

1.

```
using System;
```

```
namespace SingletonPatternApp
```

```
{
```

```
    // Singleton class
```

```
    public sealed class AppConfig
```

```
    {
```

```
        private static AppConfig _instance = null;
```

```
        private static readonly object _lock = new object();
```

```
        // Private constructor prevents external instantiation
```

```
        private AppConfig()
```

```
        {
```

```
            AppName = "My E-Commerce App";
```

```
            Version = "1.0.0";
```

```
        }
```

```
        // Public static method to get the instance
```

```
        public static AppConfig Instance
```

```
        {
```

```
            get
```

```
            {
```

```
                // Double-checked locking for thread safety
```

```
                if (_instance == null)
```

```
                {
```

```
        lock (_lock)
        {
            if (_instance == null)
            {
                _instance = new AppConfig();
            }
        }
    }
    return _instance;
}
}
```

// Properties

```
public string AppName { get; private set; }
public string Version { get; private set; }
```

// Example method

```
public void DisplayConfig()
{
    Console.WriteLine($"App Name: {AppName}");
    Console.WriteLine($"Version: {Version}");
}
}
```

class Program

```
{
```

```
static void Main(string[] args)
{
    Console.WriteLine("=== Singleton Pattern Example ===");

    AppConfig config1 = AppConfig.Instance;
    AppConfig config2 = AppConfig.Instance;

    config1.DisplayConfig();

    Console.WriteLine("\nAre both instances the same? " + (config1 == config2));

    Console.ReadLine();
}
}
```

```
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=== Singleton Pattern Example ===
App Name: My E-Commerce App
Version: 1.0.0

Are both instances the same? True
|
```

2.

using System;

namespace FactoryPatternExample

{

// Product Interface

public interface IShape

{

void Draw();

}

// Concrete Products

public class Circle : IShape

{

public void Draw()

```
{  
    Console.WriteLine("Drawing a Circle.");  
}  
}
```

```
public class Rectangle : IShape  
{  
    public void Draw()  
    {  
        Console.WriteLine("Drawing a Rectangle.");  
    }  
}
```

```
// Abstract Factory  
public abstract class ShapeFactory  
{  
    public abstract IShape CreateShape();  
}
```

```
// Concrete Factories  
public class CircleFactory : ShapeFactory  
{  
    public override IShape CreateShape()  
    {  
        return new Circle();  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class RectangleFactory : ShapeFactory
```

```
{
```

```
    public override IShape CreateShape()
```

```
    {
```

```
        return new Rectangle();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main(string[] args)
```

```
    {
```

```
        ShapeFactory factory;
```

```
        // Use CircleFactory
```

```
        factory = new CircleFactory();
```

```
        IShape circle = factory.CreateShape();
```

```
        circle.Draw();
```

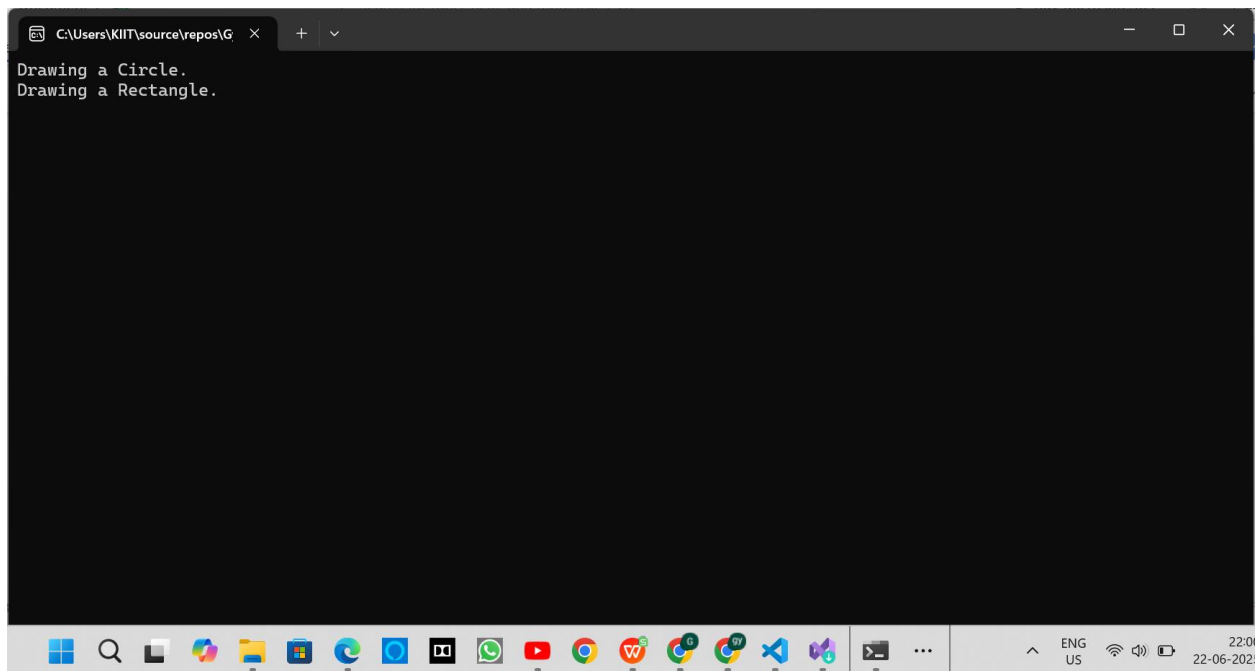
```
        // Use RectangleFactory
```

```
        factory = new RectangleFactory();
```

```
        IShape rectangle = factory.CreateShape();
```

```
        rectangle.Draw();
```

```
        Console.ReadLine();  
    }  
}  
}
```



3.

```
using System;  
using System.Collections.Generic;  
using System.Linq;  
  
namespace EcommerceSearchApp  
{  
    // Product class to represent each product  
    public class Product
```

```

{
    public int Id { get; set; }
    public string Name { get; set; }
    public string Category { get; set; }
    public decimal Price { get; set; }
}

// Search Engine class implementing search features using DSA
public class ProductSearchEngine
{
    private List<Product> products;
    private Dictionary<string, List<Product>> categoryMap;

    public ProductSearchEngine()
    {
        products = new List<Product>();
        categoryMap = new Dictionary<string, List<Product>>();
        LoadSampleProducts();
        BuildCategoryMap();
    }

    // Load static products into the list
    private void LoadSampleProducts()
    {
        products.Add(new Product { Id = 1, Name = "iPhone 14", Category = "Electronics",
Price = 79999 });
    }
}

```



```
        products.Add(new Product { Id = 2, Name = "Samsung Galaxy S23", Category =  
"Electronics", Price = 69999 });  
  
        products.Add(new Product { Id = 3, Name = "Nike Air Max", Category = "Footwear",  
Price = 12000 });  
  
        products.Add(new Product { Id = 4, Name = "Adidas Running Shoes", Category =  
"Footwear", Price = 10000 });  
  
        products.Add(new Product { Id = 5, Name = "Sony Headphones", Category =  
"Electronics", Price = 15000 });  
  
    }
```

```
// Build a category map for efficient lookup
```

```
private void BuildCategoryMap()  
{  
    categoryMap = products  
        .GroupBy(p => p.Category.ToLower())  
        .ToDictionary(g => g.Key, g => g.ToList());  
}
```

```
// Search products by partial name match (case-insensitive)
```

```
public List<Product> SearchByName(string keyword)  
{  
    return products  
        .Where(p => p.Name.ToLower().Contains(keyword.ToLower()))  
        .ToList();  
}
```

```
// Search products by category using dictionary
```

```

public List<Product> SearchByCategory(string category)
{
    string key = category.ToLower();

    return categoryMap.ContainsKey(key) ? categoryMap[key] : new List<Product>();
}

// Search by price range

public List<Product> SearchByPriceRange(decimal min, decimal max)
{
    return products
        .Where(p => p.Price >= min && p.Price <= max)
        .ToList();
}
}

```

```

class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        ProductSearchEngine searchEngine = new ProductSearchEngine();

        Console.WriteLine("=== E-commerce Product Search ===");

        Console.WriteLine("1. Search by Name");

        Console.WriteLine("2. Search by Category");

        Console.WriteLine("3. Search by Price Range");

        Console.Write("Choose an option (1-3): ");
    }
}

```

```
string choice = Console.ReadLine();
```

```
List<Product> results = new List<Product>();
```

```
switch (choice)
```

```
{
```

```
    case "1":
```

```
        Console.Write("Enter product name keyword: ");
```

```
        string name = Console.ReadLine();
```

```
        results = searchEngine.SearchByName(name);
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case "2":
```

```
        Console.Write("Enter product category (e.g., Electronics): ");
```

```
        string category = Console.ReadLine();
```

```
        results = searchEngine.SearchByCategory(category);
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case "3":
```

```
        Console.Write("Enter minimum price: ");
```

```
        decimal min = decimal.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
```

```
        Console.Write("Enter maximum price: ");
```

```
        decimal max = decimal.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
```

```
        results = searchEngine.SearchByPriceRange(min, max);
```

```

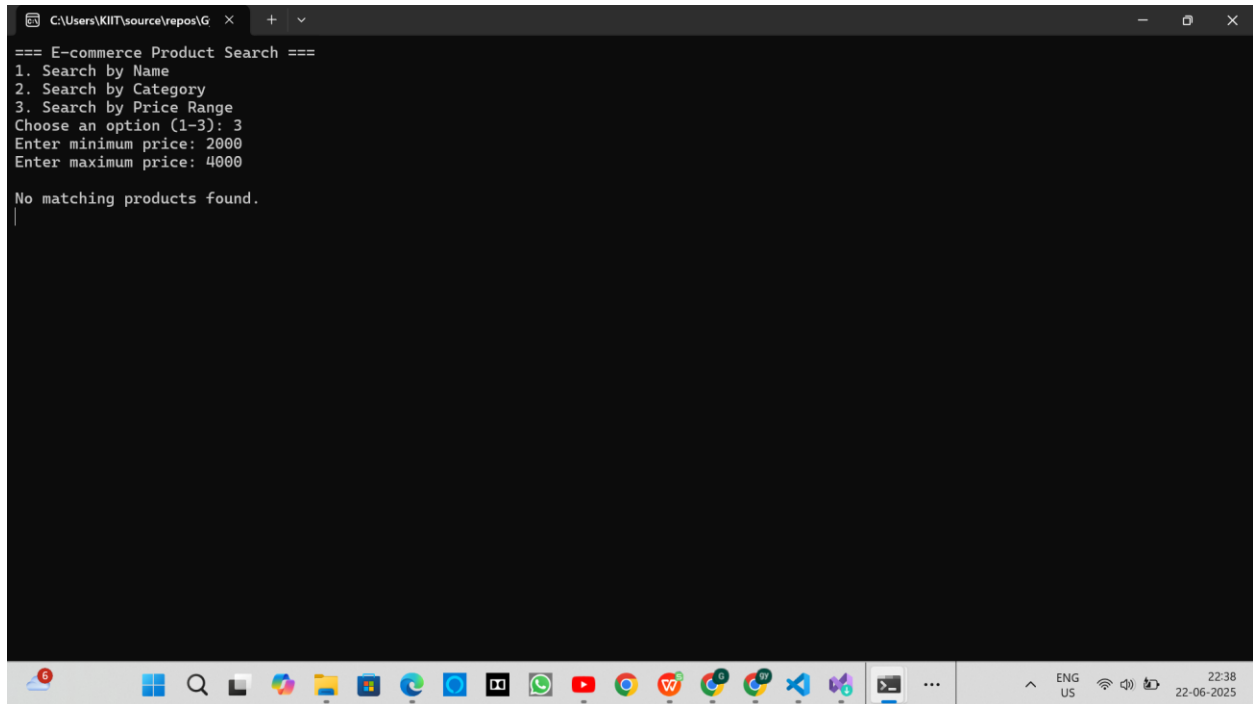
        break;

    default:
        Console.WriteLine("Invalid choice.");
        break;
}

// Display search results
if (results.Any())
{
    Console.WriteLine("\nSearch Results:");
    foreach (var product in results)
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"{product.Id} | {product.Name} | {product.Category} |
₹{product.Price}");
    }
}
else
{
    Console.WriteLine("\nNo matching products found.");
}

Console.ReadLine();
}
}
}

```



```
=== E-commerce Product Search ===
1. Search by Name
2. Search by Category
3. Search by Price Range
Choose an option (1-3): 3
Enter minimum price: 2000
Enter maximum price: 4000

No matching products found.
```

4.

using System;

using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace FinancialForecastApp

{

    // Stores forecast for each month

    public class ForecastRecord

    {

        public int Month { get; set; }

        public decimal MonthlySavings { get; set; }

        public decimal TotalWithInterest { get; set; }

        public ForecastRecord(int month, decimal savings, decimal total)

```
{  
    Month = month;  
    MonthlySavings = savings;  
    TotalWithInterest = total;  
}  
}
```

```
// Forecasting logic using List (DSA)  
public class FinancialForecaster  
{  
    public List<ForecastRecord> GenerateForecast(decimal income, decimal expenses,  
int months, decimal annualInterest)  
    {  
        List<ForecastRecord> records = new List<ForecastRecord>();  
        decimal monthlySavings = income - expenses;  
        decimal monthlyRate = annualInterest / 100 / 12;  
        decimal total = 0;  
  
        for (int i = 1; i <= months; i++)  
        {  
            total = (total + monthlySavings) * (1 + monthlyRate);  
            records.Add(new ForecastRecord(i, monthlySavings, total));  
        }  
  
        return records;  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main(string[] args)
```

```
    {
```

```
        Console.WriteLine("=== Financial Forecasting Tool ===");
```

```
        decimal income = ReadDecimal("Enter your monthly income: ₹");
```

```
        decimal expenses = ReadDecimal("Enter your monthly expenses: ₹");
```

```
        int months = ReadInt("Enter number of months to forecast: ");
```

```
        decimal interest = ReadDecimal("Enter expected annual interest rate (e.g., 6.5): ");
```

```
        var forecaster = new FinancialForecaster();
```

```
        var forecast = forecaster.GenerateForecast(income, expenses, months, interest);
```

```
        Console.WriteLine("\nMonth\tSavings\t\tTotal with Interest");
```

```
        foreach (var record in forecast)
```

```
        {
```

```
            Console.WriteLine($"{record.Month}\t₹{record.MonthlySavings:F2}\t\t₹{record.TotalWithInterest:F2}");
```

```
        }
```

```
        var final = forecast[forecast.Count - 1];
```

```
        Console.WriteLine($"📈 Final projected savings: ₹{final.TotalWithInterest:F2}");
```

```
    Console.ReadLine();  
}
```

```
static decimal ReadDecimal(string prompt)  
{  
    decimal value;  
    Console.Write(prompt);  
    while (!decimal.TryParse(Console.ReadLine(), out value))  
    {  
        Console.Write("Invalid number. Try again: ");  
    }  
    return value;  
}
```

```
static int ReadInt(string prompt)  
{  
    int value;  
    Console.Write(prompt);  
    while (!int.TryParse(Console.ReadLine(), out value))  
    {  
        Console.Write("Invalid number. Try again: ");  
    }  
    return value;  
}  
}
```



}

```
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=== Financial Forecasting Tool ===
Enter your monthly income: ?20000
Enter your monthly expenses: ?17000
Enter number of months to forecast: 7
Enter expected annual interest rate (e.g., 6.5): 7.5

Month Savings Total with Interest
1 ?3000.00 ?3018.75
2 ?3000.00 ?6056.37
3 ?3000.00 ?9112.97
4 ?3000.00 ?12188.68
5 ?3000.00 ?15283.60
6 ?3000.00 ?18397.88
7 ?3000.00 ?21531.61

?? Final projected savings: ?21531.61
|
```

