

# OTE: Ohjelmointitekniikka

## Programming Techniques

*course homepage:* <http://www.cs.uku.fi/~mnykanen/OTE/>

Week 47/2008

Try to solve all exercises except 3 logically: by manipulating formulae using the wp axioms and the laws of propositional logic. If you must resort to semantic reasoning about program states instead, you can still mark yourself half a credit.

**Exercise 1.** Prove Theorem 8 (that wp is monotonic).

**Exercise 2.** Prove the **forward** ( $\implies$ ) direction of Theorem 9 (that wp distributes over ‘ $\vee$ ’).

**Exercise 3.** Prove the **other** ( $\impliedby$ ) direction of Theorem 9 (that wp distributes over ‘ $\vee$ ’).

**Exercise 4.** Prove Theorem 11 (strengthening the precondition).

**Exercise 5.** Prove Theorem 12 (weakening the postcondition).

**Exercise 6.** Prove that if  $\{ \phi \} S_1 \{ \varphi \}$  and  $\{ \varphi \} S_2 \{ \psi \}$  then also  $\{ \phi \} S_1; S_2 \{ \psi \}$ .