

Refs: Graph Slide P.40

1. If (u, v) is a cross edge

$\Rightarrow u, v$ are in different tree

\Rightarrow When we are on u , looking at (u, v) , v is either gray or black

v is black $\Rightarrow (u, v)$ is undirected edge so v should have visited u with it

\Rightarrow conflict

v is gray $\Rightarrow u, v$ is in the same tree

\Rightarrow conflict

$\Rightarrow (u, v)$ must not be a cross edge