, consultants and vendors, one of the key functional managers suggests multiple project changes. What should the project manager do?

- A. Incorporate the suggested changes into the project
- B. Ask the consultant how to implement the changes
- C. Consult the stakeholders about the suggested changes
- D. Request vendor pricing for the changes

73. 一个组织正在严格的时间限制下进行重大的技术升级，项目团队由内部和外部相关方职能经理、顾问和供应商组成，其中一位关键职能经理提出多项项目变更。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 将建议的变更纳入项目中。
- B. 询问顾问如何实施这些变更。
- C. 向相关方咨询建议的变更。
- D. 要求供应商对这些变更报价。

74. A Project manager successfully closes out a projects on time and under budget, the final product is transferred to the operation and the proper paperwork is filed, a few weeks later, a vendor-supplied part breaks. but is still under warranty, the operations manager calls the project

manager and demands corrective actions, including using the remaining project budget to pay for repairs. What should the project manager do next?

- A. Reopen the project, determine if there are enough remaining funds to pay for repairs and perform corrective actions
- B. Advise the operation manager to review the procurement documents and follow warranty claim procedures as stated in the vendor's contract
- C. Ask the legal department to take legal action against the vendor for restitution of costs associated with replacement and installation of the part
- D. Escalate the issue to senior management for protection from any potential actions the operation manager may take

74. 项目经理在预算范围内按时成功收尾项目，最终产品已移交运营并对适当的文件存档，几周后，供应商提供的一个部件发生故障，但仍在保修期内，运营经理致电项目经理并要求采取纠正措施，包括使用剩余的项目预算来支付维修费用。项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 重新审查项目，确定是否有足够的剩余资金来支付维修费用，并执行纠正措施。
- B. 建议运营经理审查采购文件，并遵循供应商合同中规定的保修索赔程序。
- C. 要求法务部门对供应商采取法律行动，以赔偿与更换和安装部件相关的成本。
- D. 将问题升级上报给高级管理层，以防止运营经理可能采取任何可能的行动。

75. A project manager receives a project performance evaluation report from the project management office (PMO). The report states that one stakeholder believe the scope has been poorly controlled, but no additional details is provided. What should the project manager do?

- A. Disregard the feedback, since there were no details to support the issue
- B. Discuss the issue individually with several stakeholder to determine who provided the feedback
- C. After sending work performance information, meet with stakeholders to obtain more detailed and address perceived issues
- D. Meet with the most senior stakeholders to explain in detail how the scope was properly managed

75. 项目经理从项目管理办公室（PMO）收到项目绩效评估报告，该报告指出，其中一位相关方认为范围控制不住，但没有提供额外的细节，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 无视该反馈，因为没有任何细节可以支持这个问题。
- B. 与几位相关方分别讨论该问题，以确定是谁提供了该反馈。
- C. 在发送工作绩效信息后，与利害相关方开会以获取更多详细信息并说明所感知的问题。
- D. 与最资深的相关方开会，详细说明是如何妥善管理范围的。

76. The Key stakeholders of a large content migration project express doubts about the viability of the new system. What should the project manager do?

- A. update the communication strategies to address these concerns
- B. Instruct the stakeholder to support the new project
- C. Hold a workshop with stakeholders to document their expectations, concerns and issues
- D. Conduct an Organizational awareness campaign to announce content changes

76. 一个大型内容迁移项目的关键相关方对新系统的可行性表示怀疑，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 更新沟通策略以说明这些问题。
- B. 指导该相关方支持新项目。
- C. 与相关方举行一次研讨会，记录他们的期望、关切点和问题。
- D. 开展组织意识宣传活动，以宣布内容的变化。

77. A project spans different countries and has a tight schedule. The company's future success depends on meeting the deadline. What tool or technique should the project manager use to enhance the team's ability to perform?

- A. Ground rules
- B. Collocation
- C. Virtual teams
- D. Training

77. 一个项目跨越不同国家，且时间紧迫，公司未来的成功取决于是否满足最后期限。项目经理应该使用什么工具或技术来提高团队执行能力？

- A. 基本规则
- B. 集中办公
- C. 虚拟团队
- D. 培训

78. While preparing for project closure, the project manager collates the lessons learned that were continuously documented throughout the project's life cycle. The project manager then schedules a stakeholder meeting to proceed with project closure. What should the project manager review to prepare for this meeting?

- A. Organizational process assets, project management plan, and accepted deliverables
- B. Enterprise environmental factors, project management plan, and change requests
- C. Work performance reports, project management plan, and accepted deliverables
- D. Risk register, project management plan, and organization process assets

78. 准备项目收尾时，项目经理整理了整个项目生命周期中持续记录的经验教训。随后项目经理安排项目相关方会议，继续收尾项目。为准备这次会议，项目经理应查看哪些内容？

- A. 组织过程资产、项目管理计划和已验收的可交付成果
- B. 事业环境因素、项目管理计划和变更请求
- C. 工作绩效报告、项目管理计划和已验收的可交付成果
- D. 风险登记册、项目管理计划和组织过程资产

79. Some internal stakeholders complain to the project manager that they are unable to properly perform their tasks as they are not receiving required project update. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Ask the stakeholders to identify ways to obtain project updates independently
- B. Change the mode of stakeholder communication

C. Increase the frequency of project updates

D. Review the communication management plan to ensure that all stakeholders are included

79. 一些内部相关方向项目经理抱怨因为他们没有收到所需的项目更新，所以他们无法正确执行任务，项目经理首先应该怎么做？

A. 要求相关方确定独立获取项目更新的方式。

B. 改变相关方沟通的模式。

C. 增加项目更新的频率。

D. 审查沟通管理计划，确保包含所有相关方。

80. A project manager has limited resources and is unable to obtain more. What technique should the project manager use to fully exploit the existing resources without delaying project completion?

A. Resource smoothing

B. Resource leveling

C. Fast tracking

D. Crashing

80. 项目经理资源有限，无法获得更多资源。项目经理应该使用什么技术来充分利用现有资源，而不会令项目完成时间延期？

A. 资源平滑

B. 资源平衡

C. 快速跟进

D. 赶工

81. Two years into a project, the project manager is confident that the scope will be delivered as promised, The team is working as planned, and all issues are resolved quickly. Two months before the completion date, the CEO orders a change in scope. What should the project manager do?

A. Suggest that the CEO reconsider the scope change due to negative impact on schedule and budget

B. Ask the CEO about the reasons for the scope change, discuss the potential impact, and then take appropriate steps

C. Inform the CEO that the scope change must be done through the proper channels

D. Move forward and document the scope change as required

81. 在项目执行两年后，项目经理确信项目范围将按照承诺交付，项目团队按计划工作，所有问题都得到迅速解决，在完成日期前两个月，首席执行官命令执行一项范围变更，项目经理应该怎么做？

A. 因为会对进度和预算产生负面影响，建议首席执行官重新考虑该范围变更。

B. 向首席执行官询问该范围变更的原因，讨论潜在影响，然后采取适当的措施。

C. 告知首席执行官，必须通过适当的渠道进行该范围变更。

D. 向前推进并按要求记录该范围变更。

82. During the close-out meeting the project sponsor states that the project is a success based on its evaluating. A stakeholder disagrees because their requirements were unfulfilled. The project manager states that the stakeholder's requirements were mentioned as project exclusions in the project scope statement. What should the project manager do next?

- A. Ignore the stakeholder's argument and continue the close-out meeting
- B. Propose conducting a project assessment to ensure that the project is complete
- C. Suggest using these requirements as scope for another project
- D. Add the issue to the issue log

82. 在收尾会议上，项目发起人表示根据项目评估，项目取得成功。但一位相关方却不同意，因为没有实现他们的需求。项目经理指出，相关方的需求在项目范围说明书中被称为项目除外情况。项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 忽略该相关方的争论并继续进行收尾会议。
- B. 建议进行项目评估以确保项目已完成。
- C. 建议将这些需求作为另一个项目的范围。
- D. 在问题日志中添加该问题。

83. A new project sponsor habitually misses weekly status meeting and frequently visits functional manager to discuss the project's status, meeting minutes are regularly sent, but appear to remain unread. What should the project manager do next?

- A. instruct the functional managers to refrain from discussing project status
- B. Send the communication management plan to the sponsor
- C. Resend the weekly meeting minutes to the sponsor
- D. organize a one-on-one meetings with the sponsor

83. 一位新项目发起人习惯性地错过每周一次的状态会议，并经常找职能经理讨论项目的状态，项目定期向其发送会议纪要，但似乎一直未读，项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 指示职能经理拒绝讨论项目状态。
- B. 将沟通管理计划发送给该发起人。
- C. 将每周会议纪要重新发送给该发起人。
- D. 与该发起人组织一对一会议。

84. The latest project report shows a schedule performance index(SPI)of 1.1 and a cost performance index(CPI)of 0.9. What should the project manager do?

- A. Crash the schedule to put the project back on track
- B. Determine the cause of the cost variance and choose a corrective action
- C. Identify opportunities to reduce the project scope
- D. Continue to monitor cost and schedule

84. 最新项目报告显示进度绩效指数（SPI）为 1.1，成本绩效指数（CPI）为 0.9。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 对进度计划赶工，让项目回到正轨。
- B. 确定成本偏差的原因，并选择纠正措施。
- C. 识别机会，减少项目范围。

D. 继续监控成本和进度。

85. A Project managers learns that a product's rejection rate high due to an unstable production process, what tool or technique will help the project manager to make a quick analysis and decide on corrective measures?

- A. cause and effect diagram
- B. control chart
- C. Histogram
- D. scatter diagram

85. 项目经理了解到，由于生产过程不稳定，产品的拒收率很高，哪个工具或技术可以帮助项目经理快速分析并确定纠正措施？

- A. 因果图
- B. 控制图
- C. 直方图
- D. 散点图

86. An ongoing project involves the development of a new consumer product. The marketing manager, who is a project stakeholder, requests new product features to increase market share. What should the project manager do?

- A. Implement the Manage Stakeholder Engagement process
- B. Escalate the request to the project sponsor.
- C. Add a risk to the risk register.
- D. Implement the Perform Integrated Change Control process

86. 一个正在进行的项目涉及开发新的消费产品。作为项目相关方的市场营销经理要求新的产品功能来提高市场份额。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 实施管理相关方参与过程。
- B. 将该请求上报给项目发起人。
- C. 在风险登记册中添加一个风险。
- D. 实施整体变更控制过程。

87. A multicultural project team is geographical distributed, This causes challenges, since close communication is key to the team's successful performance, what should the project manager do to minimize team miscommunication?

- A Schedule daily virtual conferences.
- B. Establish and review the project dashboards.
- C. Send daily project status report.
- D. Check in with the team daily via email.

87. 一个具有多元文化的项目团队分布在不同的地理位置，这会带来挑战，因为密切沟通对团队的成功绩效非常关键，若要最大限度地减少团队的错误沟通，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 安排每日虚拟会议

- B. 制定并审查项目仪表盘
- C. 发送每日项目状态报告
- D. 每天通过电子邮件与团队核对

88. A project sponsor ask a project manager to ensure that a product is delivered within budget. What technique should the project manager use?

- A cost-benefit analysis
- B. Prevention costs
- C. Design for X
- D. Statistical sampling

88. 项目发起人要求项目经理确保在预算范围内支付产品，项目经理应使用什么技术？

- A. 成本效益分析
- B. 预防成本
- C. 面向 X 的设计
- D. 统计抽样

89. During the execution of a new product development project, a key stakeholder requests the addition of a feature. What should the project manager do next?

- A. Analyze the impact of the change
- B. Update the change log
- C. Reject the change
- D. seek the sponsor's approval

89. 在执行一个新产品开发项目期间，一位关键相关方要求添加一项功能，项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 分析该变更的影响
- B. 更新变更日志
- C. 拒绝该变更
- D. 寻求项目发起人的批准

90. Middle through a project manager is replaced, The new project manager had issue with some undiscovered risks on previous projects and wants to ensure that all key individuals are involved in risk identification. What document should the project manager reference?

- A. Resource calendar
- B. Risk register
- C. Stakeholder Register
- D. project charter

90. 项目经理在项目中途被替换了。新项目经理在之前的项目中遇到一些未发现风险的问题，希望确保所有关键人员均参与风险识别，项目经理应该参考哪一份文件？

- A. 资源日历
- B. 风险登记册
- C. 相关方登记册

D. 项目章程

91. A newly hired project manager joins an ongoing project that is already behind schedule, several time constraints were not considered during the planning phase, and the approved baseline schedule has an inflexible completion deadline. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Develop the schedule
- B. Control the schedule
- C. Sequence project activities
- D. Fast track the schedule

91. 新聘用的项目经理加入一个正在进行的项目，而该项目已经落后于进度，在规划阶段未考虑到几个时间制约因素，并且批准的基准进度计划具有不灵活的完工期限，项目经理首先应该怎么做？

- A. 制定进度计划
- B. 控制进度计划
- C. 为项目活动排序
- D. 快速跟进进度计划

92. An identified risk occurs, which triggers a secondary identified risk. what should the project manager do first?

- A. Review the risk register
- B. Conduct a Risk audit
- C. Submit a change requests
- D. Proceed with agreed to risk mitigation

92. 一个已识别到的风险发生了，从而触发一个次生的已识别风险，项目经理首先应该怎么做？

- A. 审查风险登记册
- B. 进行风险审计
- C. 提交变更请求
- D. 继续商定的风险减轻措施

93. A software development project deadline is approaching, the product cannot be delivered until it has been tested and passes by quality control, However, the developers are resisting the tests as they have a poor relationship with the quality control team. What should the project manager do?

- A. Analyze the impact of the impending delays and inform the client
- B. Immediately meet with both teams to ensure that quality standards are met
- C. Hire a subcontractor for to quality management tasks
- D. Update the quality management plan based on team inputs

93. 一个软件开发项目的截止日期即将来临，只有在产品通过质量控制测试之后才能交付产品，但是，由于与质量控制团队的关系不佳，开发人员反对测试。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 分析即将发生的延迟影响并通知客户。

- B. 立即与两个团队开会，以确保达到质量标准。
- C. 聘请分包商进行质量管理任务。
- D. 根据团队意见更新质量管理计划。

94. A project manager is preparing a project closure presentation for stakeholders. One stakeholder has a history of refusing to sign off on project closure. What should the project manager do prior to the presentation?

- A. Talk to the stakeholders to understand any concerns
- B. Ask all stakeholders to review a detailed report of project results
- C. Prepare a response to that stakeholders most likely points of concern
- D. Ask the project sponsor to intervene with that stakeholders

94. 项目经理正在为相关方准备项目收尾演示，一位相关方曾有拒绝签署项目收尾的历史，在演示之前，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 与该相关方交谈以了解任何疑虑。
- B. 要求所有相关方审查项目结果的详细报告。
- C. 准备对该相关方最可能关注的问题点做出回应。
- D. 请项目发起人与该相关方进行交涉。

95. A project manager is leading a complex cross-cultural project with over 600 team members located in different countries. A few members from one of the countries are unable to understand what is going on during the daily stand up calls. What should the project manager do?

- A. Update the communication management plan
- B. Revise the stakeholders engagement plan
- C. Focus on the storming stage of team building
- D. Emphasize the performing stage of team building

95. 项目经理正在领导一个复杂的跨文化项目，该项目有 600 多名团队成员，分布在不同的国家，来自其中一个国家的一些成员无法理解每日站会电话会议期间发生的情况，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 更新沟通管理计划
- B. 修订相关方参与计划
- C. 关注团队建设的震荡阶段
- D. 重视团队建设的成熟阶段

96. While monitoring the project schedule, the project manager realizes that the phase one milestone will exceed the schedule deadline and run over into the start of phase two. However, phase two cannot start until the phase one milestone is reached and its results presented, What should the project manager do to meet phase one's timeline and deliver the expected results?

- A. Brainstorm with the project team and review several what-if scenarios
- B. Use the project calendar to account for limited resources and project uncertainties
- C. Develop the critical path to identify the longest time for completing phase one

D. Consider fast tracking phase one. although it would increase the risk

96. 在监督项目进度的同时，项目经理发现第一阶段里程碑将超过进度计划的期限并延续到第二阶段开始。但是，在达到第一阶段里程碑并提交其结果之前，无法开始第二阶段，若要满足第一阶段的时间表并交付预期的结果，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 与项目团队进行头脑风暴并审查几个假设情景
- B. 使用项目日历来计算有限的资源和项目的不确定性
- C. 制定关键路径，以确定完成第一阶段的最长时间
- D. 考虑快速跟进第一阶段，尽管这会增加风险

97. A project manager signs a contract to lead a team of vendors for a nationwide system implementation project. After initiation, the contracting organization announces changes to the system, as additional work was completed by another team of independent vendor this resulted in variations to the contract. How should the project manager deal with these changes?

- A. Review the agreements and invoices the additional work items
- B. Support the vendor team implementing the changes as per the initial contract
- C. Work with the vendor to provide expert guidance and check points on the work
- D. Work with the organization to develop a plan that supports the change and escalation processes

97. 项目经理签订了一份合同，领导一个供应商团队，执行全国性的系统实施项目。项目启动后，合同签订组织宣布对系统进行变更，因为另一个独立供应商团队完成了额外工作，这导致合同发生变化，项目经理应如何处理这些变化？

- A. 审查协议并为额外工作项开具发票。
- B. 支持供应商团队根据初始合同实施这些变更。
- C. 与供应商合作，提供有关工作的专家指导和检查点。
- D. 与该组织合作制定支持变更和升级上报流程的计划。

98. A complex project comprises stakeholders with differing views on the final objective. Ultimately, the stakeholders agree on the objective defined by the project sponsor. The sponsor then retires during the execution phase which begins to create conflict among stakeholders. The newly appointed sponsor wants to know what can be done to realign stakeholders with the objective. What should the project manager do?

- A. Revise the project charter to address the conflicts
- B. Influence the stakeholders to follow the agreed-upon objective
- C. Closely monitor stakeholder misunderstanding
- D. Review the communications management plan to identify the best strategy

98. 一个复杂项目包含对最终目标有不同看法的相关方。相关方就项目发起人确定的目标最终达成一致意见。之后，在项目执行阶段，发起人退休，相关方之间从此开始产生冲突。新任命的发起人希望知道如何才能根据目标重新调整相关方之间的关系。项目经理应该做什么？

- A. 修改项目章程以解决冲突。
- B. 影响相关方以遵循约定的目标。
- C. 密切关注相关方的误解。

D. 重新审查沟通管理计划，以确定最佳策略。

99. A project manager learns from the sponsor that, due to a contract requirement, a specific technology must be used for the project. The project manager discovers that one team member who will be required to use this new technology, has no previous experience working with it. What should the project manager do?

- A. Revise the contract to allow for a different technology solution to be used so that all team members feel comfortable
- B. Delegate all technology-related tasks to a team member who is experienced with technology
- C. Refer to the resource management plan to determine if there is scheduled training in which the team member may participate
- D. Increase the team member's task durations, and adjust the schedule accordingly.

99. 项目经理从发起人处获悉，由于一项合同要求，必须为项目使用某项特定技术，项目经理发现，一名将被要求使用这项新技术的团队成员之前没有使用过这种技术的经验，公司限制禁止雇佣任何新的团队成员。项目经理应该做什么？

- A. 修改合同以允许使用不同的技术解决方案，以便所有团队成员都感到舒适。
- B. 将所有与该技术相关的任务委派给具有该技术经验的团队成员。
- C. 参考资源管理计划，以确定是否有该团队成员可以参加的预订培训。
- D. 增加该团队成员的任务持续时间，并相应地调整进度计划。

100 stakeholders expressed concerns about a non-located team's understanding of expectations and instructions, as previous experience with this team have resulted in rework, what communication method should the project manager implement to address this?

- A. push
- B. Mass
- C. pull
- D. Interactive

100. 相关方表示非常担心某一非集中办公团队对项目期望和指示的理解，因为有之前与该团队合作导致返工的经历，项目经理应该采用什么样的沟通方法来解决这个问题？

- A. 推式沟通
- B. 集中沟通
- C. 拉式沟通
- D. 交互式沟通

101. A portion of a project's deliverables are being validated prior to client handover. Team members responsible for quality audits found some defective parts in one of the items. They send them to be reworked by the assembly-line team, which will increase costs. How is this cost of quality (COQ) categorized?

- A. Prevention costs
- B. Appraisal costs
- C. Internal failure costs

D. External failure costs

101. 在向客户移交之前，对项目可交付成果的一部分进行核实。负责质量审计的团队对成员在其中一项可交付成果中找到一些有缺陷的部分，他们将其发回给装配线团队返工，这将增加成本。这种质量成本 (COQ) 如何分类？

- A. 预防成本
- B. 评估成本
- C. 内部失败成本
- D. 外部失败成本

102. A customer rejects a deliverable because it fails to meet the agreed-upon quality specifications. The project team investigates the issue and determines that vendor-provided parts are of fault. What should the project manager review?

- A. Service level agreement (SLA) established with the vendor
- B. Procurement management plan and contract agreements
- C. Internal quality assurance reports
- D. Resource management plan

102. 客户拒绝了一项交付成果，因为它不符合约定的质量规格，项目团队调查该问题，并确定供应商提供的零件有问题，供应商拒绝纠正这种情况。项目经理应该审查什么？

- A. 与供应商订立的服务水平协议 (SLA)
- B. 采购管理计划和合同协议
- C. 内部质量保证报告
- D. 资源管理计划

103. A company plans to revamp its computer system to provide value-added features for its clients. The Project managers need to collect requirements from a large number of staff members located globally, and a quick turnaround is required, What should the project manager do?

- A. Invite all stakeholders to a virtual workshop
- B. Organize on-site workshop with selected clients
- C. Distribute questionnaires and surveys to overseas staff
- D. Ensure that collecting requirements will meet the time constraints

103. 一家公司计划改进其计算机系统，为其客户提供增值功能。项目经理需要从位于全球各地的大量员工那里收集需求，并且需要快速周转。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 要求所有相关方参与虚拟研讨会。
- B. 与选中的客户一起召开现场研讨会。
- C. 向海外员工分发问卷调查。
- D. 确保收集需求符合时间限制。

104. While preparing the acceptance document, the project manager realized that two features failed to be included. The Developer states that although these features are incomplete, the

customers will not notice. The company needs to invoice and receive payments for this project to cover salaries for the next six months. What should a project manager do?

- A. Prepare the acceptance documents based on the developer's comment
- B. Include the features prior to preparing the acceptance document
- C. Review the requirements management plan
- D. Submit a change requests

104. 准备验收文件时，项目经理意识到未能包含两个功能。开发人员表示，虽然这些功能不完整，但客户不会注意到。公司需要为该开发项目开具发票并收取付款，以支付未来六个月的工资。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 根据开发人员的意见准备验收文件。
- B. 在准备验收文件之前包含这些功能。
- C. 审查需求管理计划。
- D. 提交变更请求。

105. A project manager is leading a critical project with an aggressive delivery date. Since some project team members are located in other countries, the project manager wants to ensure that roles, responsibilities, and work calendars are will defined. To what process should the project manager refer?

- A. Plan Schedule management
- B. Plan resource management
- C. Plan risk management
- D. Plan communications management

105. 项目经理正在管理一个交付日期非常紧张的关键项目。由于某些团队成员位于其他国家/地区，因此项目经理希望确保明确定义角色、职责和工作日历。项目经理应该参考哪一个过程？

- A. 规划进度管理
- B. 规划资源管理
- C. 规划风险管理
- D. 规划沟通管理

106. A project team is creating a new projects risk register. what task must be completed first?

- A. Review project risks
- B. Establish risk context.
- C. Analyze potential project risks
- D. Identify project risks

106. 项目组正在创建一个新项目的风险登记册。首先必须完成什么任务？

- A. 审查项目风险。
- B. 建立风险背景。
- C. 分析潜在项目风险。
- D. 识别项目风险。

107. During a project meeting, a new stakeholder introduces some ideas on the flow of current process to improve operational efficiency. The project manager identifies that some of these ideas will impact the project's scope, budget, and schedule. What should the project manager do?

- A. Revise the project management plan to include these ideas
- B. Suggest a simpler way to improve efficiency to the stakeholders
- C. Further discuss the ideas with all stakeholders
- D. Ask for more resources to implement the ideas

107. 在项目会议期间，一位新相关方介绍了对当前流程的一些想法，以改善运营效率。项目经理认为其中一些想法会影响项目的范围，预算和进度计划。项目经理应该做什么？

- A. 修订项目管理计划，以包含这些想法。
- B. 建议一种更简单的方法来提高相关方的效率。
- C. 与所有相关方进一步讨论这些想法
- D. 请求更多资源来实施这些想法。

108. A project sponsor, The funding stakeholder, and the client work jointly to conduct a benefit analysis, the sponsor proceeds with the conclusion of the business case and development of the project charter. However, the sponsor failed to consult with other key stakeholders, including key government regulators. What should the project manager do to minimize risk exposure?

- A. Update the business case to include project feasibility
- B. Proactively engage all relevant stakeholder before finalizing the project charter
- C. Continuously update the business case throughout the projects life cycle
- D. Follow normal risk management procedures for the duration of the project

108. 项目发起人、提供资金的相关方和客户一起共同开展效益分析，发起人继续完成商业论证并制定项目章程。然而，发起人未咨询其他关键相关方的意见，包括主要政府监管机构。若要尽可能减少风险，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 更新商业论证，以包含项目可行性。
- B. 在最终确定项目章程之前，主动接洽所有相关相关方。
- C. 在整个项目生命周期中不断更新商业论证。
- D. 在项目期间遵循正常的风险管理程序

109. During project execution, a high-performance team member leaves. Following this loss, a planned quality audit is conducted that indicates the work products quality standards are unmet. What should the project manager do next?

- A. Crash the schedule
- B. Create a causal-and-effect diagram
- C. Consult the resource management plan
- D. Perform a reserve analysis of the work performance data

109. 在项目执行期间，一位高绩效团队成员离职。在此损失之后，进行了计划的质量审计，表明工作产品质量标准未达到。项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 赶工
- B. 创建一份因果图
- C. 查阅资源管理计划
- D. 执行工作绩效数据的储备分析

110. A project manager is preparing a regular status report when a marketing executives informs them about a competitor's exciting new feature. The executive says that the Marketing Department needed this new feature at the initial release of the project deliverable. What should the project manager do?

- A. Ask for an executive review of the new features and ensure that project scope and approvals are reviewed
- B Commit the team to this new feature and document the change of scope in the status report
- C Include this information in the status report and indicate that including the new feature will require a scope change
- D Inform the marketing department that the project team will consider the request and make a decision later

110. 项目经理正在准备一份定期状态报告，这时营销高管告知他们竞争对手推出了令人兴奋的新功能。该高管表示，营销部门在项目可交付成果的初始版本中需要这一新功能。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 要求对新功能进行执行审查，并确保审查项目范围和批准
- B. 向团队提交此新功能并在状态报告中记录范围变更
- C. 在状态报告中包含此信息，并指出包含新功能将需要范围变更
- D. 通知营销部门，项目团队将考虑该请求并在之后做出决定

111. A project is in the final testing and acceptance stages at a customer's factory. To meet the project deadline, What tool or technique should the project manager use?

- A Observation/conversation
- B. Co-location
- C. Force/direct
- D. Ground rules

111. 一个项目正处于在客户工厂的最终测试和验收阶段。若要满足项目期限，项目经理应使用哪一项？

- A. 观察/对话
- B. 集中办公
- C. 强迫指导
- D. 基本规则

112. A product fails to meet specifications. A stakeholder demands the replacement of the product and a correction to the production process. What tool or technique in the Plan Quality Management process should be used to determine the type and cost of this failure?

- A. Cost-benefit analysis
- B. Force field analysis

- C. Cost of quality(COQ)
- D. Expected monetary value(EMV)analysis

112. 产品不符合规范。一名项目相关方要求更换产品并纠正生产过程。若要确定这个失败的类型和成本,应使用规划质量管理过程中的哪个工具或技术?

- A. 成本效益分析
- B. 力场分析
- C. 质量成本 (COQ)
- D. 预期货币价值 (EMV) 分析

113. A project management office(PMO)assigns a project manager to a new project. The project manager has successfully managed similar projects in the past. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Assess the project based on lessons learned from previous projects
- B. Identify stakeholders and create a stakeholder analysis
- C. Acquire team members
- D. Approve the project charter

113. 项目经理办公室 (PMO) 分配一名项目经理管理一个新项目。该项目经理过去曾成功管理类似项目。项目经理首先应该做什么?

- A. 根据之前项目的经验教训评估项目。
- B. 识别相关方, 并创建一份相关方分析。
- C. 招募团队成员。
- D. 批准项目章程。

114. A project manager is ready to begin executing multiple projects, but there are insufficient available resources. What should the project manager do?

- A. Acquire team resources by project priority, and update the project schedules
- B. Schedule team building activities to increase worker productivity
- C. Reduce the scope of all projects to align the workload with the resources
- D. Add an item to each project's lessons learned repository

114. 项目经理已准备好开始执行多个项目, 但可用资源不足。项目经理应该怎么做?

- A. 按项目优先级获取团队资源, 并更新项目进度计划。
- B. 安排团队建设活动以提高员工的工作效率。
- C. 减少所有项目的范围, 使工作量与资源保持一致。
- D. 将一个事项添加到每个项目的经验教训储存库中。

115. A new project is about to start, but two key stakeholders have conflicting views on deliverables. What should the project manager do?

- A. Present detailed customer requirements to the stakeholders
- B. Meet with the stakeholders to discuss deliverables and key success criteria
- C. Develop the project management plan and project scope

D. Include the different opinions in the project management plan

115. 一个新项目即将开始，但两位关键相关方对可交付成果的看法相互矛盾。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 向相关方提供详细的客户需求。
- B. 与相关方开会，讨论可交付成果和关键成功标准。
- C. 制定项目管理计划和项目范围。
- D. 在项目管理计划中包含不同意见。

116 . Task B is dependent upon task A, which is delayed, Resources for task B have limited availability and must begin task B on time. What should the project manager do to replan the schedule so that the deadline is unchanged?

- A. Fast track task B and immediately begin work
- B. Crash task A and start task B at the planned time
- C. Replan task B's start date, so it begins after the completion of task A
- D. Fast track task A and move task B's start date

116. 任务 B 依赖于任务 A，而任务 A 延迟了。任务 B 的资源可用性有限，必须按时开始任务 B。项目经理应该如何重新安排进度计划以使最终期限保持不变？

- A. 快速跟进任务 B 并立即开始工作。
- B. 对任务 A 赶工，并在计划的时候开始任务 B。
- C. 重新计划任务 B 的开始日期，让其可以在 A 任务完成后开始。
- D. 快速跟进任务 A 并移动任务 B 的开始日期。

117. A project is initiated by Flight-safety stakeholders to develop a solution to prevent aircraft from landing on the wrong runway. These stakeholders are concentrating on a solution for large airline. Although private pilots rather than commercial pilots are responsible for over 90 percent of incorrect runway events. What can the project manager do to ensure that the problem is effectively addressed and the intended benefits are delivered?

- A. Document the stakeholders' assumptions that concentrating on large airlines will effectively mitigate incorrect runway events
- B. Meet with stakeholders to discuss how critical it is for the scope to cover the needs of both commercial and private pilot
- C. Balance stakeholders perspective, concentrating first on mitigating high-profile incorrect runway landing by airline, and then focusing on private pilots at a later date
- D. Adjust the project scope based on the number of stakeholders who represent large airlines

117. 飞行安全相关方启动了一个项目，以制定解决方案，防止飞机降落在错误的跑道上。这些相关方正专注于一个针对大型航空公司的解决方案。尽管是私人飞行员（而非商业飞行员）要为 90% 以上的错误跑道事件负责。若要确保有效解决这个问题并提供预期的效益项目经理可以怎么做？

- A. 记录这些相关方的假设，专注于大型航空公司将有效减少错误跑道事件。
- B. 与相关方开会，讨论范围中同时涵盖商业和私人飞行员需求的重要性。
- C. 平衡相关方的观点，首先专注于减轻航空公司层面错误跑道降落的问题，然后在以后关注私人飞行员的问题。

D. 根据代表大型航空公司的相关方数量调整项目范围。

118. During the scope baseline approval meeting, a stakeholder asks to include a product feature that will not impact the schedule. What should the project manager do?

- A. Create a change request
- B. Discuss with subject matter experts(SMEs)
- C. Include the product feature
- D. Consult the sponsor.

118. 在范围基准批准会议期间，项目相关方要求包含不会影响进度计划的产品功能。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 创建变更请求
- B. 与主题专家（SMEs）讨论
- C. 包含该产品功能
- D. 咨询项目发起人

119. A crucial important project adds a new stakeholder, This stakeholder approaches each team member to obtain information about the project's objectives and status. what should the project manager do to provide the stakeholder with this information?

- A. Invite the stakeholder to regular project status meetings
- B. Email the project charter to the stakeholder then follow up with a phone call
- C. Ask the stakeholder to speak with the functional manager and project sponsor
- D. Ensure that the stakeholder receives all required information from team members

119. 一个至关重要的项目增加了一个新的相关方。该相关方与每位团队成员联系，以获取有关项目目标和状态的信息。项目经理应该如何为该相关方提供这些信息？

- A. 邀请该相关方参加定期的项目状态会议。
- B. 将项目章程通过电子邮件发送给该相关方，然后通过电话跟进。
- C. 要求该相关方与职能经理和项目发起人交谈。
- D. 确保该相关方从团队成员那里收到所有必要的信息。

120. During a project kick-off meeting, a stakeholder repeatedly tries to add deliverables to the project. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Ask the stakeholder to refer to the scope management plan
- B. Include the stakeholder in the communication management plan
- C. Request that the stakeholder refer to project statement of work(SOW)
- D. Refer the stakeholders ask to the change management process

120. 项目启动大会期间，一位相关方反复尝试向项目添加可交付成果。项目经理首先应该怎么做？

- A. 请该相关方查阅项目范围管理计划
- B. 将该相关方包含进沟通管理计划
- C. 要求该相关方查阅项目工作说明书（SOW）
- D. 请该相关方查看变更管理过程

121. A project manager is working on a complex e-commerce application. The client agrees to provide data to the test application team at beginning of the project. However, client data may not be unavailable until user acceptance testing (UAT). What should the project manager do first?

- A. Escalate the issue to the client
- B. Have the team create dummy data to use for testing
- C. Evaluate the impact and raise it to the change control board (CCB)
- D. Note it in the risk register

121. 项目经理正在为一个复杂的电子商务应用程序工作。客户同意在项目开始时向应用程序测试团队提供数据。但是，在用户验收测试（UAT）之前，客户数据可能不可用。项目经理首先应该怎么做？

- A. 将该问题升级上报给客户。
- B. 让团队创建用于测试的虚拟数据。
- C. 评估影响，并将其提交给变更控制委员会（CCB）。
- D. 将该情况记录在风险登记册中。

122. A lead developer on a software upgrade project suggests enhancements they believe will improve the project's overall implementation and end-user experience. What should the project manager do

- A. Submit a change request
- B. Determine the impact on the schedule and cost
- C. Meet with stakeholders to determine if the enhancements should be included
- D. Approve the suggested enhancements

122. 一个软件升级项目的首席开发人员提出一些增强功能建议，认为这些增强功能会改进项目整体实施和最终用户体验。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 提交变更请求。
- B. 确定对进度计划和成本的影响。
- C. 与项目相关方开会，确定是否应该包含这些增强功能。
- D. 批准建议的增强功能。

123. A project manager joins a life cycle replacement project with multiple executive stakeholders, one stakeholders is strongly against the project. What should the project manager do to gain the stakeholders' support

- A. Develop A power/influence grid to determine the stakeholders' ability to influence the project and confirm its support
- B. Create a stakeholder engagement plan to determine the stakeholder's level of project support
- C. Escalate the issue to a project champion and request an alternate stakeholder that will support the project
- D. Conduct a stakeholder analysis to identify and prioritize reasons for the lack of project support

123. 项目经理与多位高管相关方一起参与一个生命周期替换项目，其中一位相关方强烈反对该项目。若要获得该相关方的支持，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 制定权力/影响方格，以确定该相关方影响项目的能力并确认其支持。
- B. 创建相关方参与计划，以确定该相关方的项目支持水平。
- C. 将该问题升级上报给项目推动者，并请求替换一个支持该项目的相关方。
- D. 执行相关方分析，以确定缺乏项目支持的原因并对这些原因进行优先级排序。

124. A project team received new untested instructions to complete release activities, which resulted in significant project delays. After resolution of the issue, and during the lessons learned activities, the project manager senses hostility among multiple team members. What should the project manager do to ensure the lessons learned session is successful?

- A. Create a nonjudgmental environment for all participants
- B. Speak separately with each individual to obtain their feedback
- C. Work only with the resource manager to Draft the lessons learned session
- D. Postpones the lessons learned session to a later date

124. 项目团队收到了新的未经测试的指令，以完成发布活动，这导致了项目的重大延迟。在解决该问题之后，以及在经验教训活动期间，项目经理感知到多个团队成员之间的敌意。若要确保经验教训活动取得成功，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 为所有参与者创建一个无偏见的环境。
- B. 与每个人单独交谈以获得他们的反馈。
- C. 仅与资源经理一起起草经验教训活动。
- D. 将经验教训活动推迟到以后的日期。

125. A customer emphasizes that the project output must meet ISO14000 specifications. What should the project manager consult to understand the implications of this requirement?

- A. quality management plan
- B. Cost baseline
- C. Scope management plan
- D. requirements specifications

125. 客户强调项目输出必须符合 ISO14000 规范，为了理解这项要求的含义，项目经理应该查阅下列哪一项？

- A. 质量管理计划
- B. 成本基准
- C. 范围管理计划
- D. 需求规范

126. A supplier's technology for product testing during development is being phased out, the project board agrees to grant additional time and funds to conduct testing if required. How should the project manager handle this risk?

- A. avoid the risk by removing testing from the scope
- B. Transfer the risk by outsourcing testing activities to a qualified vendor
- C. Mitigate the risk by Using another testing technique

D. Accept the risks by using the phased-out technology for testing

126. 用于在开发过程中进行产品测试的一个供应商技术正在被逐步淘汰，如果需要，项目委员会同意提供额外的时间和资金进行测试。项目经理应该如何处理这个风险？

- A. 通过从范围中删除测试来规避风险
- B. 通过将测试活动外包给合格供应商来转移风险
- C. 使用另一种测试技术来减轻风险
- D. 通过使用淘汰的技术进行测试来接受风险

127. A project involving new national education standard is underway. During the verification of the prepared textbook, a team member discovers that some books are noncompliant with predefined project standard Which should the project manager reference to verify this confirm?

- A. Scope baseline and quality checklist
- B. Schedule baseline and quality audit
- C. Project baseline and quality metrics
- D. Scope baseline and quality metrics

127. 一个涉及国家教育新标准的项目正在执行中，在确认准备好的教科书期间，团队成员发现某些书籍不符合事先定义的项目标准。项目经理应该参考下列哪一项来确认这个问题？

- A. 范围基准和质量核对单
- B. 进度基准和质量核对单
- C. 项目基准和质量核对单
- D. 范围基准和质量测量指标

128. A key project resource that was promised at the beginning of the project is now unavailable. What should the project manager do next?

- A. raise a concern that the project will be delayed
- B. Evaluate the impact
- C. Replan the project
- D. recruit another resource

128. 在项目开始时承诺参与的一个关键项目人员现在不可用。项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 提出项目将延迟的担忧。
- B. 评估影响。
- C. 重新制定项目计划。
- D. 招募另一位人员。

129. During a complex project. a project manager struggles with the amount of documentation and how best to distribute it. What should the project manager consult?

- A. Project management information system(PMIS)
- B. Configuration management system
- C. Stakeholders' communication needs
- D. Performance reports and issue logs

129. 在一个复杂项目中，项目经理困扰于大量文件，以及如何用最佳方法分发这些文件。项目经理应该查询下列哪一项？

- A. 项目管理信息系统 (PMIS)
- B. 配置管理系统
- C. 项目相关方沟通需求
- D. 绩效报告和问题日志

130. During the execution phase of a system development project, a key developer takes extended and unplanned leave due to personal reasons. The Project manager knows that without a replacement resource, the project schedule is at risk. What should the project manager do immediate to ensure that the schedule is not adversely affected?

- A. Meet with all developers to determine options for reassigning development tasks
- B. Ask the functional manager for another skilled developer
- C. Ask the project sponsor for suggestions for handling the resource issues
- D. Review the project scopes to reduce development tasks and realign the schedule accordingly

130. 在一个系统开发项目的执行阶段，一位关键开发人员由于个人原因，需要延长并进行计划外休假。项目经理知道，如果没有替代资源，项目进度计划就会面临风险。项目经理应该立即采取哪些措施来确保进度计划不会受到不利影响？

- A. 与所有开发人员开会，以确定重新分配开发任务的方案。
- B. 请求职能经理提供另一位技能熟练的开发人员。
- C. 请求项目发起人提供有关处理资源问题的建议。
- D. 审查项目范围以减少开发任务，并相应的重新调整进度计划。

131. A malfunction occurs during a presentation of a new information system. At the next status meeting, the project manager discovers that the malfunction was resolved independently by two team members in two different ways. What should the project manager have done to prevent this duplication of tasks?

- A. Updated the risk register
- B. Met with team members to discuss a solution
- C. Documented the problem in the issue log
- D. Issued a change request

131. 在新信息系统演示期间发生故障。在下一次状态会议上，项目经理发现两名团队成员以两种不同的方式独立解决该故障。若要预防任务重复，项目经理应该事先做什么？

- A. 更新风险登记册。
- B. 与团队成员开会，讨论解决方案。
- C. 将该问题记录在问题日志中。
- D. 签发变更请求。

132. During a project meeting, the team realizes that there is a cost reduction for one piece of equipment required for the project. The cost management plan has already been approved. What should the project manager do?

- A. Move forward with the project without notifying the change control board (CCB).
- B. Follow the change management plan and ask the CCB to approve the cost change
- C. Update the change management plan to include the cost change
- D. Inform the CCB about the cost reduction and forward with the project

132. 在一次项目会议期间，团队得知项目所需的一台设备的成本降低，成本管理计划已获得批准。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 继续执行项目而不通知变更控制委员会（CCB）。
- B. 遵循变更管理计划，并要求变更控制委员会批准成本变更。
- C. 更新变更管理计划，以包含该成本变更。
- D. 将该成本降低事宜通知变更控制委员会，并继续执行项目。

133. Following project charter approval to implement a new accounting system, the project manager tries to understand the accounting department's structure and processes. What should the project manager create next?

- A. Project baseline
- B. Scope management plan
- C. Business case
- D. Project scope statement

133. 在项目章程获得批准实施新的会计制度之后，项目经理试图了解会计部门的结构和流程。项目经理下一步应该创建什么？

- A. 项目基准
- B. 范围管理计划
- C. 商业案例
- D. 项目范围说明书

134. During deliverables verification, the project manager identifies several quality issue with differing impact levels. What basic quality tool should the project manager use to prioritize the issues?

- A. Histogram
- B. Pareto diagram
- C. Control chart
- D. ishikawa diagram

134. 在核实可交付成果期间，项目经理识别到不同影响级别的多个质量问题。项目经理应该使用什么基本质量工具来对这些问题进行优先级排序？

- A. 直方图
- B. 帕累托图
- C. 控制图

D. 石川图

135. A project is working hard o deliverables to meet the planned schedule. One team member identifies that scope creep is affecting project costs. What should the project management do?

- A. Perform risk assessment and scope change management procedures
- B. Allow the scope creep and communicate it to the change control board (CCB) for approval
- C. Estimate the impact on the project and communicate the findings to project stakeholders
- D. Investigate why scope creep occurred and immediately initiate change management

135. 项目团队正在努力进行可交付成果的工作，以满足计划的进度。一名团队成员发现范围蔓延正在影响项目成本。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 执行风险评估和范围变更管理程序。
- B. 允许范围蔓延，并与变更控制委员会（CCB）沟通以获得批准。
- C. 估算对项目的影响，并将结果传达给项目相关方。
- D. 调查为什么会发生范围蔓延，并立即启动变更管理程序

136. A project team discovers a risk that new regulatory laws significantly impact the project. The sponsor asks the project manager to perform further analysis to identify the financial losses that may occur as a result. Which analysis should the project manager conduct?

- A. cost-benefit
- B. Qualitative
- C. root cause
- D. Quantitative

136. 项目团队发现新监管法律可能对项目产生重大影响的风险。发起人要求项目经理进行进一步分析，以确定可能因此而发生的财务损失。项目经理应执行哪一项？

- A. 成本效益分析
- B. 定性分析
- C. 根本原因分析
- D. 定量分析

137. A project has become too large that the single sponsor is replaced by a steering committee. What should the project manager do to accommodate the new development?

- A. Recognize that there is a change in stakeholders' structure and tailor communications to this group.
- B. Continue to work according to the initial plan while recognizing that the project now includes additional stakeholders.
- C. Organize a meeting for the team with the new steering committee and continue work on the project.
- D. Share the current status report with the new committee.

137. 一个项目的规模已经大到由指导委员会取代单一的项目发起人。项目经理应该怎么做来适应这种新发展？

- A. 认识到相关方结构发生了变化，并量身定做与这个团队的沟通。
- B. 按照最初的计划继续工作，同时认识到该项目现在包括其他相关方。
- C. 为团队组织一次与新的指导委员会一起召开的会议，继续进行项目工作。
- D. 与新的委员会分享当前的状态报告。

138. Based on the input of a senior team member, a corrective action implemented to address a design issue, after implementation the team discover that the corrective action falls to improve design quality. What should the project manager have done to prevent do?

- A. Referred to the change management plan, and ensure that change requests were formally authorized
- B. Ensured the design s corrective action was inspected and held a lesson learn session
- C. Identified the risks, and documented the sources of overall project risks
- D. Consulted the quality management plan, and assured that inspections and audits were conducted

138. 根据一位高级成员的意见，实施纠正措施以解决设计问题，实施后，该团队发现纠正措施未能提高设计质量。若要避免这个问题，项目经理应该事先做什么？

- A. 参考变更管理计划，并确保变更请求得到正式授权。
- B. 确保检查设计的纠正措施并召开经验教训会议。
- C. 识别风险，并记录整体项目风险的来源。
- D. 查阅质量管理计划，并确保进行检查和审计。

139. A vendor contracted to develop a software packages that is key to company' s overall market share. Upon delivery of the software, a stakeholder inform the project manager that requirements were unmet. What should the project manager have done to prevent this?

- A. Included the vendor in the requirements development and made them sign the requirements document
- B. Monitor the vendor's activities according to the purchasing management plan
- C. Hired resources to produce the product internally to ensure complete control of the output
- D. Assigned a resource to the vendor's company to ensure that requirements were followed throughout the development

139. 与供应商签订合同，开发一个对公司整体市场份额至关重要的软件包。在交付软件后，一位相关方通知项目经理需求未得到满足。若要避免这个问题，项目经理应该事先做什么？

- A. 将该供应商包含在需求开发中，并让他们签署需求文件
- B. 根据采购管理计划监控供应商的活动
- C. 聘请资源在内部生产产品，以确保完全控制输出
- D. 为供应商的公司分配一名人员，以确保在整个开发过程中遵循需求

140. A stakeholder disagrees with the way that one project features was implemented. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Update the change log and risk register.

- B. Note it in the issue log
- C. Escalate it to the testing team
- D. Ask the stakeholder to issue a change request

140. 一个相关方不同意一个项目功能的实施方式。项目经理首先应该做什么？

- A. 更新变更日志和风险登记册。
- B. 将其记录在问题日志中。
- C. 将其升级上报给测试团队。
- D. 要求该相关方签发一项变更请求。

141. During the budget approval process, the project manager makes some initial estimations that include scope and potential risk reserves. After submitting the budget for approval, the project manager is asked to submit one that is more accurate. What should the project manager do next?

- A. Run a bottom up Estimate and provide A new budget
- B. Perform a cost-benefit analysis to support the current budget estimations
- C. Conduct a top-down estimates and provide new budget
- D. Review the rationalisation of the estimates to ensure that they are accurate and current

141. 在预算批准过程中，项目经理进行了一些初步估算，包括范围和潜在的风险储备。在提交预算以供批准后，要求项目经理提交更准确的预算。项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 进行自下而上估算并提供新的预算。
- B. 执行成本效益分析以支持当前的预算估算。
- C. 进行自上而下的估算并提供新的预算。
- D. 审查估算的合理性，以确保其准确和最新。

142. During project execution, the project manager discovers delays due to team members taking vacations before the deliverables' due dates. What should have been updated to avoid this?

- A. Resource management plan
- B. Staffing management plan
- C. Communications management plan
- D. Risk management plan

142. 在项目执行期间，项目经理发现由于团队成员在可交付成果交付到期日之前休假而导致延期。为避免这个问题，应事先更新下列哪一项？

- A. 资源管理计划
- B. 人员配备管理计划
- C. 沟通管理计划
- D. 风险管理计划

143. While creating a quality management plan, a project manager determines that the cost of prevention and quality assessment is very high, however, increasing the budget will not reduce the company's future failure repair costs. What should a project manager do?

- A. Revise the budget to increase preventive and quality appraised activities
- B. Maintain current quality activities
- C. Revise the budget to address failure costs
- D. Change the manufacturing process to reduce defects

143. 在创建质量管理计划时，项目经理确定预防和质量评估的成本非常高，然而，增加预算不会减少公司未来的故障维修费用。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 修改预算以增加预防和质量评估活动
- B. 保持当前的质量活动
- C. 修改预算以解决故障成本问题
- D. 变更制造过程以减少缺陷

144. A project manager is beginning the requirements gathering process for a project that has just completed the initiation phase. Project stakeholders are all in the same location but come from different departments with conflicting priorities. Previous project managers have often been required to include new scope during the execution phase, causing unplanned increase to the project budget and delaying the project schedule. What should the project manager do to gather the requirements in a timely manner while meeting the needs of all stakeholders?

- A. Conduct a requirements gathering session with all stakeholders to document the initial scope and then break it into smaller pieces of manageable work that can be completed
- B. Conduct a requirements gathering session with all stakeholders to document full requirements, then close the statement of work (SOW) and reject any new requirements
- C. Individually meet with the most important stakeholders for requirements gathering, then update the SOW with new requirements only from these stakeholders
- D. Individually meet with all stakeholders to document the scope, and then handle any additional high-priority requirements through the change request process

144. 一个项目刚刚完成启动阶段，项目经理正在开始该项目的需求收集过程。相关方都位于同一地点，但来自优先级有冲突的不同部门。之前的项目经理经常被要求在执行阶段包含新的范围，导致项目预算的计划外增加并延长商定的进度计划。在满足所有相关方需求的同时，项目经理应该如何及时收集需求？

- A. 与所有相关方一起召开需求收集会议，以记录初始范围，然后将其分解为可完成的小部分可管理工作。
- B. 与所有项目相关方一起召开需求收集会议，以记录全部需求，然后关闭项目工作说明书（SOW）并拒绝任何新需求。
- C. 分别与最重要的相关方开会进行需求收集，然后仅在工作说明书中更新这些相关方的新需求。
- D. 单独与所有相关方开会以记录范围，然后通过变更请求过程处理任何其他高优先级需求。

145. During the trend analysis, the project manager concluded that the project performance has deteriorated. On what information is this conclusion based?

- A. Earned value analysis (EVA)
- B. Estimate at Completion (EAC)
- C. Cost of Quality (COQ)
- D. Planned value (PV)

145. 在趋势分析过程中，项目经理得出结论，项目绩效已经恶化。这个结论是基于什么信息得出的？

- A. 挣值分析 (EVA)
- B. 完工估算 (EAC)
- C. 质量成本 (COQ)
- D. 计划价值 (PV)

146. During a project's execution phase, the project manager identifies a new stakeholder with a high level of influence. What should the project manager update?

- A. Project charter
- B. Stakeholder engagement plan
- C. Stakeholder Register
- D. project management plan

146. 在项目执行阶段，项目经理识别到一位具有高度影响力的新相关方。项目经理应更新哪一项内容？

- A. 项目章程
- B. 相关方参与计划
- C. 相关方登记册
- D. 项目管理计划

147. A project is nearing completion, senior management asks the project manager to begin the closing process, even though the project has a number of outstanding deliverables. What should the project manager use to decide whether to process with project closure?

- A. Phase gate
- B. Expert judgment
- C. Quality audit
- D. Variance analysis

147. 一个项目即将完成，高级管理层要求项目经理开始收尾过程，即使该项目还有许多待完成的可交付成果。项目经理应该使用什么来决定是否继续收尾？

- A. 阶段关卡
- B. 专家判断
- C. 质量审计
- D. 偏差分析

148. A project manager presents the project management plan to key stakeholders for a search engine optimization (SEO) project. Following the presentation, the project manager receive questions indicating that some stakeholders fail to fully understand some of the information discussed. What should the project manager do?

- A. Use historical information to help increase stakeholders understanding
- B. Review the stakeholders' expectations and risk thresholds
- C. Employ facilitation to ensure that any misunderstandings are clearly addressed
- D. Assign a team member to clarify misunderstandings

148. 一个搜索引擎优化 (SEO) 项目的项目经理向关键相关方演示项目管理计划。在演示完成后, 项目经理收到的问题表明, 一些项目相关方未能完全理解所讨论的一些信息。项目经理应该怎么做?

- A. 使用历史信息来帮助提高相关方的理解。
- B. 审查相关方的期望和风险阈值。
- C. 采取引导措施, 确保明确澄清任何误解。
- D. 指派一名团队成员来澄清误解。

149. Three months into a projects, a project sponsor learns via email that the project is behind schedule and over budget. What should the project manager have done to avoid this?

- A. Held frequent quality audits
- B. Frequently emailed project updates to the sponsor
- C. Shared the status report template with the project team
- D. Held regular project steering committee meetings with key stakeholders

149. 项目进入三个月后, 项目发起人通过电子邮件了解到该项目落后于进度并超出预算。若要避免这个问题, 项目经理应该事先做什么?

- A. 经常举行质量审计。
- B. 经常向项目发起人发送项目更新电子邮件。
- C. 与项目团队共享状态报告模板。
- D. 定期与关键相关方召开项目指导委员会会议。

150. A project manager wants to communicate project objectives to the team, gain their commitment, and explain the roles and responsibilities of each stakeholder What should the project manager do to accomplish this?

- A. Set ground roles for circulation to the team so that expectations are understood
- B. Ask the team to review the project management plan to gain an understanding of the project
- C. Conduct team-building activities
- D. Hold a team kick-off meeting

150. 项目经理希望将项目目标传达给团队, 获得他们的承诺, 并说明每个相关方的角色与职责。若要完成这些工作。项目经理应该做什么?

- A. 制定基本规则, 并告知团队, 让团队了解期望。
- B. 要求团队查阅项目管理计划, 以了解项目。
- C. 开展团队建设活动。
- D. 召开团队开工大会。

151. A customer requests a scope change that will impact the approved budget and schedule. However, the customer claims that the change is minor. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Submit a change request to the customer for the scope change
- B. Accept the request, but adjust the schedule and budget accordingly
- C. Reject the request since in impacts the budget and schedule

D. Validate the request with the customer, and perform an impact analysis

151. 客户请求了一项范围变更，将影响批准的预算和进度计划，但是，客户称这项变更很小。项目经理首先应该做什么？

- A. 向客户提交该范围变更的变更请求。
- B. 接受该请求，但相应地调整进度计划和预算。
- C. 拒绝该请求，因为它影响预算和进度计划。
- D. 与客户核实请求，并执行影响分析。

152. Midway through project execution, a company wants to relocate an important resource. What should the project manager do?

- A. Analyze the potential impact of the request and risk
- B. Update the risk register
- C. Ask the stakeholders to define risk response strategies
- D. Prioritize the risk

152. 在项目执行中途，公司希望重新安排一名重要资源，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 分析该请求的潜在影响和风险
- B. 更新风险登记册
- C. 要求和相关方定义风险应对策略
- D. 对该风险进行优先级排序

153. The sponsor of a data center project identified an opportunity to reduce operating cost by upgrading equipment technology, the upgrade will increase the project costs by 12 percent. The sponsor submitted a change request and followed the change management plan, and the change control board (CCB) approved the change. While updating the plan of record, the company CFO asks the project manager to discard the change. What should the project manager do next?

- A. Distribute the change for implementation and follow the plan, communication management process
- B. Discard the change and communicate to stakeholders with there will be no action
- C. Reject the change and ask the CFO to communicate this to the CCB
- D. Convince the CFO that the change can be implemented without a budget increase

153. 一个数据项目中心项目发起人识别到一个通过升级设备技术降低运营成本的机会，这项升级将使项目成本增加 12%。该发起人提交了变更请求并遵循变更管理计划，而且变更控制委员会（CCB）批准了该变更。但是在更新记录计划时，公司首席财务官要求项目经理放弃这项变更。项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 分配该变更进行实施，并遵循规划沟通管理过程。
- B. 放弃该变更并与相关方沟通，不会采取任何行动。
- C. 拒绝该变更，并要求首席财务官与变更控制委员会沟通此事。
- D. 说服首席财务官，可以在不增加预算的情况下实施该变更。

154. A project manager wants to facilitate a risk assessment for a new project. How should the project manager collect all relevant information?

- A. Benchmarking
- B. Focus group
- C. Multicriteria decision analysis
- D. Mind mapping

154. 项目经理希望为一个新项目进行风险评估。项目经理应该如何收集所有相关信息?

- A. 标杆对照
- B. 焦点小组会议
- C. 多标准决策分析
- D. 思维导图

155. A project manager is using a hybrid approach for a project that has just entered its third iteration. The budget at completion (BAC) is \$500,000 and 50 story points out of 100 have been completed. Each story point is worth \$5,000 and the actual cost (AC) of the project is \$400,000. Management requests that a cost status report be presented at the next steering committee meeting. What should the project manager use to present this?

- A. Information radiator
- B. S curve
- C. burn-down chart
- D. Burn-up chart

155. 项目经理正在为刚刚进入第三次迭代的项目使用混合方法。完工预算 (BAC) 为 500,000 美元, 已经完成 100 个故事点中的 50 个, 每个故事点价值 5,000 美元, 项目实际成本 (AC) 为 400,000 美元。管理层要求在下次指导委员会会议上提交成本状态报告。项目经理应该使用什么来提交该报告?

- A. 信息发射源
- B. S 曲线
- C. 燃尽图
- D. 燃起图

156. A key team member makes a critical mistake that will result in a significant project delay in accordance with the stakeholders' engagement plan, the project manager meets with stakeholders to discuss this issue. What information should the project manager present during the meeting?

- A. Training plan for the team to avoid similar mistakes
- B. Description of new provisions to prevent similar issue from occurring
- C. Options for amending the scope to maintain the project schedule
- D. Root cause analysis, explaining why the mistake occurred

156. 一位关键团队成员犯了一个严重错误, 将导致项目严重延迟。按照相关方参与计划, 项目经理与相关方开会讨论此问题。在会议上, 项目经理应该提供什么信息?

- A. 团队的培训计划, 以避免类似错误。

- B. 说明防止类似问题发生的新规定。
- C. 修改范围以保持项目进度计划方案。
- D. 根本原因分析，解释错误发生的原因。

157. While performing an earned value analysis (EVA), a project manager noticed that the cost performance index (CPI) is not what was expected. The project manager investigates and is unable to locate purchase orders or receipts for items used in the project. What should have been used to prevent this from occurring?

- A. Audit
- B. Inspections
- C. Data analysis
- D. Risk management

157. 在执行挣值分析（EVA）时，项目经理注意到成本绩效指数（CPI）与预期不符。项目经理进行了调查，但无法找到项目中所使用产品的采购订单或收据。应该使用下列哪项来防止这种情况发生？

- A. 审计
- B. 检查
- C. 数据分析
- D. 风险管理

158. A project sponsor directs the project manager to fast track the project to finish three weeks ahead of schedule. After the schedule compression, the project manager finds that major have been added to the deliverables. What should the project manager do first?

- A. Update the risk register
- B. Revise the resource management plan
- C. Modify the project management plan and implement the change
- D. Record the change and proceed with the project

158. 项目发起人指示项目经理快速跟进项目，比进度计划提前三周完成。在进度压缩之后，项目经理发现可交付成果中因此增加了重大风险。项目经理首先应该怎么做？

- A. 更新风险登记册
- B. 修订资源管理计划
- C. 修订项目管理计划并实施变更
- D. 记录变更并继续执行项目

159. A team member noticed several risks with expired time periods, the team member asks the project manager how these risks should be handled. What should the project manager advise the team members to do?

- A. Remove the risks from active tracking and eliminate any associated contingencies from the project
- B. Continue to passively monitors the risks until the end of the project
- C. Continue to review the risks but on a less frequent basis

D. Remove the risk mitigation task so that these tasks can be used on other potential risks

159. 一位团队成员注意到多个风险均已过期，该团队成员询问项目经理如何处理这些风险。项目经理应该建议该团队成员做什么？

- A. 将这些风险从主动跟踪风险中删除，并消除项目中的任何相关意外事件。
- B. 继续被动地监督风险，直到项目结束为止。
- C. 继续审查风险，但减少概率。
- D. 删除风险减轻任务，以便减轻任务可以用于其他潜在风险。

160. A development team completed a state-of-the-art software project and plans to initiate the closing phase. However, one key stakeholder refused to sign off due to of non-conformance with the agreed upon deliverables. What should the project manager do to facilitate acceptance?

- A. Provide a new statement of work (SOW) for the variation in the deliverables
- B. Document the nonconformities and start the change management process
- C. Record the nonconformities and initiate project closure
- D. Conduct a variance analysis to identify any deviations in deliverables

160. 开发团队完成了一个最先进的软件项目，并计划启动收尾阶段。但是，由于不符合约定可交付成果，一位关键相关方拒绝签字。若要促进验收，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 为可交付成果的变更提供新的工作说明书（SOW）。
- B. 记录不合格情况并启动变更管理过程。
- C. 记录不合格情况并启动项目收尾。
- D. 执行偏差分析以确定可交付成果中的任何偏差。

161. A risk was realized on site for a project. This risk was recorded in the risk register. The investigation team concludes that the risk could have been prevented if proper risk management had been performed. What should the project manager have done to avoid this?

- A. Reviewed lessons learned from previous projects
- B. Updated the existing risk management plan
- C. Assigned risk owners to the items on the risk register
- D. Created risk mitigation action for the identified risks

161. 一个风险在项目现场变成现实，这个风险记录在风险登记册中，调查团队得出结论，如果进行了适当的风险管理，本可以预防这个风险。若要避免这个问题，项目经理应该事先做什么？

- A. 审查过往项目的经验教训
- B. 更新现有风险管理计划
- C. 为风险登记册上的事项指定风险责任人
- D. 为已识别到的风险创建减轻行动

162. An innovative project has been approved by the sponsor. During a key stakeholder meeting the accounting director states that the project is irrelevant for the accounting department and the organization as a whole. What should the project manager do?

- A. Request guidance from the steering committee

- B. Meet with the accounting director or discuss the project benefits outlined in the business case
- C. Use the conflict avoidance technique and continue with the project
- D. Identify a stakeholder within the accounting department who supports the project

162. 一个创新项目已经获得项目发起人的批准，在一次关键项目相关方会议期间，会计主管指出，该项目与会计部门以及整个组织无关。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 请求指导委员会的指导。
- B. 与会计主管开会，讨论商业论证中概述的项目效益。
- C. 使用冲突避免技术，继续进行项目。
- D. 识别会计部门中支持该项目的项目相关方。

163. A project management office (PMO) audits a project and identifies several issues and opportunities for project management methodology improvement. The project manager receives the results of this audit near the projects end. What should the project manager do with this information?

- A. Use it as an input to the final report.
- B. Update the quality management plan
- C. Evaluate current performance
- D. Review it with the project sponsor.

163. 项目管理办公室（PMO）对一个项目进行审计，并识别了几个改进项目管理方法的问题和机会，项目经理在项目快结束时收到这次审计结果。项目经理应如何处理这项信息？

- A. 将其用作最终报告的输入。
- B. 更新质量管理计划。
- C. 评估当前绩效。
- D. 与项目发起人一起审查。

164. During a risk review meeting, the team identified a risk. The project manager is unable to determine a way to manage the risk internally because it is in the domain of another project team. What should the project manager do next?

- A. Accept the risk
- B. Escalate the risk to senior management
- C. Avoid the risks
- D. Transfer the risk to another team

164. 在风险审查会议期间，团队识别到一个风险。项目经理无法确定内部管理风险的方法，因为这是另外一个项目团队的领域。项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 接受风险。
- B. 将该风险升级上报给高级管理层。
- C. 规避风险。
- D. 将风险转移给另一个团队。

165. A project team mainly comprised senior software developers. Several of these senior developers inform the project managers that junior developers are emailing them with technical questions that are better resolved in person. When the project managers approaches the junior developers about this, they explain that written responses are more helpful and less time intensive. What should the project manager do?

- A. Coach the junior developers to ask technical questions in person, since this is the style preferred by the senior developers
- B. Facilitate a communications style assessment and work with the team to identify guidelines for communication
- C. Schedule regular meetings during which junior developers can ask technical questions
- D. Ask the senior developers to respond to the emails to save time

165. 项目团队主要有高级软件开发人员组成。其中几名高级开发人员告知项目经理，初级开发人员通过电子邮件向他们发送技术问题，而这些技术问题最好当面解决。当项目经理询问初级开发人员时，他们解释说书面答复更有帮助，而且更节约时间。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 指导初级开发人员当面询问技术问题，因为这是高级开发人员首选的方式。
- B. 引导沟通风格评估，并与团队合作确定沟通准则。
- C. 安排召开定期会议，初级开发人员可在会议期间询问技术问题。
- D. 要求高级开发人员回复电子邮件以节约时间。

166. After the second project milestone was missed, the project manager performed an investigation to determine the reason. The outcome revealed that tasks were uneven distribution, the bulk of the workload was performed by a small group, mainly because they were experienced and familiar with the process. To address this, what should the project manager do first?

- A. Ask the operational and functional managers to reassign project resource based on required levels of skill and knowledge
- B. Review the tasks on the work breakdown structure (WBS) and reallocate responsibilities more evenly among team members
- C. Assess the experience and expertise of each team member to identify process improvements, training requirements, and mentoring techniques that will help close the knowledge gap within the team
- D. Meet with appropriate stakeholders and functional managers to understand the initial decisions made when staffing the project, including the rationale and criteria used

166. 在错过第二个项目里程碑后，项目经理进行了调查以确定原因。结果显示任务分布不均，大部分工作量由一个小组执行，主要是因为他们经验丰富且熟悉流程。若要解决这个问题，项目经理首先应该做什么？

- A. 要求运营和职能经理根据所需的技能和知识水平重新分配项目人员。
- B. 查看工作分解结构（WBS）上的任务，并在团队成员之间更均匀地重新分配职责。
- C. 评估每个团队成员的经验和专业知识，以确定过程改进、培训要求和指导技术，帮助缩小团队内部的知识差距。

D. 与相应的相关方和职能经理开会，了解项目人员配置时的初步决策，包括所使用的基本原理和标准。

167. A project has just been completed, all project stakeholders are satisfied, all outstanding issue have been closed, and the customer has approved the result. What should the project manager do next?

- A. Release the team
- B. Celebrate project closure
- C. Inform the sponsor of the project closure
- D. Document the lessons learned

167、一个项目刚刚完成，所有相关方都很满意，所有未解决问题均已关闭，且客户已批准结果。项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 解散项目团队
- B. 庆祝项目结束
- C. 通知项目发起人项目结束
- D. 记录经验教训

168. A project manager is considering how best to dispose of waste produced by the manufacturing process. The waste can assist in the production of green energy, the project manager request permission from the project sponsor to sell the waste to a local supplier. This is approved and generates income for the business. Which risk strategy did the project manager use?

- A Transfer
- B Exploit
- C. Mitigate
- D. Accept

168. 项目经理正在考虑如何最好地处理制造过程所产生的废弃物。这些废弃物可以帮助生产绿色能源，项目经理请求项目发起人允许将废弃物出售给当地供应商。这个请求获得批准并为企业产生收入。项目经理使用的是哪一项风险策略？

- A. 转移
- B. 开拓
- C. 减轻
- D. 接受

169. A Project manager joins a matrix project teams located in two countries with significant cultural differences. What should the project manager do to start the project?

- A. Schedule a virtual kick-off meeting to introduce team members and establish the project scope and goals
- B. Hold a co-located kick-off meeting to develop relationships and establish expectations
- C. Email team members to kick-off the project and to define the date of a co-located meeting for requirements clarification

D. Build motivation by distributing the team charters and conducting a virtual kick-off meeting

169. 项目经理加入位于两个国家的矩阵项目团队中，而这两个国家具有重大的文化差异。项目经理应该用什么来开始项目？

- A. 安排一次虚拟的项目启动会议，以介绍团队成员并确定项目范围和目标。
- B. 举行一次在同一地点参加的启动会议，以培养关系并建立期望。
- C. 向团队成员发送电子邮件启动项目并确定一个在同一地点举行会议的日期，以便进行需求澄清。
- D. 通过分发团队章程和举行虚拟启动会议来培养动力。

170. During project execution, a stakeholder wants to add a new product function. What should a project manager do to enable the addition of this feature?

- A. Consulting team and line manager
- B. Ask the project sponsor for approval
- C. Submit a change request to the change control board (CCB)
- D. Obtain a consensus from all stakeholders

170. 在项目执行期间，相关方希望添加一个新的产品功能。项目经理应该怎么做才能添加这个功能？

- A. 咨询团队和直线经理。
- B. 请求发起人批准。
- C. 向变更控制委员会（CCB）提交一份变更请求。
- D. 获得所有相关方的一致同意。

171. A company must implement a product to resolve regulatory issues. The Project managers must involve different teams from several countries and align them with the committed milestones. The sponsor asks the project manager to create and circulate the project schedule this week. What should the project manager do?

- A. Create the schedule based on the required milestones and publish it
- B. Request input from the learns and create the schedule based on their availability
- C. Obtain the estimates from the learns and use the scheduling tools to adjust and meet milestones
- D. Circulate the list of activities and respective attributes with tentative dates

171. 一家公司必须实施一项产品来解决监管问题。项目经理必须涉及来自多个国家的不同团队，并让他们与承诺的里程碑保持一致。项目发起人要求项目经理在本周创建并分发项目进度计划。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 根据所需的里程碑创建进度计划并发布。
- B. 要求团队提供意见，并根据团队可用性创建进度计划。
- C. 获得团队的估算，并使用进度计划工具来调整 and 满足里程碑。
- D. 使用暂定日期分发活动清单和相应属性。

172. A finance department is implementing a new system for budget planning and forecasting. Rumors are circulating about how the new system will make the department more fragmented and less efficient. How should the project manager handle this?

- A. Update the communication management plan to include the financial department employees during system development
- B. Ensure that organizational changes are addressed in the change management plan and introduced at an acceptable rate
- C. Review the change management plan with the finance department employees to ensure that process changes are documented correctly
- D. Assure the finance department that the change management plan will incorporate their concerns

172. 财务部门正在实施一个预算规划和预测的新系统。关于新系统如何令部门更加分散和效率低下的传言正在流传。项目经理应该如何处理这个问题？

- A. 更新沟通管理计划，以在系统开发期间包含财务部门员工。
- B. 确保组织变更在变更管理计划中得到说明，并以可接受的速度引入。
- C. 与财务部门员工一起审查变更管理计划，以确保正确记录过程变更。
- D. 向财务部门保证变更管理计划将考虑他们的担心。

173. A company is ready to re-initiate a project that was put on hold. Unfortunately, the entire project team was released. What should the project manager use to replan the project?

- A. Lessons learned repository
- B. Sponsors input
- C. Business case
- D. Feasibility study

173. 一家公司准备重新启动一个暂停的项目。遗憾的是，整个项目团队均已解散。项目经理应该使用什么来重新制定项目计划？

- A. 经验教训储存库
- B. 项目发起人的意见
- C. 商业论证
- D. 可行性研究

174. A project manager has been struggling to arrange their first meeting with project resources. What should the project manager do to ensure resources collaboration?

- A. Obtain the general manager's authorization
- B. Conduct face-to-face meetings with each stakeholder
- C. Obtain project charter approval
- D. Share the statement of work (SOW) with stakeholders

174. 项目经理一直在努力安排与项目人员的第一次会议。若要确保人员合作，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 获得总经理的授权
- B. 与每位相关方举行面对面会议
- C. 获得项目章程批准
- D. 与相关方分享工作说明书（SOW）

175. A new team member joined the team one month ago and received the required training defined in the resource management plan. This new team member has been unable to complete assigned tasks on time, which affects team performance. What should the project manager do next?

- A. Identify the additional training required and update the resource management plan
- B. Escalate the issue to management, ask to move the team member to another project and find a more experienced resource as a replacement
- C. Speak with the team member about the issue, and agree on an action plan with measurable corrective actions
- D. Address the training need with the team member at their next scheduled performance appraisal

175. 一位新团队成员在一个月前加入团队，并接受了资源管理计划中规定的必要培训，这位新团队成员无法按时完成分配的任务，从而影响到团队绩效。项目经理下一项应该怎么做？

- A. 识别所需的额外培训并更新资源管理计划。
- B. 将问题升级上报给管理层，要求将该团队成员调到另一个项目，并找到一位经验更丰富的资源作为替代。
- C. 与该团队成员讨论这个问题，并一致达成意向具有可测量纠正措施的行动计划。
- D. 在下一计划的绩效评估中解决该团队成员的培训需求。

176. After a project execution planning workshop, the scope was discussed, detailed, and agreed upon by all stakeholders. After reviewing the documentation, the project manager identified that there was no reference related to scope change during the project's life cycle. What should the project manager do to resolve this?

- A. Ask the sponsor to update the scope with this change
- B. Ensure that scope changes will be approved by management
- C. Continue executing the project and discuss any scope changes on an as needed basis
- D. Discuss the subject of missing scope change procedures and develop a scope change process

176. 在项目执行规划研讨会后，所有相关方均讨论、细化了项目范围并达成一致意见。在审查文档之后，项目经理发现在项目生命周期中没有与范围变更相关的参考。若要解决这个问题，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 要求项目发起人更新范围，以保护这项变更
- B. 确保范围变更得到管理层的批准
- C. 继续执行项目并根据需要讨论任何范围变更
- D. 讨论遗漏范围变更程序的主题并制定范围变更流程

177. Due to financial issues, a customer canceled a project that is nearly complete. What should the project manager do next?

- A. immediately release all project resources
- B. Request project sponsor approval to stop work
- C. Document the lessons learned
- D. Complete the remaining tasks

177. 由于财务问题，客户取消了一个接近完成的项目。项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 立即解散所有项目资源。
- B. 请求项目发起人批准停止工作。
- C. 记录经验教训。
- D. 完成剩余任务。

178. A key stakeholder is unavailable to approve for a project definition. What should the project manager do next?

- A. Follow up with stakeholder to obtain approval
- B. Review the stakeholder engagement plan
- C. Put all project activities on hold
- D. Update the approval process to remove this stakeholder requirement

178. 一位关键相关方没有空批准项目定义。项目经理下一步应该怎么做？

- A. 跟进该相关方以获得批准。
- B. 审查相关方参与计划。
- C. 暂停所有项目活动。
- D. 更新批准过程以删除此相关方的要求。

179. During project testing, numerous defects are identified. Since a backlog of defects is already being addressed by the team, the risk that testing will overrun has now increased. What should the project manager do?

- A. Escalate the issue to the project sponsor
- B. Adopt conflict management techniques to review and prioritize defects
- C. Submit change requests to resolve the defects
- D. Request additional resources to work on the defect backlog

179. 在项目测试期间，识别到多个缺陷。由于团队还在解决积压的缺陷，测试将会超支的风险现在已经增加。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 将该问题上报给项目发起人。
- B. 采用冲突管理技术来审查和确定缺陷的优先级。
- C. 提交变更请求来解决缺陷。
- D. 请求额外的资源来处理缺陷积压。

180. A project manager meets with the production support manager to transfer ownership of a new application to the application support team. During the meeting, the production support manager expresses concern that the documentation provided is inadequate for them to assume support. What should the project manager do?

- A. Close out the project and capture the issue in lessons learned
- B. Ask the production support manager to have the technical writer update the documentation outside of the projects
- C. Ask the technical writer to fix the documentation and reschedule the support transfer meeting

D. Request approval from the change control board(CCB)before making any changes to the documentation.

180. 项目经理与生产支持经理开会，将新应用的所有权转移给应用支持团队。会议期间，生产支持经理表达了担忧，指出所提供文件不足以让他们承担支持。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 收尾项目并在经验教训中收集该问题。
- B. 要求生产支持经理让技术文件作者在项目之外更新文件。
- C. 请技术文件作者修改文件，并重新安排支持转移会议。
- D. 在对文件进行任何变更之前，请求变更控制委员会（CCB）的批准。

181. During a project with a tight timeline, the project manager observes a conflict between two team members that is halting progress. What should the project manager do to resume work and manage the conflicts?

- A. Separate the team members to prevent the conflicts from impacting the project
- B. Request that stakeholder help the team members reach a compromise
- C. Ask Both parties to resolve the conflict by analysing the situation and collaborate with them on finding a common solution
- D. Direct the team members to take one point of view and proceed with the project

181. 在一个时间紧迫的项目期间，项目经理注意到两名团队成员之间的冲突让项目进度停滞不前。项目经理应该做些什么来恢复工作和管理冲突？

- A. 将这两名团队成员分开以防止冲突影响项目。
- B. 请求相关方帮助团队成员达成妥协。
- C. 要求双方通过分析情况来解决冲突，并与他们合作找到共同解决方案。
- D. 指示团队成员采取一致观点并继续项目。

182. Legislation requires an environmental impact study before a new project can proceed, this will cause a schedule delay and a cost overruns. What should the project manager have done to avoid this?

- A. Incorporate the results obtained using the perform integrated change control process into the execution plan
- B. Include the risk in the risk register, then rebaselined the schedule if the risk was realized
- C. Requested an exception to implement the project as is, then considered adding this environmental impact study in a future projects scope
- D. Performed a risk analysis to indicate this possibility and document an approach to follow if the risk materialized

182. 法律要求一个新项目进行环境影响研究后才可以继续执行，这将导致进度延误和成本超支。若要避免这个问题，项目经理应该事先做什么？

- A. 将使用实施整体变更控制过程活动的结果纳入到执行计划中。
- B. 将该风险纳入风险登记册中，然后在风险变成现实时重定进度基准。
- C. 请求作为例外情况按现状实施项目，然后考虑在未来项目的范围内增加此环境影响研究。
- D. 执行风险分析以指出这种可能性，并记录当风险变成现实时需要遵循的方法。

183. A project manager learn member could not meet assigned deadline because adequate support was not received An overloaded resource, who is directly managed by a functional manager in another department was scheduled to support this team member, but was unable, no other resources are available within the organization. What should the project manager do?

- A. Engage with the overloaded resource's functional manager, and review the resource scheduling
- B. Ask the team member to engage with the overloaded resource to resolve the problem
- C. Ask the overloaded resource's functional manager to resolve the issue
- D. Meet with the team to resolve the issue

183. 项目经理得知，因为未得到足够的支持，一位团队成员无法满足指定的截止日期。原计划由另一个部门的职能经理直接管理的一位人员能支持该团队成员，但因其超负荷无法完成，组织内没有其他资源可用。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 联系该超负荷人员的职能经理，并审查资源进度计划。
- B. 要求该团队成员与该超负荷人员联系，以解决该问题。
- C. 要求该超负荷人员的职能经理解决该问题。
- D. 与团队开会，以解决该问题。

184. A projects team members are located in different countries. Since the team must review large amounts of information. what methods should be used to communicate?

- A. Intranet sites. knowledge repositories, and lessons learned database
- B. Instant messaging(IM)and meetings
- C. Video conferencing and phone calls
- D. Emails. letters and memos

184. 一个项目的团队成员位于不同国家。由于团队必须审查大量信息，应该采用什么方法进行沟通？

- A. 内部网站、知识库和经验教训数据库
- B. 即时通讯(IM)和会议
- C. 视频会议和电话会议
- D. 电子邮件、信件和备忘录

185. Shortly after kicking off a project with a newly formed team, the project manager discovers that team members are extremely vocal about differences of opinion. To encourage progression through the team building process, What should the project manager do?

- A. Ask team members to focus on task completion
- B. Foster an environment of feedback and affirmation to solidify habit that support the team
- C. Stress the importance of consensus among team members to minimize conflict
- D. Frequently review and evaluate team and project performance

185. 在与新组建的团队启动项目后不久，项目经理发现团队成员对意见分歧极为直言不讳。若要在团队建设过程中鼓励进展，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 要求团队成员专注于完成任务。

- B. 营造一个反馈和肯定的环境，巩固支持团队的习惯。
- C. 强调团队成员之间达成共识以尽量减少冲突的重要性。
- D. 经常审查并评价团队和项目绩效。

186. A project sponsor reviews the project and questions some of the project risks. The sponsor asks the project manager to analyze the effect of these risks on overall project objectives. What should the project manager conduct?

- A. Quantitative and qualitative risk analyses
- B. Assumption and constraint analysis
- C. Strengths, weakness, opportunity, and threats (SWOT) analysis
- D. Checklist analysis

186. 项目发起人对项目进行审查并对一些项目风险提出质疑，项目发起人要求项目经理分析这些风险对项目总体目标的影响。项目经理应该执行下列哪一项？

- A. 定量和定性风险分析
- B. 假设条件和制约因素分析
- C. 优势、劣势、机会与威胁（SWOT）分析
- D. 核对单

187. Team members are unhappy about the significant number of unresolved technical problems in the issue log. What should the project manager do?

- A. Explain that issues should be resolved by involving subject matter experts(SMEs)
- B. Request more time to analyze the outstanding items
- C. Escalate the situation to the project sponsor to gain support.
- D. Submit a change request to replace the project manager

187. 团队成员对问题日志中大量未解决的技术问题感到不满。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 解释说这些问题应通过让主题专家（SMEs）参与解决。
- B. 请求更多时间来分析未完成的事项。
- C. 将该情况上报给项目发起人，获得支持。
- D. 提交变更请求，替换项目经理。

188.A project manager is leading a software redesign project with a cross-functional team. The company is undergoing an agile transformation, and the project management office (PMO) has released updated policies and procedures that require current projects to integrated iterative development into project management approaches. What should the project manager do to ensure that quality is incorporated into each iteration of delivery?

- A. work with stakeholders and the project team to ensure that there is a clearly A defined definition of done(DoD)
- B. Assign testing and validation activities to team members with a functional background
- C. Schedule all testing activities for the last iteration of the project so the entire team can focus on the same goal

D. Assign a dedicated software tester to ensure that testing occurs throughout the project's life cycle

188. 项目经理正在管理一个由跨职能团队执行的软件重新设计项目。该公司正在进行敏捷转型，项目管理办公室（PMO）发布了更新后的政策和程序，要求当前项目迭代开发整合到项目管理方法中。若要确保每次迭代交付都考虑质量，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 与相关方以及和项目团队合作，以确保有明确定义的“已完成”定义（DoD）。
- B. 将测试和验证活动分配给具有功能背景的团队成員。
- C. 安排该项目最后一次迭代的所有测试活动，以便整个团队可以关注与同一目标。
- D. 分配专门的软件测试人员，以确保在整个项目生命周期中进行测试。

189. A contractor is performing a renovation project based on a firm fixed price (FFP) contract.

During the project, the contractor makes multiple small changes that are still within the project's scope. In addition, several stakeholders request more changes. What should the project manager do?

- A. Amend the contract to incorporate the changes
- B. Add the scope changes to the change log
- C. Refer the communication management plan
- D. Consult the change management plan

189. 承包商正在根据固定总价（FFP）合同执行一个翻新项目。在项目期间，承包商进行了多项仍在项目范围内的小变更，此外，一些相关方要求进行变更。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 修改合同以纳入这些变更。
- B. 将这些超范围变更添加到变更日志。
- C. 查阅沟通管理计划。
- D. 查阅变更管理计划。

190. During project execution, a project manager realizes that several key stakeholders critical to project success are not included in the stakeholder engagement plan. What should the project manager do to engage and manage these stakeholders?

- A. Meet with all stakeholders to include the newly identify stakeholders
- B. Add the newly identified stakeholders to the responsible, accountable, consult, and inform (RACI) chart, and send them the information
- C. Gain an understanding of the newly identified stakeholders' level of influence and authority
- D. Inform the newly identified stakeholders of their project responsibilities

190. 在项目执行期间，项目经理意识到对项目成功至关重要的几个关键相关方不包含在相关方参与计划中。项目经理应该如何让这些相关方参与并管理这些相关方？

- A. 与所有相关方开会，介绍新识别的相关方。
- B. 将新识别的相关方添加至执行、负责、咨询和知情图（RACI）中，并向他们发送信息。
- C. 了解新识别相关方的影响力和职权级别，并准备一份状态报告以向他们提供更新信息。
- D. 向新识别的相关方通知他们的项目职责。

191. A project manager sends out regular status reports to all stakeholders with bulleted lists of project accomplishments, upcoming objectives, and current challenges. However, some stakeholders still complain that they do not understand the project's status. What should the project manager do?

- A. Contact those stakeholders to understand their concerns, and follow the change request process prior to implementing changes.
- B. Distribute a new, more-detailed status report to those stakeholders.
- C. Ask those stakeholders to review the communications management plan and provide them with an updated status report.
- D. Meet with those stakeholders and the project team to provide a more-detailed project status update.

191. 项目经理向所有相关方发送定期状态报告，报告内容包括项目成就列表，即将完成的目标和目前的挑战。但是，一些相关方仍抱怨说他们不了解项目的状态。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 联系这些相关方以了解他们担心的问题，并在实施变更之前遵循变更请求过程。
- B. 向这些相关方分布一些新的，更详细的状态报告。
- C. 要求这些相关方审查沟通管理计划并向他们提供最新的状态报告。
- D. 与这些相关方和项目团队开会，以提供更详细的项目状态更新。

192. A project manager is finalizing the project charter for a new project. A key stakeholder then proposes new requirements that vary slightly from the original. What should the project manager do?

- A. Ask the project sponsor for additional funds to accommodate the new requirements and brainstorm other options.
- B. Review the stakeholder register to reclassify the stakeholder and update the project charter with the new requirements.
- C. Review the memorandum of understanding (MOU) to redefine the initial intention of the project and include the new requirements in the project charter.
- D. Meet with stakeholders and the sponsor to discuss the impact of the new requirements and obtain consensus.

192. 项目经理正在为新项目确定项目章程。此时一名关键项目相关方提出与原先略有不同的新需求。项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 要求项目发起人增加额外资金以适应新需求，并对其他方案召开头脑风暴。
- B. 审查项目相关方登记册，重新分类项目相关方，并根据新的需求更新项目章程。
- C. 审查谅解备忘录（MOU），重新定义项目的初始意图，并将新需求包含进项目章程中。
- D. 与项目相关方和项目发起人开会，讨论新需求的影响，并获得一致意见。

193. Prior to moving a project into production, a new project manager joins the team. The project manager learns that operational issues prevented tasks from being completed on time. What process should the project manager review?

- A. Control Risks

- B. Control Scope
- C. Control Quality
- D. Control Schedule

193. 在将项目投入生产之前，一名新项目经理加入团队，项目经理了解到，运营问题妨碍任务按时完成。项目经理应该审查哪个过程？

- A. 控制风险
- B. 控制范围
- C. 控制质量
- D. 控制进度

194. When developing a project during an uncertain times, risks regarding budget deviations must be avoided. What type of contract should be used?

- A Fixed price with economic price adjustment contract(FP-EPA)
- B Time and Material (T&M)
- C. Fixed price incentive fee (FPIF)
- D. Cost plus incentive fee(CPIF)

194. 在不稳定时期开发项目时，必须避免预算偏差方面的风险。这应该使用哪一个合同类型？

- A. 总价加经济价格调整合同(FP-EPA)
- B. 工料合同(T&M)
- C. 总价加激励费用合同(FPIF)
- D. 成本加激励费用合同(CPIF)

195. During project planning, a project manager identifies several risks. What should the project manager do to mitigate the impact of these risks?

- A. consider risk avoidance as A risk response strategy
- B. Follow the risk management plan from previous projects
- C. Conduct a reserve analysis
- D. Perform a decision tree analysis and involve stakeholder in the response selection process

195. 在项目规划期间，项目经理识别到多个风险。为减轻这些风险的影响，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 将风险规避视为风险应对策略
- B. 遵循先前项目的风险管理计划
- C. 执行储备分析
- D. 执行决策树分析并让相关方参与应对措施选择过程

196. At the second delivery milestone of an IT project. A quality assessment is Performed ,A number of issues are raised, and the project manager wants to understand the trend about quality and whether or not there are related variables. What tool or technique should the project manager use?

- A. Ishikawa diagram
- B. Scatter diagram

C. Pareto chart

D. Statistical sampling

196. 在一个 IT 项目的第二个交付里程碑中执行了质量评估。由于提出了许多问题,项目经理希望了解质量趋势以及是否存在相关变量。项目经理应该使用哪一项工具?

A. 石川图

B. 散点图

C. 帕累托图

D. 统计分析

197. A project team is developing a project budget by estimating each work package. The team uses statistical values and historical data from past projects. What estimating tool or technique is being used?

A. Reserve analysis

B. Analogous estimating

C. Expert judgment

D. Parametric estimating

197. 项目团队正通过估算每个工作包来制定项目预算。团队使用过往项目的统计值和历史数据。这使用的是什么估算工具或技术?

A. 储备分析

B. 类比估算

C. 专家判断

D. 参数估算

198. A project manager joins a team to launch a new product. After assessing the project based on available information, the project manager arranges a meeting with key stakeholders to evaluate as feasibility. What should the project manager do before meeting?

A. Redo the market analysis

B. Reassess the business case

C. Review lessons learned

D. Perform a risk analysis

198. 项目经理加入一个团队,开发一项新产品。在根据现有信息评估项目后,项目经理安排与关键相关方召开会议,以评估项目的可行性。召开会议之前,项目经理应该做什么?

A. 重新进行市场分析。

B. 重新评估商业论证。

C. 查阅经验教训。

D. 执行风险分析。

199. A project manager communicates with stakeholders via weekly E-mails. At the next board management meeting, a stakeholders is surprised to learn about the project's status and states

they have not received any updates. What should the project manager do to avoid this situation in the future?

- A. Refer to the project charter
- B. Ensure the communication management plan is followed
- C. Invite the stakeholder to future project meetings
- D. Manage the stakeholder closely

199. 项目经理通过每周一次的电子邮件与相关方沟通。在接下来的委员会管理会议上，一名相关方对得知项目的状态感到很惊讶，并表明其从未收到任何更新。若要在将来避免这种情况，项目经理应该怎么做？

- A. 查阅项目章程
- B. 确保遵循沟通管理计划
- C. 邀请该相关方参见未来的项目会议
- D. 密切管理该相关方

200. Senior management wants to improve the interpersonal skills of project managers , when managing stakeholder expectations. What type of training should be recommended?

- A. Business acumen
- B. Organizational behavior
- C. Conflict resolution
- D. Communication skills

200. 高级管理层希望在管理项目相关方的期望时提高项目经理的人际关系技能，应建议哪种培训类型？

- A. 商业头脑
- B. 组织行为
- C. 冲突解决
- D. 沟通技能