

1a  $xy + xy'$

$= x(y+y')$

$x(1)$

$x$

1b  $(x+y)(x+y')$   
 $xy + xy' + xy + yy'$

$x(1+y) + xy + 0$

$x + xy$

$x(1+y)$

$= x$

1c  $xyz + x'y + xyz'$   
 $y(xz + x' + xz')$   
 $y(x(z+z') + x')$

$= y$

1d  $(A+B)'(A'+B')$   
 $A'B'(A'+B')$   
 $A'A'B' + A'B'B'$

$A'B'$

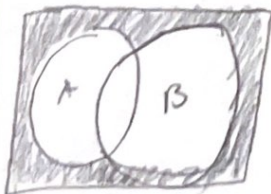
1e  $xyz' + x'yz + xyz + x'yz'$   
 $y(xz' + x'z + xz + x'z')$   
 $y(x(z' + z) + x'(z' + z))$

$y$

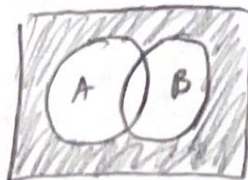
1f  $ABC + A'B + ABC'$   
 $B(AC + A' + AC')$   
 $B(A(C+C') + A')$

$B$

2  $(a+b)' = A'B'$

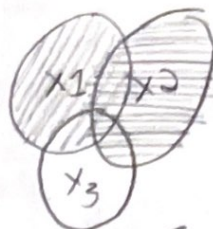


$(a+b)'$  ✓



$A'B'$  ✓

$3(x_1 + x_2 + x_3) \cdot (x_1 + x_2 + \bar{x}_3) = x_1 + x_2$



$(x_1 + x_2 + x_3) \cdot (x_1 + x_2 + \bar{x}_3)$   $(x_1 + x_2)$

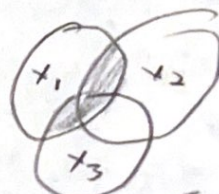
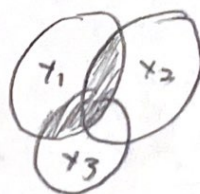
4.)  $x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 + x_1 x_2 x_4 + x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \bar{x}_4$   
 $x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 (x_4 + \bar{x}_4) + x_1 x_2 x_4 + x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \bar{x}_4$   
 $x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 x_4 + x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \bar{x}_4 + x_1 x_2 x_4 + x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \bar{x}_4$   
 $x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 + x_1 \bar{x}_2 (x_3 + \bar{x}_3) \bar{x}_4 + x_1 x_2 x_4$

$x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 + x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_4 + x_1 x_2 x_4$

5.)  $(x_1 + x_2 + x_4)(x_1 + \bar{x}_2 + x_3)(x_1 + \bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_3 + x_4)$   
 $(x_1 + x_2 + x_4)(x_1 + \bar{x}_2 + x_3)(x_1 + \bar{x}_2 + x_3 + x_4)(x_1 + \bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_3 + x_4)$   
 $(x_1 + x_2 + x_4)(x_1 + \bar{x}_2 + x_3)(x_1 + \bar{x}_2 + x_4)(x_2 + \bar{x}_3)$

$(x_1 + x_2 + x_4)(x_1 + \bar{x}_2 + x_3)(x_1 + \bar{x}_2 + x_4)$

6.  $x_1 x_2 + x_1 x_3 = x_1(x_2 + x_3)$



$x_1 x_2 + x_1 x_3$

$x_1(x_2 + x_3)$