國立虎尾科技大學機械設計工程系

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網際綜合球類競賽機器人協同設計與模擬

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摘要

使用 coppeliasim 對機器人進行模擬並進行競賽,並且讓機器人可 以執行投球和踢球的動作

目的

能夠更加了解協同的功能,即可在同一場進行連線

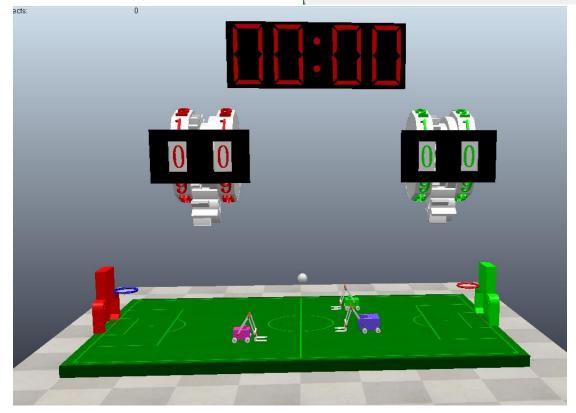
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場景匯入

將機器人的 stl 檔案匯入進去 步驟:File - import - Mesh 之後再調縮放調成合適的大小 Auto 打勾按掉就可調整大小

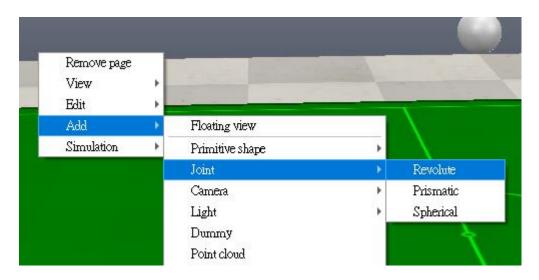
↑ Import Options	×
Textures max. resolution	512
Auto scaling	v
Scaling	1
Drop textures	
Drop colors	
Drop transparency	
Do not optimize meshes	
Keep identical vertices	
Generate one shape per file	
Shapes have aligned orientations	
Ignore up-vector coded in fileformat	
Up-vector	auto 🔻
	Import



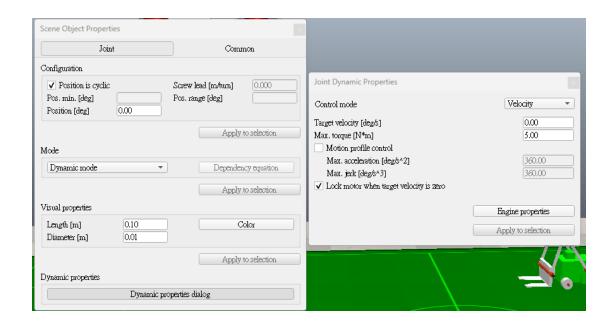
接頭設置

要讓機器人動動起來最重要的就是設置正確的接頭

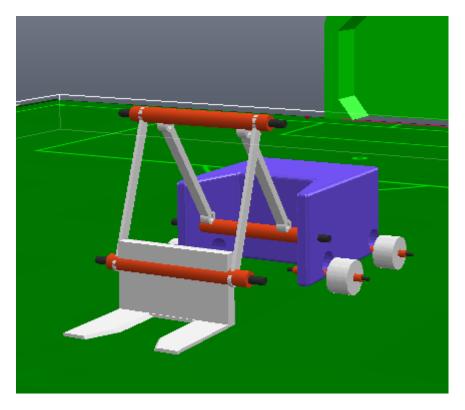
步驟:add - joint -Revolute



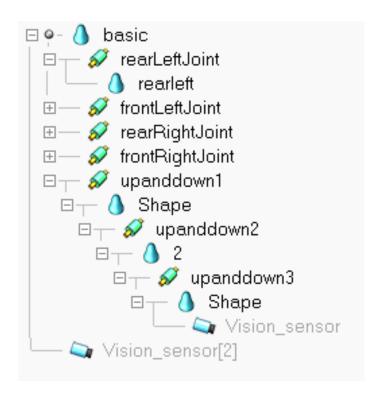
之後點開 Dynamic 打開速度並給值



然後把接頭放到適合的位置



最後在將接頭放到機器人裡,這部份很重要



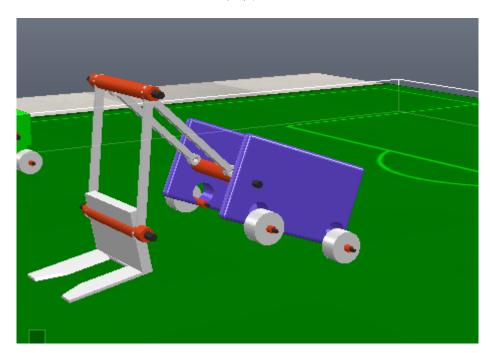
程式碼

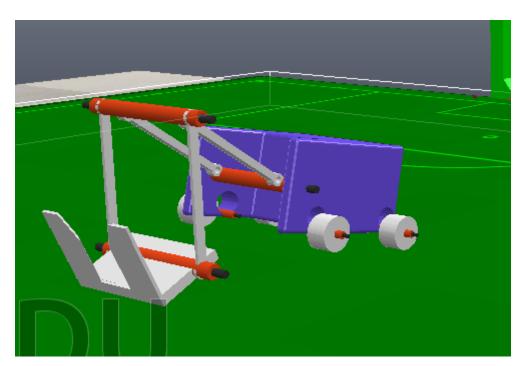
機器人控制程式碼用 WSAD134679控制

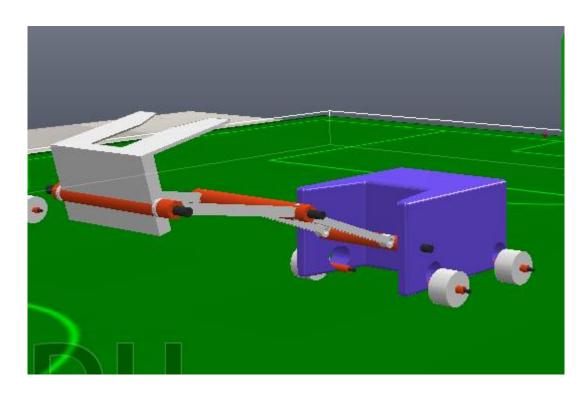
```
from zmqRemoteApi_IPv6 import RemoteAPIClient
 import keyboard
 client = RemoteAPIClient('fe80::510d:5d19:ba9e:3297%14', 23000)
 print('Program started')
 sim = client.getObject('sim')
 sim.startSimulation()
 print('Simulation started')
- def setWheelMotion(leftSpeed, rightSpeed, up1, up2, up3):
    # Set target velocity for each wheel
    frontLeftWheel = sim.getObject('/frontLeftJoint')
    frontRightWheel = sim.getObject('/frontRightJoint')
    rearLeftWheel = sim.getObject('/rearLeftJoint')
    rearRightWheel = sim.getObject('/rearRightJoint')
    upanddown1 = sim.getObject('/upanddown1')
    upanddown2 = sim.getObject('/upanddown2')
    upanddown3 = sim.getObject('/upanddown3')
    sim.setJointTargetVelocity(frontLeftWheel, leftSpeed)
    sim.setJointTargetVelocity(frontRightWheel, rightSpeed)
    sim.setJointTargetVelocity(rearLeftWheel, leftSpeed)
    sim.setJointTargetVelocity(rearRightWheel, rightSpeed)
    sim.setJointTargetVelocity(upanddown1,up1)
    sim.setJointTargetVelocity(upanddown2,up2)
    sim.setJointTargetVelocity(upanddown3,up3)
 # Initialize motion variables
 leftSpeed = 100
 rightSpeed = 100
 up1 = 10
 up2 = 10
 up3 = 10
```

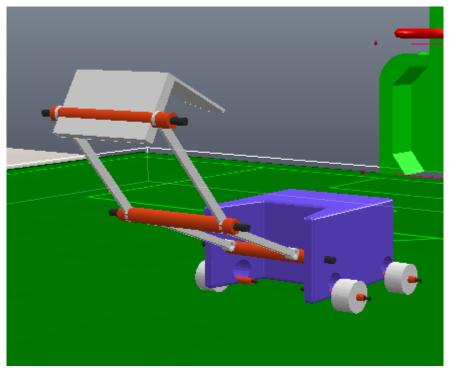
```
- while True:
    # Check keyboard input
    if keyboard.is_pressed('w'):
       leftSpeed = 10 # Forward motion
       rightSpeed = 10 # Forward motion
    elif keyboard.is_pressed('s'):
       leftSpeed = -10 # Backward motion
       rightSpeed = -10 # Backward motion
    else:
       leftSpeed = 0
       rightSpeed = 0
    if keyboard.is_pressed('a'):
       leftSpeed -= 5 # Left turn
       rightSpeed += 5 # Left turn
    elif keyboard.is_pressed('d'):
       leftSpeed += 5 # Right turn
       rightSpeed -= 5 # Right turn
    if keyboard.is_pressed('1'):
       up1 = 1 # Forward motion
    elif keyboard.is_pressed('3'):
       up1 = -1 # Backward motion
    else:
       up1 = 0
    if keyboard.is_pressed('4'):
       up2 = 1 # Forward motion
    elif keyboard.is_pressed('6'):
       up2 = -1 # Backward motion
    else:
       up2 = 0
    if keyboard.is_pressed('7'):
       up3 = 1 # Forward motion
    elif keyboard.is_pressed('9'):
       up3 = -1 # Backward motion
    else:
       up3 = 0
    if keyboard.is_pressed('q'):
       break # Quit
    # Set motion for all wheels
    setWheelMotion(leftSpeed, rightSpeed, up1, up2, up3)
 # Stop the simulation
 sim.stopSimulation()
```

模擬









結語

藉由這次的期末專案讓我們對NX1872和 coppeliasim 軟體更加的熟悉,雖然在畫零件時一直遇到錄好的程式播放不了,不過既然遇到這個問題就必須去解決,畢竟我們也只是提前遇到這個問題,之後在職場在遇到同個問題時我一定會很快排除的,然後再設置接頭時也請教了其他的同學因為對 coppeliasim 軟體我們不是很熟悉,不過在做的過程中有對這套軟體有逐步的認識,在協同中也沒有遇到其他的問題,不過在程式碼部分則是參考其他的範例,因為程式的部分是我們這組的弱項,不過幸運的是有其他組的幫忙讓我們期末專案圓滿的結束。