

**Faculty of Computing**  
**Sabaragamuwa University of Sri Lanka**  
**SE6103- Parallel and Distributed Systems Assignment 03**

**19APSE4275**

**Question 1**

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SE6103-Parallel and  
Distributed Systems  
Assignment 03

Question 01

1)

Docker Container	Virtual Machine
Docker container shares the host operating system's kernel.	Virtual machine has its own kernel.
Docker container uses for portable and scalable applications	Good for isolated applications
It use fewer resources	It use more resources
Faster to start up and shut down	Slower to start up and shutdown.

2) -d flag used to run the container in the background and the CLI return control to the terminal immediately.

-d important in Nginx because this web server continuously handle the request and it run all the time so using -d flag allow Nginx to run in the background so it help to terminal to stay free for other task.

- 3) `docker run -d nginx:latest` - This command used to run the nginx container in background.
- `docker run nginx:latest` - This command runs the Nginx container in the foreground.
- For the long running services `docker run -d nginx:latest` suitable because it give the stay free for other task when running. So it help to continuously responsive to the requests.
- 4) It used for port mapping it used how the ports are mapped between the host machine and the container.
- Port mapping necessary
- \* Accessing services from the Host Machine
  - \* Custom port Access
  - \* Running multiple containers
- 5) Hadoop is an open-source framework developed by the Apache Software Foundation for storing and processing large datasets across distributed computer systems.
- 6)
- \* Spark is significantly faster than Hadoop.
  - \* Supports real-time stream.
  - \* It supports wider range of workload.
  - \* Spark has an active and growing community with regular updates.
  - \* Spark has a built-in machine learning library for scalable and distributed ML task.

## Question 2

`docker-compose up -d`

```
PS C:\sabaragumwa 6th\ParallelANDistributedSystemAssignment3> docker-compose up -d
time="2025-01-06T14:22:44+05:30" level=warning msg="C:\sabaragumwa 6th\ParallelANDistributedSystemAssignment3\docker-compose.yml: the attribute 'version' is obsolete, it will be ignored, please remove it to avoid potential confusion"
[+] Running 22/3
  ✓ namenode Pulled                                209.8s
  ✓ datanode Pulled                                209.8s
  ✓ historyserver Pulled                           209.8s
[+] Running 6/6
  ✓ Network parallelandistributedsystemassignment3_default Created          0.2s
  ✓ Volume "parallelandistributedsystemassignment3_datanode-data" Created    0.0s
  ✓ Volume "parallelandistributedsystemassignment3_namenode-data" Created    0.0s
  ✓ Container namenode Started        4.3s
  ✓ Container datanode Started        4.1s
  ✓ Container historyserver Started   4.0s
```

docker exec -it namenode hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /input

```
PS C:\sabaragamuwa 6th\ParallelANDistributedSystemAssignment3> docker exec -it namenode hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /input
```

What's next:

Try Docker Debug for seamless, persistent debugging tools in any container or image → [docker debug namenode](https://docs.docker.com/go/debug-cli/)

docker cp ./sample.txt namenode:/tmp/sample.txt

```
PS C:\sabaragamuwa 6th\ParallelANDistributedSystemAssignment3> docker cp ./sample.txt namenode:/tmp/sample.txt
Successfully copied 2.05kB to namenode:/tmp/sample.txt
```

docker exec -it namenode hdfs dfs -put /tmp/sample.txt /input

```
PS C:\sabaragamuwa 6th\ParallelANDistributedSystemAssignment3> docker exec -it namenode hdfs dfs -put /tmp/sample.txt /input
2025-01-06 09:14:49,420 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localhostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false
```

What's next:

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Learn more at <https://docs.docker.com/go/debug-cli/>

```
PS C:\sabaragamuwa 6th\ParallelANDistributedSystemAssignment3> docker exec -it namenode hdfs dfs -ls /input
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 3 root supergroup          181 2025-01-06 09:14 /input/sample.txt
```

docker exec -it namenode hadoop jar /opt/hadoop-3.2.1/share/hadoop/mapreduce/hadoop-mapreduce-examples-3.2.1.jar wordcount /input /output

```
PS C:\sabaragamuwa 6th\ParallelANDistributedSystemAssignment3> docker exec -it namenode hadoop jar /opt/hadoop-3.2.1/share/hadoop/mapreduce/hadoop-mapreduce-examples-3.2.1.jar wordcount /input /output
2025-01-06 09:25:05,043 INFO impl.MetricsConfig: Loaded properties from hadoop-metrics2.properties
2025-01-06 09:25:05,977 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: Scheduled Metric snapshot period at 10 second(s).
2025-01-06 09:25:05,977 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: JobTracker metrics system started
2025-01-06 09:25:06,446 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2025-01-06 09:25:06,478 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2025-01-06 09:25:06,703 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_local2114181928_0001
2025-01-06 09:25:06,703 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2025-01-06 09:25:06,817 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/
2025-01-06 09:25:06,818 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_local2114181928_0001
2025-01-06 09:25:06,821 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: outputcommitter set in config null
2025-01-06 09:25:06,828 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: File output committer Algorithm version is 2
2025-01-06 09:25:06,828 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter skip cleanup _temporary folders under output directory:false, ignore cleanup failures: false
2025-01-06 09:25:06,829 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: outputcommitter is org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputCommitter
2025-01-06 09:25:06,922 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for map tasks
2025-01-06 09:25:06,924 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt_local2114181928_0001_m_0000000_0
2025-01-06 09:25:06,956 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: File output committer Algorithm version is 2
2025-01-06 09:25:06,956 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter skip cleanup _temporary folders under output directory:false, ignore cleanup failures: false
2025-01-06 09:25:07,011 INFO mapred.Task: Using ResourceCalculatorProcessTree : [ ]
2025-01-06 09:25:07,015 INFO mapred.MapTask: Processing split: hdfs://namenode:8020/input/sample.txt:0+181
2025-01-06 09:25:07,089 INFO mapred.MapTask: (equiwidth) kv: 262143661048675041
```

docker exec -it namenode hdfs dfs -cat /output/part-r-00000

```
PS C:\sabaragamuwa 6th\ParallelANDistributedSystemAssignment3> docker exec -it namenode hdfs dfs -cat /output/part-r-00000
Hadoop 2
a 2
about 1
across 1
amounts 1
an 1
and 1
computers. 1
data 1
framework 2
interesting 1
is 2
large 1
learn 1
network 1
networking. 1
of 2
open-source 1
processes 1
stores 1
that 1
to 1
very 1
```

```
processes      1
stores 1
that 1
to 1
very 1

What's next:
- Try Docker-Debian for seamless, persistent debugging tools in any container or image - docker-debian-nanode
```