

## Comprehensive Database Generation

### Schema Generation

#### Schema Augmentation

**Add New Type**  
Email: TEXT    Info: JSON  
Phone: TEXT  $\Rightarrow$  { "Email": ..., "Phone": ... }

**Using Reserved Keyword**  
Table: FBUser  $\rightarrow$  Table: User

#### Schema Translation

POINT  $\leftrightarrow$  SDO\_GEOMETRY  
PostgreSQL  $\leftrightarrow$  Oracle

#### Attribute Annotation

Birth: TEXT  
'21-JAN'  $\leftarrow$  Semantics: Date  
'13-FEB'    Format: 'DD-MON'

### Data Generation

#### Filter Incompatible Data

'The sun was setting, casting...' (4000+letter)

#### Special Value Insertion

0    NULL    '2024-02-29'  $\Rightarrow$  Database

## Diverse SQL Pair Generation

### Translation Point Collection

Extracting From Rule Translator    LLM-based Generation    Manual Generation

"SrcDialect": ...    "TgtDialect": ...  
"SrcPattern": ...    "TgtPattern": ...  
"Condition": ...    "Category": ...

#### Points Written in TPDL

Translation Points  $\{ p_1, \dots, p_m \}$   
Real-world Reference SQLs  $\{ q_1^s, \dots, q_n^s \}$

### SQL Pair Generation

#### Database Configuration

#### Reference SQL Selection

Reference SQL Set

#### Iterative SQL Generation

Reference SQL  $\oplus p_i$

Instantiate Translation Point    Integrate to Reference SQL

Concatenate Expanded Reference SQLs

SQL Pair { "SrcDialect": ...    "TgtDialect": ...  
"SrcSQL": ...    "TgtSQL": ...  
"Condition": ...    "Schema": ... }

### Input

Testing SQL  $\rightarrow$  Translator  $\rightarrow$  Answer SQL  
Schema  $\rightarrow$  Rule-based  $\rightarrow$  Output SQL  
Database Setting  $\rightarrow$  LLM-based

### Execution-based Verification

#### Sample Database Generation

SubQuery Tree  $q_1$  ask  $q_2$  to gen Data (1, 'a')  
 $q_2$  ask  $q_3$  to gen data (NULL, 'b')  
 $q_2$  re-ask  $q_3$  to gen data: (15, 'c')

Sample DB

Target DB

#### Result Comparison

### Formal Verifier

#### SQL Standardization

str ILIKE fmt  $\Rightarrow$  lower(str) LIKE lower(fmt)  
Unsupported Operator    Supported Operator

SQLSolver Formal Verification

### Translation Equivalence Verification

Manual Check  
Manual Check  $\rightarrow$  Manual Check