Step 2: data Processing

1:Punctuation – typical sentence structure. Clauses they have. Number of commas or semicolons.

```
str_count(spooky,',')
```

```
## [1] 19578 57798 19578
```

```
str_count(spooky,';' )
```

```
## [1]    0 5159    0
```

Poe used commas 19578 times, Lovecraft used commas 57798 times, Shelly used commas 19578 times. Poe used semicolons 0 times, Lovecraft used semicolons 5159 times, Shelly used semicolons 0 times.

2: He/she

```
str_count(spooky,'He')
```

```
## [1]    0 1251    0
```

```
str_count(spooky,'he')
```

```
## [1]     0 61490     0
```

```
str_count(spooky,'She')
```

```
## [1]   0 320   0
```

```
str_count(spooky,'she')
```

```
## [1]    0 2028    0
```

Poe and Shelly did not use he/she, Lovecraft used he more than she.