



# Lecture 6: October 1

Git, PRs, CI/CD, Team Charter (Writing 1)



# Agenda

- September Sprint Reminders
- October Sprint Planning
- Git / PR Reviews
- CI/CD
- Presentation 1
- For next week
- Writing 1: Team Charter



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# September Sprint Grading Criteria

## **Total Sprint Progress: 20% (September: 4%)**

- Sprint Board
  - Tickets created for class assignments + project requirements
  - Tickets addressed as “done”, “won’t do”, or moved to next sprint
- Weekly Status Updates
  - Status update is posted weekly and on time
- Assignments (student info form, project proposal, etc)
  - Assignments submitted on time



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Month	Expected Status	Monthly Focus	Deliverables
September	N/A	- Figure out teams - Brainstorm projects	- Create teams - resume
Mid-September	- Teams selected - Handful of project ideas	- Final project selection - Begin meeting w/ mentors	- Project proposal - Hardware/software request - Writing: Team Charter
October	- Project selected & approved	- Begin technical investigations (services, apis, language, etc) - Flesh out project functionality & requirements - Coding should start (scaffolding, ci/cd, prototyping)	- Writing: Technical summary - Presentation: Elevator pitch
November	- Main technologies selected - project is well-defined - Everyone is actively coding	- Answer all questions needed to complete TDD - Lot's of coding for alpha review	- Writing: PRD/TDD - Presentation: Project Design
December	- Code complete for alpha review	- more coding for demo 2 - Formalize design discussions into proper TDD	- Alpha review - Presentation: Alpha prototype - Writing: revised PRD/TDD
January	- Continued focus on project development	- continued development for demo 2 - focus on proper testing & integration	- Website Design - demo 2
February	- Code complete for demo 2	- Refine code from a prototype into a fleshed out project -- testing, integration, polishing - continued development for prelim prototype (get as close to finished as you can here)	- Presentation: skill refinement - demo 3
March	- Code complete for demo 3	- final code polishing to wrap up project - complete any necessary integration work - add extra features if possible	- demo 4
April	- <b>Code 99% complete for final demo</b>	- finishing touches for final project submission - ideally you are done with coding by this point	- Final demo - Presentation: Final demo
May			- Final package due

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# Sprint Goals

**September Sprint:** What problems do we want to solve?

- Project definition
- Technical & algorithmic requirements

**October Sprint:** What solutions will solve these problems?

- What language
  - Front end or backend
  - iOS or Android
  - Web App or Mobile App
- What algorithms
  - What algorithms am I building?
  - What algorithmic theory applies here?
- What APIs
  - What libraries, databases, or programs do I need to connect to in order to build my solution?
  - API Documentation - good example of technical documentation



# October Schedule

<b>Date</b>	<b>Lab</b>	<b>Assignments</b>
10/1	Git, PRs, CI/CD, Team Charter	Writing 1 (10/5)
10/8	Writing 1 feedback, Project Design & UX	Presentation 1 (10/15)
10/15	Presentation 1	
10/22	NO LAB (focus time)	Writing 2 (10/26)
10/29	Graduation workshop	Presentation 2 (11/5)

**Week of 11/3: “Demo 0” (individual progress check-in w/ instructor)**

# October Sprint Progress Rubric

## Fall Semester

### Full credit

- Tickets addressed as either “done”, “won’t do”, or moved to next sprint.
- Weekly standup updates & slack participation
- Code is PRed & merged to main. Branches & PRs are well-scoped. PRs are linked to tickets.

### Partial credit

- Majority of tickets addressed as either “done”, “won’t do”, or moved to next sprint.
- Occasional standup updates & moderate participation
- Code is committed, PRs are sometimes present and sometimes well-scoped. PRs are sometimes linked to tickets.

### Minimal credit

- Few tickets addressed as either “done”, “won’t do”, or moved to next sprint.
- Minimal standup updates & rare participation
- Minimal code is committed, PRs are missing or not well-scoped.

### No credit

- No sprint board activity
- No standup updates
- No slack participation
- No code committed to main

# Expectations: Sprint Board

- Create tickets to capture class assignments (writings, presentations, etc)
- Create tickets to capture project-specific work
  - Create project-specific epics to organize work
- Tickets should include:
  - Descriptions & Deliverables
  - Assignees
  - Due dates
  - Sprint
  - Status
  - Linked PR (when there is code)
- **All tickets should be completed, moved to next sprint, or marked as “won’t do” by the end of the sprint**

# Expectations: Weekly Status Updates

- Create a new status update ticket for each week
  - Title should be **Status Update - Week of MM/YY** with the date matching the Monday date on the course website
  - Due date should be **the following Sunday**
  - Epic should be **status update**
- Move ticket from TODO to DONE as week progresses
- Students should post weekly status updates covering:
  - What they completed (can link to other tickets)
  - What they are blocked by
  - What they are currently working on
  - **Each student must leave their own comment (do not update the description) before the due date to receive full credit**

**Recommendation: Create all status update tickets at the beginning of the sprint**

## Example Weekly Status Update

# Expectations: Code

- All students should contribute code during the October Sprint
- Code should be pushed to feature branches and PRed to main
- Link PRs to tickets if possible
- **Initial CI/CD pipelines are required by the end of October**
- **We will only evaluate code pushed to main**

## Example Ticket w/ Linked PR

## End of October: “Demo 0”

- During instructor meetings the week of **11/3**, students will meet individually with their instructor to review individual code & sprint progress

**Use “Demo 0” as your milestone for the October sprint**



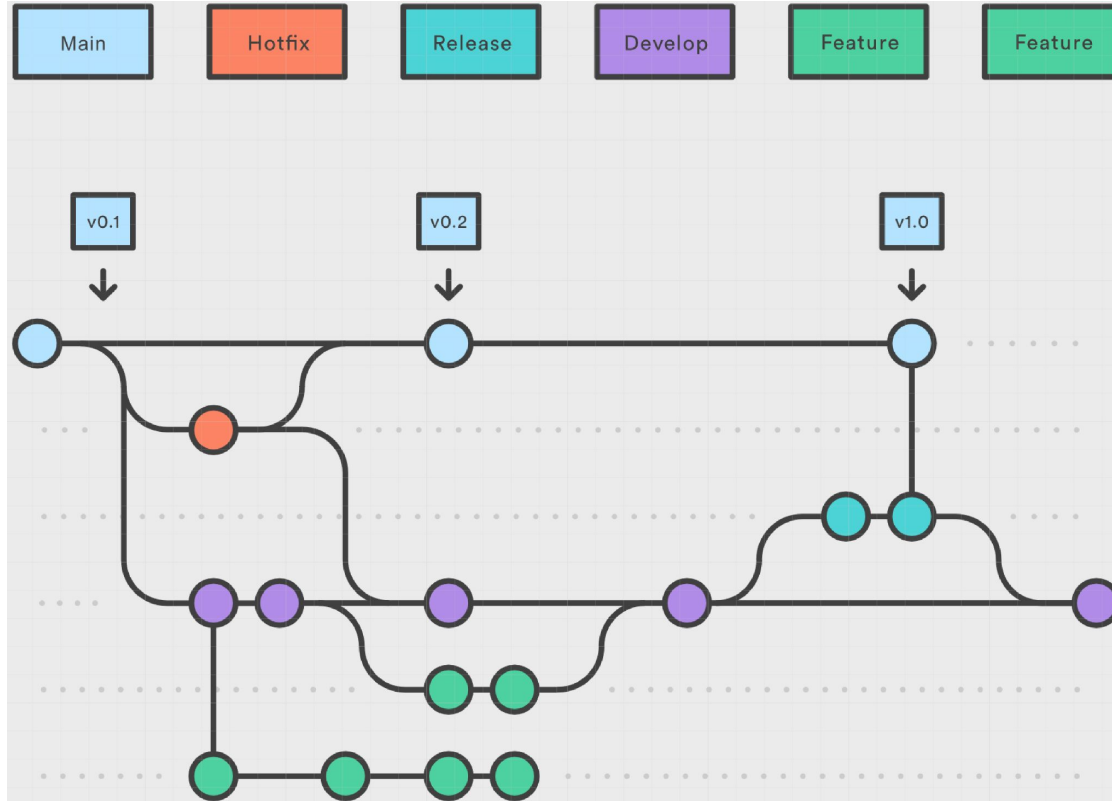


# Agenda

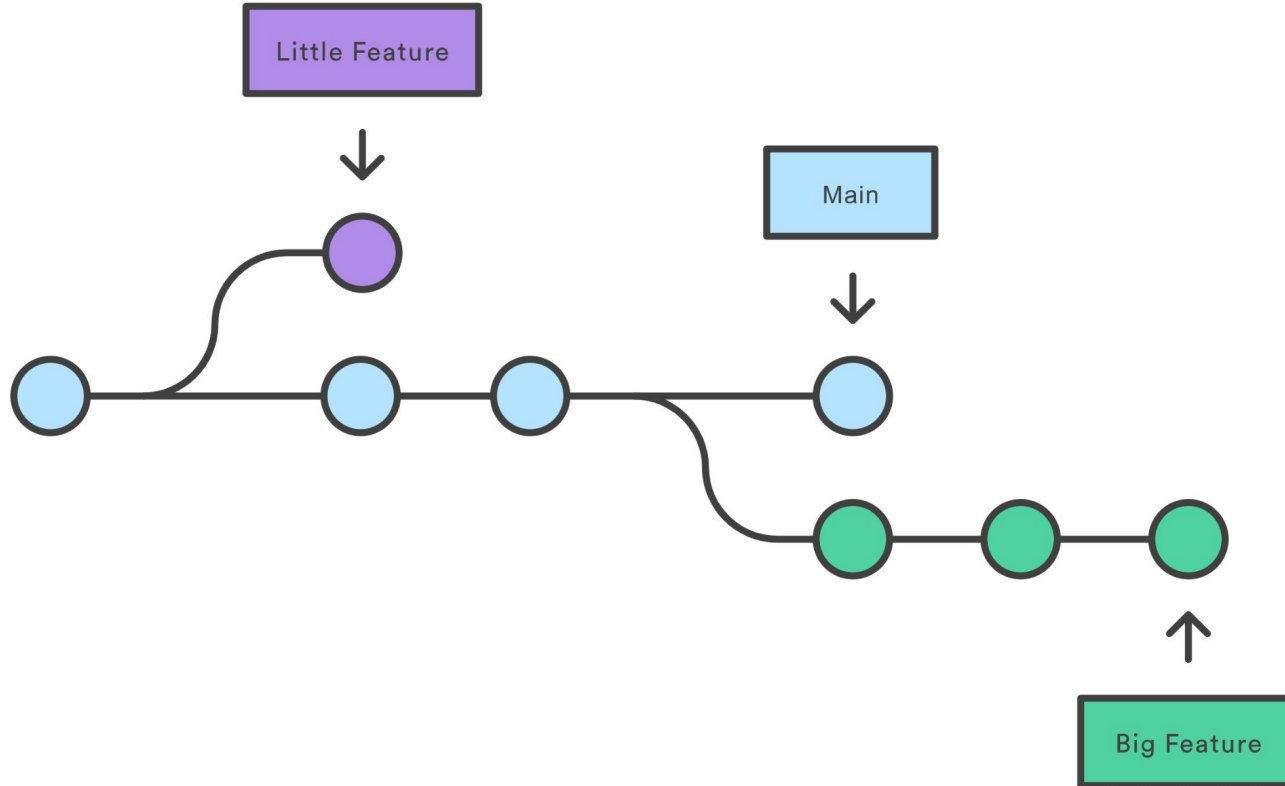
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Git

# Git Workflow Diagram



# Git Workflow Diagram for Senior Design



# Developing a feature

```
git checkout main && git pull
git checkout -b js-my-feature
git push -u origin js-my-feature
```

(code changes)

```
git add .
git commit -m "made changes"
git push
```

```
git checkout main && git pull
git checkout js-my-feature
git merge main (may need to resolve merge conflicts)
git push
```

(open PR)

# Git Resources

- ChatGPT
- <https://dangitgit.com/en>
- <https://www.atlassian.com/git/tutorials/using-branches>
- [https://code.visualstudio.com/docs/sourcecontrol/overview#\\_3way-merge-editor](https://code.visualstudio.com/docs/sourcecontrol/overview#_3way-merge-editor)

# PR Reviews

# Purpose of Code Reviews

- Ensure that team members are aware of changes to the codebase
- Allow others to verify the correct things are being tested
- Facilitate discussions over implementation design

The overall code health should be improving over time, and developers should make progress on their tasks

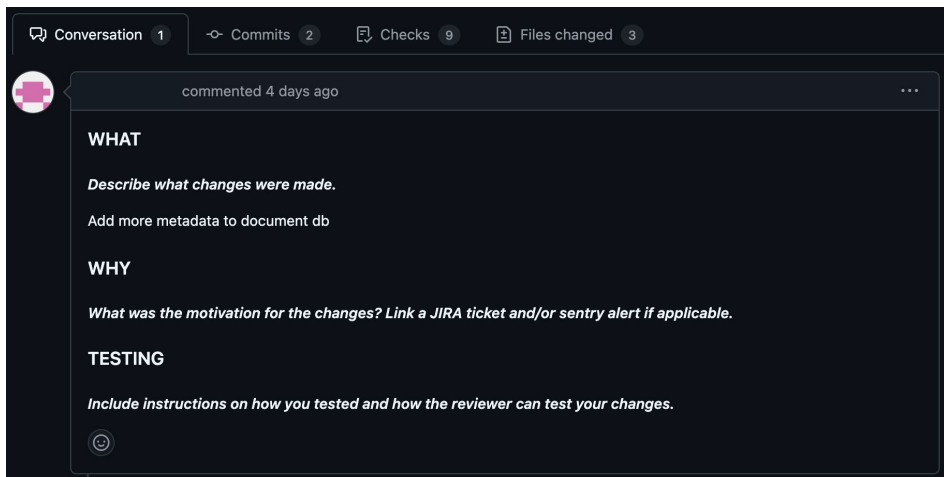
**Reviewers should favor approving PRs once its in a state where it improves code health, even if the PR isn't perfect**



# Authoring a Pull Request

- A single PR should represent a single piece of functionality
- Multiple PRs with small changes is better than one PR with lots of changes
- The description should include **what** changed and **why** the change is necessary
- Add pr comments to code changes to help reviewers navigate the diff
- Link PR to sprint task
- If the PR is large or complicated, meet with the reviewers to discuss

# Example PRs



Conversation 1   Commits 2   Checks 9   Files changed 3

commented 4 days ago

**WHAT**

*Describe what changes were made.*

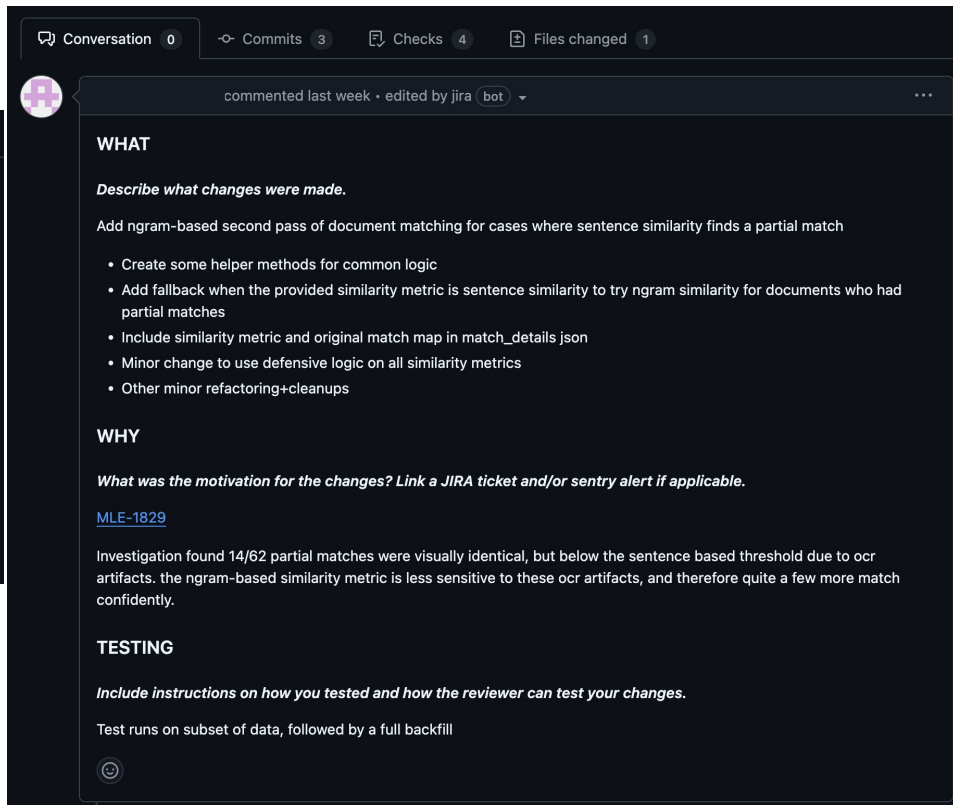
Add more metadata to document db

**WHY**

*What was the motivation for the changes? Link a JIRA ticket and/or sentry alert if applicable.*

**TESTING**

*Include instructions on how you tested and how the reviewer can test your changes.*



Conversation 0   Commits 3   Checks 4   Files changed 1

commented last week · edited by jira (bot)

**WHAT**

*Describe what changes were made.*

Add ngram-based second pass of document matching for cases where sentence similarity finds a partial match

- Create some helper methods for common logic
- Add fallback when the provided similarity metric is sentence similarity to try ngram similarity for documents who had partial matches
- Include similarity metric and original match map in match\_details json
- Minor change to use defensive logic on all similarity metrics
- Other minor refactoring+cleanups

**WHY**

*What was the motivation for the changes? Link a JIRA ticket and/or sentry alert if applicable.*

[MLE-1829](#)

Investigation found 14/62 partial matches were visually identical, but below the sentence based threshold due to ocr artifacts. the ngram-based similarity metric is less sensitive to these ocr artifacts, and therefore quite a few more match confidently.

**TESTING**

*Include instructions on how you tested and how the reviewer can test your changes.*

Test runs on subset of data, followed by a full backfill

# Reviewing a Pull Request

Goal: Ensure the changes are positive, even if they aren't perfect

- **Mountain:** feedback that blocks all related work and requires immediate action
- **Boulder:** feedback that blocks the work from being approved, but doesn't require immediate action
- **Pebble:** feedback that does not block the PR, but requires future action
- **Sand:** feedback that is not blocking, but should be considered if multiple team members concur.
- **Dust/nit:** feedback that is more a suggestion and not required

# Code Reviews for Senior Design

- Team members should not push directly to main
- Team members should try to review each other's code
- While mentors should not be reviewing all code changes, ask them to do a PR review sometime this semester!
- PRs do not need to be blocked by approvals



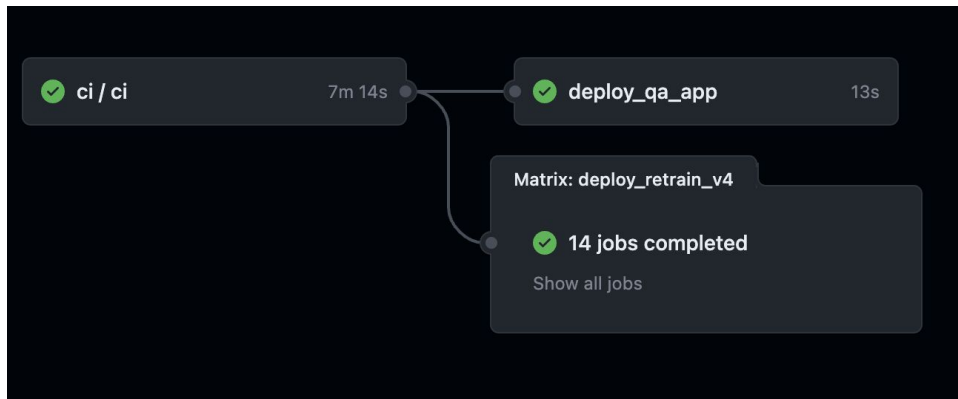
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# Continuous Integration & Deployment

- Continuous Integration is a practice that involves frequently and automatically integrating code changes into a shared repository. The core idea is to detect and address integration issues early in the development process.
  - Unit tests, integration tests, linting. Blocks merging bad code. Frees up developers from manually testing
- Continuous Deployment is an extension to CI that automates the deployment process. It means every code change that passes CI tests is automatically deployed without manual intervention.
  - Builds artifacts, deploys to staging and/or prod environments

# Example CI/CD Pipeline



- Run the CI step on every push
  - Gate merges on CI step
- Run the deploy step on every push to main
  - Gate deploy step on CI step

**ci / ci**  
succeeded 6 hours ago in 20m 11s

- > ✓ Set up job
- > ✓ Initialize containers
- > ✓ Check out repository code
- > ✓ Set git repo
- > ✓ Build image
- > ✓ Run lint
- > ✓ Run tests
- ⊗ Build train image
- > ✓ Build gpu image
- > ✓ Construct ECR tags from git ref
- > ✓ Push image to ECR
- ⊗ Push train image to ECR
- > ✓ Push gpu image to ECR
- > ✓ Post Check out repository code
- > ✓ Stop containers
- > ✓ Complete job

# CI/CD Tools

- Circle CI, Travis, Jenkins, Argo, Codefresh, Spinnaker
- Github Actions
  - Free!
  - Easy to configure as part of your github repo



# Example Github Action Pipeline

# CI/CD for Senior Design

- **Having a CI/CD pipeline is a requirement**
  - Setup a minimal version during your October sprint!
- Use github actions for CI/CD execution
- Recommended CI steps (on every push):
  - Lint code
  - Run tests
  - Build artifacts (to validate they can be built)
- Recommended CD steps (on merges to main or manual trigger):
  - Build artifacts
  - Deploy changes



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# Presentation 1: Elevator Pitch

- **Due Date: 10/15**
- **Goal**
  - Convince us that what you are building is a great idea, and that you have a way to make it a reality
  - Build off of project proposal
  - Audience: non technical (investors, upper management, etc)
- **Requirements**
  - 4 minutes long + 2 mins for questions
  - What are you building and why? Who are you users? What are the goals? How is it different from current products/research?
  - Be prepared to answer non-technical questions
  - [Grade](#) is primarily based on presentation skills!

Upload slides to [shared google drive](#) prior to presentation day



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# For Next Week

## Weekly Focus

- Plan out your sprint – what do you want to accomplish by “demo 0”

## Mentor Meetings

- [Team]: October sprint planning

## Deadlines

- [Team]: [Writing 1 - Team Charter](#) (**Oct. 5**)
- [Individual]: [September team progress form](#) (**Oct. 5**)
- [Team]: Presentation 1 (**Oct. 15**)

## Reminders

- Don't forget to post weekly updates



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- **Writing 1: Team Charter**

# Team Charter: What is it?

- **What:** A formal document that defines the team's mission, scope of operation, objectives, and participants' roles and responsibilities
- **Why:** Establishes clear expectations and guidelines for team collaboration





# Importance of Team Charters

- Aligns team members on project goals and expectations
- Clarifies roles and responsibilities
- Establishes communication protocols
- Helps prevent and resolve conflicts
- Increases team accountability

# Components of a Team Charter

1. Project Summary
2. Goals and Objectives
3. Roles and Responsibilities
4. Communication Guidelines
5. Decision Making Guidelines
6. Performance Standards
7. Resource Allocation
8. AI Use\*

# Project Summary

Summary of project written for a non-technical audience (investor, manager, research supervisor). You should convince the reader that your project solves an important problem and has an audience (users) or social purpose



Content:

- **Customer:** describe the expected customer, what needs or market pain points are you addressing?
- **Value proposition:** what is the key differentiator of your product/technology?
- **Innovation:** What aspects are original, unusual, novel, disruptive, or transformative compared to current state?
- **Broader societal impact:** is there a broader need you are trying to address?

Format: Multiple paragraphs, ~500 words

# Goals & Objectives

- Brief technical description of team's project, highlighting algorithmic & technical complexity requirements
- Specific short and long term objectives

≡

These can be taken from the project proposal slides

# Roles & Responsibilities

- Clear definition of each team member's role
- Specific responsibilities assigned to each role
  - Project specific (frontend, backend, etc)
  - Logistics: who creates weekly status tickets, who takes notes in meetings, etc
- Skills and strengths of team members

Ex:

- Backend developer: responsible for database design & api development
- Team lead: responsible for creating weekly tickets, running weekly meetings, keeping team on track

# Communication Guidelines

- Preferred communication channels (slack, in person, etc)
- Frequency and format of team meetings (as a team, w/ instructors, w/ mentors)
- Reporting and documentation standards (where do notes go?)

Ex: “weekly mentor meetings every Wednesday at 8pm via Zoom”

# Decision Making Guidelines

- Agreed-upon method for making team decisions
- Voting procedures or consensus-building approaches
- Escalation process for unresolved decisions

Ex: “Major decisions require a majority vote. If no majority, we will reach out to team mentor for guidance.”

# Performance Standards

- Expectations for deliverables
- Time management and deadline adherence
- Code review and testing procedures
- Team member removal

Ex: "All code must pass tests and be reviewed by at least one other team member prior to merging"



# Resource Allocation

- Distribution of workload
- Time commitments expected from each member
- Shared resources and how to access them (hardware, compute, etc)

Ex: "Each team member commits to 10 hours per week on the project. Work is assigned based on each member's expertise and availability."

# AI Use

- What AI tools will you use as part of your project?
- How will you guarantee that you'll maintain good code quality & shared understanding when using these tools?

Ex: "We will use GitHub CoPilot and ChatGPT to assist in development. To maintain code quality, we will ensure unit test coverage of 80%. If an AI tool was used to generate code in a PR, this will be noted in the PR description or as a comment on specific lines of code."

# Team Charter Grading

1. This is a team submission (on github)
2. Do not use AI tools for writing assignments
3. Writing 1 will be graded on content & writing skills. Refer to [rubric](#)
4. Project Summary will be graded with a focus on writing skills
5. Bullets are ok for some sections, but content should be grammatically correct

# Team Charter Instructions

1. Download a copy of the [team charter template](#)
2. As a team, work together to fill in the template. Feel free to update as you see fit.
  - a. All italicized sections need to be replaced
  - b. Be as specific and thorough as possible
  - c. This is a living document, edit as needed
3. Commit the charter to your github repo as **team\_charter.md**
4. In a **separate commit**, **each member** should add their name to the signature section.
5. Use the rest of lab to complete this, if you don't finish it is due **10/5**.