

Resuelve los siguientes sistemas lineales.

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & 4x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4 = -7 \\ & 3x_1 + x_2 - 5x_3 + 6x_4 = 8 \\ & 2x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & 2x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 = 0 \\ & -4x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 0 \\ & 7x_1 + 3x_2 - 9x_3 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & x_2 - x_3 = 7 \\ & x_1 + x_3 = 2 \\ & 3x_1 + 2x_2 = -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad & x_1 + x_4 = 5 \\ & x_2 + x_3 = 7 \\ & x_1 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ & x_3 - x_4 = 2 \end{aligned}$$

En los problemas 9 a 19 escriba el sistema de ecuaciones representado por la matriz aumentada correspondiente.

$$9. \quad \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 7 & 2 \\ 4 & -1 & 5 & 4 & 4 \\ 6 & 1 & 3 & 20 & 5 \end{array} \right)$$

$$10. \quad \left(\begin{array}{cc|c} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \end{array} \right)$$

$$11. \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ -3 & 4 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 & 6 & 5 \end{array} \right)$$

$$12. \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$13. \quad \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 6 \end{array} \right)$$

$$14. \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & -1 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & 6 & -7 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$15. \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 0 & 9 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 7 & -1 \\ 2 & 4 & 6 & 3 \end{array} \right)$$

$$16. \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 6 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ -2 & 3 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

$$17. \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & 1 & 5 & 6 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 & 4 \end{array} \right)$$

$$18. \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 9 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 7 & 5 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 6 \end{array} \right)$$

$$19. \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 7 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 6 & 9 & 3 & 3 \end{array} \right)$$

20. Encuentre la matriz A y los vectores \mathbf{x} y \mathbf{b} tales que el sistema representado por la siguiente matriz aumentada se escriba en la forma $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$ y resuelva el sistema.

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

En los problemas 21 a 28 encuentre todas las soluciones al sistema no homogéneo dado encontrando primero una solución (si es posible) y después todas las soluciones al sistema homogéneo asociado.

$$21. \quad \begin{aligned} x_1 - 3x_2 &= 2 \\ -2x_1 + 6x_2 &= -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$23. \quad \begin{aligned} x_1 - x_3 &= 6 \\ x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 &= 4 \\ x_2 + x_3 &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$25. \quad \begin{aligned} x_1 - x_2 - x_3 &= 2 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 &= 4 \\ x_1 - 4x_2 - 5x_3 &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$27. \quad \begin{aligned} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 &= 3 \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 - x_4 &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$22. \quad \begin{aligned} x_1 - x_2 + x_3 &= 6 \\ 3x_1 - 3x_2 + 3x_3 &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$24. \quad \begin{aligned} x_1 - x_2 - x_3 &= 2 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 &= 4 \\ x_1 - 4x_2 - 5x_3 &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$26. \quad \begin{aligned} 3x_1 - x_5 &= 1 \\ x_1 - 2x_3 - 4x_4 &= 0 \\ x_4 + 2x_5 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$28. \quad \begin{aligned} x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4 &= -2 \\ -2x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 &= 5 \\ 4x_1 - 2x_2 + 2x_3 - 3x_4 &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

De los ejercicios 1 a 18 encuentre las soluciones (si existen) a los sistemas dados:

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & 3x_1 + 6x_2 = 9 \\ & -2x_1 + 3x_2 = 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & 3x_1 + 6x_2 = 9 \\ & 2x_1 + 4x_2 = 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & 4x_1 + 6x_2 = 5 \\ & 6x_1 + 9x_2 = 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & 3x_1 - 6x_2 = 9 \\ & -2x_1 + 4x_2 = 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 2 \\ & 2x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 = 4 \\ & -3x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 = 1 \\ & 2x_1 + 3x_2 - 2x_3 = 5 \\ & -x_1 - 4x_2 + 3x_3 = 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 0 \\ & 2x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 = 0 \\ & -3x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad & x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 2 \\ & 2x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 = 4 \\ & -x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9. \quad & 2x_1 - 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 1 \\ & 3x_1 + 3x_2 - 5x_3 = 5 \\ & 4x_1 - 5x_2 + x_3 = 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10. \quad & x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 2 \\ & 2x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 = 4 \\ & -x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 = 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 11. \quad & x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 0 \\ & 2x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 = 0 \\ & -x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12. \quad & 2x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 = 0 \\ & 4x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 13. \quad & x_1 + x_2 = 0 \\ & 2x_1 + x_2 = 0 \\ & 3x_1 + x_2 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 14. \quad & x_1 + x_2 = 1 \\ & 2x_1 - x_2 = 3 \\ & 3x_1 + x_2 = 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 15. \quad & x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 4 \\ & 2x_1 - 3x_2 - x_3 + 4x_4 = 7 \\ & -2x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 - 2x_4 = 1 \\ & 5x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 16. \quad & 3x_1 - 2x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 = 0 \\ & 4x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 - 2x_4 = 0 \\ & -6x_1 - 13x_2 + x_3 + 10x_4 = 0 \\ & 2x_1 - 24x_2 - 2x_3 + 20x_4 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 17. \quad & x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ & 2x_1 - 3x_2 - x_3 + 4x_4 = 0 \\ & -2x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 - 2x_4 = 0 \\ & 5x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 18. \quad & x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ & 2x_1 - 3x_2 - x_3 + 4x_4 = 0 \\ & -2x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 - 2x_4 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

De los ejercicios 19 a 28 realice los cálculos indicados:

$$19. \quad 3 \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$20. \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & 6 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 4 \\ -2 & 5 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$21. \quad 5 \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & 2 & 4 \\ -6 & 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} - 3 \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 & 4 \\ 5 & 0 & 7 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$22. \quad \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -1 \\ 2 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$23. \quad 6 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 3 & -4 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - 2 \begin{pmatrix} -4 & 7 \\ 0 & -3 \\ 2 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$24. \quad \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 6 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 7 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$25. \quad \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 5 \\ -1 & 6 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \\ -7 & 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$26. \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} (1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4)$$

$$27. \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & -1 & 5 \\ 2 & 1 & 6 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 \\ 5 & 6 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$28. \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 5 & 6 \\ 2 & 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$