

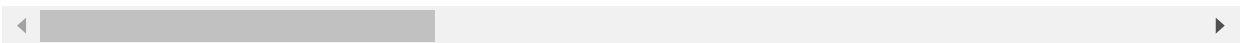
```
In [2]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [22]: df = pd.read_csv("D:/D.Desktop/New Project/Breast Cancer/data.csv")
df.head()
```

```
Out[22]:
```

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_mean
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	0.26340
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	0.18380
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	0.28380
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	0.42730
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	0.18690

5 rows × 9 columns



```
In [23]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
Data columns (total 33 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id                                     569 non-null    int64
1   diagnosis                             569 non-null    object
2   radius_mean                           569 non-null    float64
3   texture_mean                           569 non-null    float64
4   perimeter_mean                         569 non-null    float64
5   area_mean                             569 non-null    float64
6   smoothness_mean                       569 non-null    float64
7   compactness_mean                      569 non-null    float64
8   concavity_mean                        569 non-null    float64
9   concave points_mean                   569 non-null    float64
10  symmetry_mean                         569 non-null    float64
11  fractal_dimension_mean                 569 non-null    float64
12  radius_se                             569 non-null    float64
13  texture_se                             569 non-null    float64
14  perimeter_se                           569 non-null    float64
15  area_se                               569 non-null    float64
16  smoothness_se                         569 non-null    float64
17  compactness_se                        569 non-null    float64
18  concavity_se                          569 non-null    float64
19  concave points_se                     569 non-null    float64
20  symmetry_se                           569 non-null    float64
21  fractal_dimension_se                   569 non-null    float64
22  radius_worst                          569 non-null    float64
23  texture_worst                         569 non-null    float64
24  perimeter_worst                       569 non-null    float64
25  area_worst                            569 non-null    float64
26  smoothness_worst                      569 non-null    float64
27  compactness_worst                     569 non-null    float64
28  concavity_worst                       569 non-null    float64
29  concave points_worst                   569 non-null    float64
30  symmetry_worst                        569 non-null    float64
31  fractal_dimension_worst                569 non-null    float64
32  Unnamed: 32                            0 non-null      float64
dtypes: float64(31), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 146.8+ KB
```

In [24]: `df.describe()`

Out[24]:

	id	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactn
count	5.690000e+02	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	5
mean	3.037183e+07	14.127292	19.289649	91.969033	654.889104	0.096360	
std	1.250206e+08	3.524049	4.301036	24.298981	351.914129	0.014064	
min	8.670000e+03	6.981000	9.710000	43.790000	143.500000	0.052630	
25%	8.692180e+05	11.700000	16.170000	75.170000	420.300000	0.086370	
50%	9.060240e+05	13.370000	18.840000	86.240000	551.100000	0.095870	
75%	8.813129e+06	15.780000	21.800000	104.100000	782.700000	0.105300	
max	9.113205e+08	28.110000	39.280000	188.500000	2501.000000	0.163400	

8 rows × 32 columns



In [25]: `df.isnull().sum()`

Out[25]:

id	0
diagnosis	0
radius_mean	0
texture_mean	0
perimeter_mean	0
area_mean	0
smoothness_mean	0
compactness_mean	0
concavity_mean	0
concave points_mean	0
symmetry_mean	0
fractal_dimension_mean	0
radius_se	0
texture_se	0
perimeter_se	0
area_se	0
smoothness_se	0
compactness_se	0
concavity_se	0
concave points_se	0
symmetry_se	0
fractal_dimension_se	0
radius_worst	0
texture_worst	0
perimeter_worst	0
area_worst	0
smoothness_worst	0
compactness_worst	0
concavity_worst	0
concave points_worst	0
symmetry_worst	0
fractal_dimension_worst	0
Unnamed: 32	569
dtype:	int64

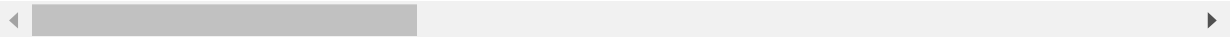
In [26]: `df = df.drop(['id', 'Unnamed: 32'], axis = 1)`

In [27]: `df.head()`

Out[27]:

	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_mean
0	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	0.27760
1	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	0.07864
2	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	0.15990
3	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	0.28390
4	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	0.13280

5 rows × 8 columns



In [28]: `df.duplicated().sum()`

Out[28]: 0

In [29]: `import ipywidgets as widgets`

In [30]: *# Define a function to plot the distribution of features*

```
def plot_feature(feature):
    plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
    df[feature].hist(bins=30)
    plt.title(f'Distribution of {feature}')
    plt.xlabel(feature)
    plt.ylabel('Frequency')
    plt.show()

# Create a dropdown widget with the dataframe's column names
dropdown = widgets.Dropdown(options=df.columns, description='Feature:')

# Use the interact function to create the widget and the plot
widgets.interact(plot_feature, feature=dropdown);
```

```
interactive(children=(Dropdown(description='Feature:', options=('diagnosis', 'radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'p...
```

```

In [33]: # Compute the correlation matrix
corr = df.corr(numeric_only=True)

# Generate a mask for the upper triangle
mask = np.triu(np.ones_like(corr, dtype=bool))

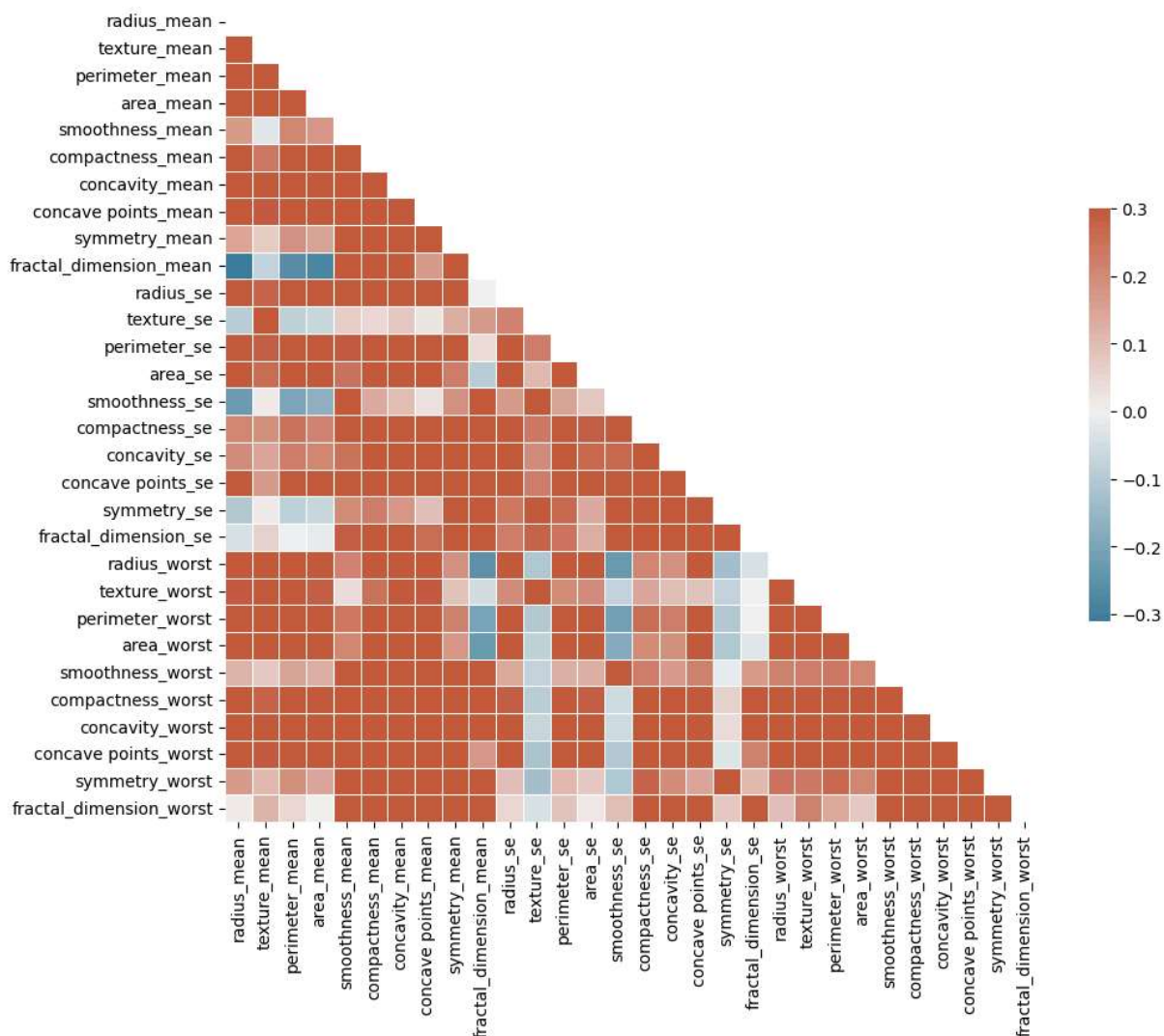
# Set up the matplotlib figure
f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(11, 9))

# Generate a custom diverging colormap
cmap = sns.diverging_palette(230, 20, as_cmap=True)

# Draw the heatmap with the mask and correct aspect ratio
sns.heatmap(corr, mask=mask, cmap=cmap, vmax=.3, center=0,
            square=True, linewidths=.5, cbar_kws={"shrink": .5})

plt.show()

```



```
In [36]: import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report
```

```
In [37]: # Divide the dataframe into features (X) and target (y)
X = df.drop('diagnosis', axis=1)
y = df['diagnosis']
```

```
In [38]: # Split the data into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
In [39]: # Function to train and evaluate a model
def train_evaluate_model(model, X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test):
    model.fit(X_train, y_train)
    y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
    accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
    report = classification_report(y_test, y_pred)
    return accuracy, report
```

```
In [40]: # Define the models you want to train
models = {
    'Logistic Regression': LogisticRegression(max_iter=1000),
    'Random Forest': RandomForestClassifier(),
    'Support Vector Machine': SVC()
}
```

```
In [41]: # Train and evaluate each model
results = {}
for model_name, model in models.items():
    accuracy, report = train_evaluate_model(model, X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test)
    results[model_name] = {'Accuracy': accuracy, 'Report': report}

# Print the results
for model_name, metrics in results.items():
    print(f"Model: {model_name}")
    print(f"Accuracy: {metrics['Accuracy']}")
    print(f"Classification Report:\n{metrics['Report']}\n")
```

D:\anaconda\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model_logistic.py:469: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.

Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:

<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html> (<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html>)

Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:

https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression (https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression)

```
n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
```

Model: Logistic Regression

Accuracy: 0.956140350877193

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
B	0.95	0.99	0.97	71
M	0.97	0.91	0.94	43
accuracy			0.96	114
macro avg	0.96	0.95	0.95	114
weighted avg	0.96	0.96	0.96	114

Model: Random Forest

Accuracy: 0.956140350877193

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
B	0.96	0.97	0.97	71
M	0.95	0.93	0.94	43
accuracy			0.96	114
macro avg	0.96	0.95	0.95	114
weighted avg	0.96	0.96	0.96	114

Model: Support Vector Machine

Accuracy: 0.9473684210526315

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
B	0.92	1.00	0.96	71
M	1.00	0.86	0.93	43
accuracy			0.95	114
macro avg	0.96	0.93	0.94	114
weighted avg	0.95	0.95	0.95	114

In []: