fml assignment 5

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#Importing dataset

```
CEREALS <- read.csv("C:/Users/gaya3/Downloads/CEREALS.csv")
head(CEREALS)</pre>
```

```
name mfr type calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo
##
                                   C
                                                           130 10.0
## 1
                   100% Bran
                                          70
            100%_Natural_Bran
                                   C
                                         120
                                                   3
                                                            15
                                                                 2.0
## 2
                                                                      8.0
                                  C
                    All-Bran K
                                          70
                                                   4 1
                                                           260
                                                                 9.0
                                                                      7.0
## 3
## 4 All-Bran_with_Extra_Fiber K C
                                                  4 0
                                                           140 14.0 8.0
                                          50
              Almond_Delight
                              R C
                                                   2 2
                                                           200
## 5
                                         110
                                                                 1.0 14.0
                                   C
## 6
      Apple_Cinnamon_Cheerios G
                                         110
                                                           180
                                                                 1.5 10.5
    sugars potass vitamins shelf weight cups
##
                                           rating
                             3
             280
                       25
                                   1 0.33 68.40297
         6
## 1
## 2
         8
             135
                       0
                             3
                                    1 1.00 33.98368
         5
             320
                       25
                             3
                                   1 0.33 59.42551
## 3
## 4
             330
                       25
                            3
                                   1 0.50 93.70491
         0
         8
              NA
                       25
                             3
                                    1 0.75 34.38484
## 5
## 6
        10
              70
                       25
                                    1 0.75 29.50954
```

```
dim(CEREALS)
```

```
## [1] 77 16
```

#Loading packages

```
library(cluster)
library(dplyr)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
## filter, lag
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
## intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
library(caret)
```

```
## Loading required package: ggplot2
 ## Loading required package: lattice
 library(dendextend)
 ## Warning: package 'dendextend' was built under R version 4.2.3
 ##
 ## -----
 ## Welcome to dendextend version 1.17.1
 ## Type citation('dendextend') for how to cite the package.
 ##
 ## Type browseVignettes(package = 'dendextend') for the package vignette.
 ## The github page is: https://github.com/talgalili/dendextend/
 ##
 ## Suggestions and bug-reports can be submitted at: https://github.com/talgalili/dendextend/i
 ssues
 ## You may ask questions at stackoverflow, use the r and dendextend tags:
      https://stackoverflow.com/questions/tagged/dendextend
 ##
 ##
    To suppress this message use: suppressPackageStartupMessages(library(dendextend))
 ##
 ## -----
 ## Attaching package: 'dendextend'
 ## The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
 ##
 ##
        cutree
 library(knitr)
 library(factoextra)
 ## Welcome! Want to learn more? See two factoextra-related books at https://goo.gl/ve3WBa
 library(readr)
#Omitting the NUII values
 CEREALS <- na.omit(CEREALS)</pre>
 dim(CEREALS)
 ## [1] 74 16
 head(CEREALS)
```

```
##
                           name mfr type calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo
                                        C
                                                                    130
## 1
                      100%_Bran
                                                70
                                                          4
                                                              1
                                                                         10.0
                                                                                5.0
## 2
             100%_Natural_Bran
                                  Q
                                        C
                                                120
                                                              5
                                                                     15
                                                                          2.0
                                                                                8.0
                                                          3
## 3
                       All-Bran
                                  Κ
                                        C
                                                70
                                                          4
                                                              1
                                                                    260
                                                                          9.0
                                                                                7.0
## 4 All-Bran_with_Extra_Fiber
                                        C
                                  Κ
                                                50
                                                          4
                                                              0
                                                                    140 14.0
                                                                                8.0
## 6
       Apple_Cinnamon_Cheerios
                                  G
                                        C
                                               110
                                                          2
                                                              2
                                                                    180
                                                                          1.5 10.5
## 7
                    Apple_Jacks
                                   Κ
                                        C
                                               110
                                                          2
                                                              0
                                                                    125
                                                                          1.0 11.0
     sugars potass vitamins shelf weight cups
##
                                                   rating
## 1
          6
               280
                          25
                                  3
                                         1 0.33 68.40297
## 2
          8
               135
                           0
                                  3
                                         1 1.00 33.98368
          5
                          25
                                  3
                                         1 0.33 59.42551
## 3
               320
                                  3
                                         1 0.50 93.70491
## 4
          0
               330
                          25
                70
                          25
                                  1
                                         1 0.75 29.50954
## 6
         10
## 7
         14
                30
                          25
                                  2
                                         1 1.00 33.17409
```

#Creating a dataset with the Numeric Values

```
df1<- data.frame(CEREALS[,4:16])
df2 <- na.omit(df1)</pre>
```

#Normalizing the data

```
df1 <- scale(df1)
head(df1)</pre>
```

```
##
      calories
                 protein
                              fat
                                     sodium
                                                 fiber
                                                           carbo
                                                                    sugars
## 1 -1.8659155 1.3817478 0.0000000 -0.3910227 3.22866747 -2.5001396 -0.2542051
## 2 0.6537514 0.4522084 3.9728810 -1.7804186 -0.07249167 -1.7292632
## 3 -1.8659155 1.3817478 0.0000000 1.1795987 2.81602258 -1.9862220 -0.4836096
## 4 -2.8737823 1.3817478 -0.9932203 -0.2702057 4.87924705 -1.7292632 -1.6306324
## 7 0.1498180 -0.4773310 -0.9932203 -0.4514312 -0.48513656 -0.9583868 1.5810314
                            shelf
##
        potass
                vitamins
                                     weight
                                                 cups
                                                         rating
## 1 2.5605229 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -2.0856582 1.8549038
## 2 0.5147738 -1.3032024 0.9419715 -0.2008324 0.7567534 -0.5977113
## 3 3.1248675 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -2.0856582 1.2151965
## 4 3.2659536 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -1.3644493 3.6578436
## 6 -0.4022862 -0.1818422 -1.4616799 -0.2008324 -0.3038480 -0.9165248
## 7 -0.9666308 -0.1818422 -0.2598542 -0.2008324 0.7567534 -0.6553998
```

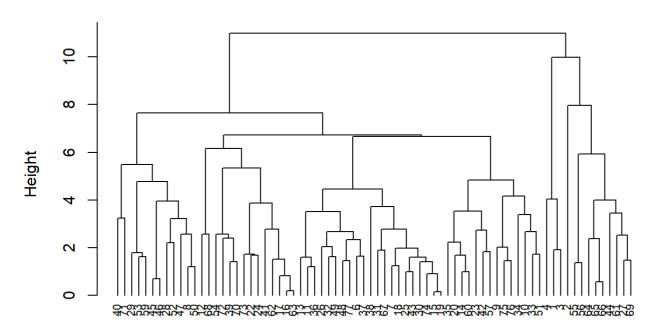
#Applying hierarchical clustering using Euclidean distanceance method.

```
distance <- dist(df1, method= "euclidean")
Hist_cluster <- hclust(distance, method = "complete")</pre>
```

#Plotting of the dendogram

```
plot(Hist_cluster, cex = 0.7, hang = -1)
```

Cluster Dendrogram



distance hclust (*, "complete")

#Using Agnes function to perform clustering with single linkage, complete linkage average linkage and Ward.

```
hc.single <- agnes(df1, method = "single")
hc.complete <- agnes(df1, method = "complete")
hc.average <- agnes(df1, method = "average")
hc.ward <- agnes(df1, method = "ward")</pre>
```

#Determining the best method

```
print(hc.single$ac)
```

[1] 0.6067859

print(hc.complete\$ac)

[1] 0.8353712

print(hc.average\$ac)

[1] 0.7766075

print(hc.ward\$ac)

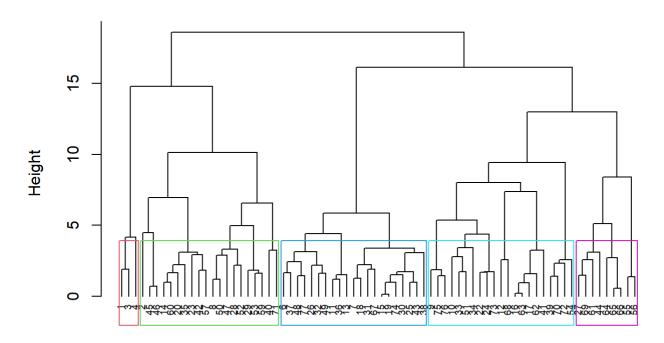
[1] 0.9046042

#With a rating of 0.9046042, the ward technique is superior to the other methods.

#Choosing the number of clusters

```
pltree(hc.ward, cex = 0.6, hang = -1, main = "Dendrogram of agnes")
df2_5 <-cutree(hc.ward, k = 5)
rect.hclust(hc.ward , k=5, border = 2:7)</pre>
```

Dendrogram of agnes

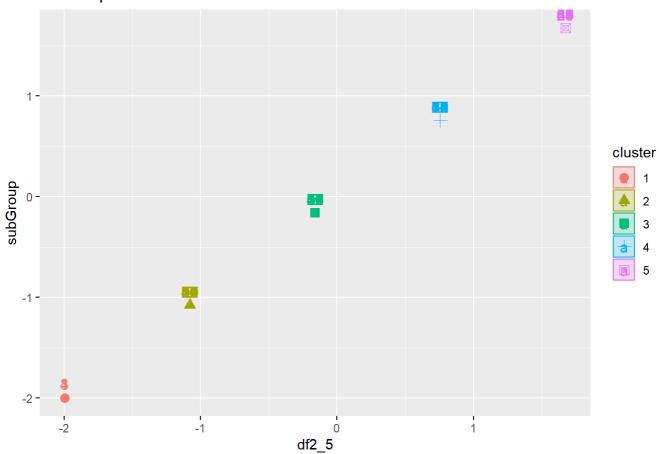


df1 agnes (*, "ward")

```
subGroup <- cutree(hc.ward, k=5)

df2_5 <- as.data.frame(cbind(df2_5,subGroup))
fviz_cluster(list(data=df2_5, cluster = subGroup))</pre>
```

Cluster plot



#It is concluded that 5 clusters can be selected.

#Creating Partitions

```
set.seed(123)
df_A <-df2 [1:55,]
df_B <-df2 [56:74,]
```

#Performing Hierarchial Clustering, considering k = 5.

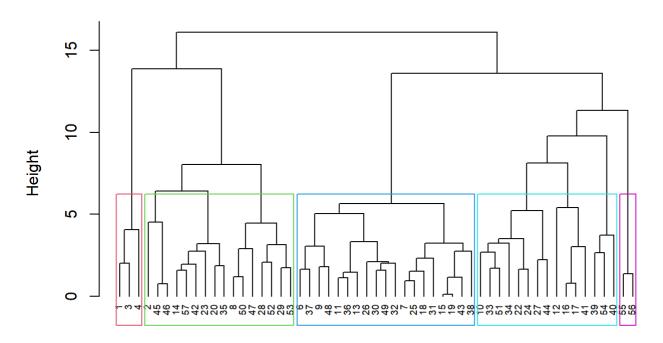
```
Ag.single <- agnes(scale(df_A), method = "single")
Ag.complete <- agnes(scale(df_A), method = "complete")
Ag.average <- agnes(scale(df_A), method = "average")
Ag.ward <- agnes(scale(df_A), method = "ward")

cbind(single= Ag.single$ac , complete=Ag.complete$ac , average= Ag.average$ac , ward= Ag.ward $ac)
```

```
## single complete average ward
## [1,] 0.6564842 0.8120228 0.7449303 0.8808195
```

```
pltree(Ag.ward, cex = 0.6, hang = -1, main = "Dendogram of Agnes Using Ward")
rect.hclust(Ag.ward, k = 5, border = 2:7)
```

Dendogram of Agnes Using Ward



scale(df_A) agnes (*, "ward")

```
cut2 <- cutree(Ag.ward, k = 5)</pre>
```

#Calculating the centroids.

```
Result <- as.data.frame(cbind(df_A, cut2))
Result[Result$cut2==1,]</pre>
```

```
##
     calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo sugars potass vitamins shelf weight
## 1
           70
                         1
                              130
                                     10
                                             5
                                                    6
                                                          280
                                                                    25
           70
                         1
                              260
                                             7
                                                    5
                                                          320
                                                                    25
                                                                           3
                                                                                   1
## 3
                              140
                                     14
                                                          330
                                                                    25
                                                                           3
           50
            rating cut2
     cups
## 1 0.33 68.40297
## 3 0.33 59.42551
## 4 0.50 93.70491
```

```
Centroid1 <- colMeans(Result[Result$cut2==1,])
Result[Result$cut2==2,]</pre>
```

```
##
      calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo sugars potass vitamins shelf weight
## 2
           120
                          5
                      3
                                15
                                     2.0
                                            8.0
                                                     8
                                                          135
                                                                      0
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.00
## 8
           130
                      3
                          2
                               210
                                     2.0
                                          18.0
                                                     8
                                                          100
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.33
## 14
           110
                      3
                          2
                               140
                                     2.0
                                          13.0
                                                     7
                                                          105
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.00
## 20
                          3
                               140
                                     4.0
                                          10.0
                                                     7
           110
                      3
                                                          160
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.00
## 23
           100
                      2
                          1
                               140
                                     2.0
                                          11.0
                                                    10
                                                          120
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.00
## 28
           120
                      3
                          2
                               160
                                     5.0
                                          12.0
                                                    10
                                                          200
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.25
## 29
                               240
                                     5.0 14.0
                                                                     25
           120
                      3
                          0
                                                    12
                                                          190
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.33
## 35
           120
                      3
                          3
                                75
                                     3.0 13.0
                                                     4
                                                          100
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.00
## 42
           100
                      4
                          2
                               150
                                     2.0 12.0
                                                     6
                                                           95
                                                                     25
                                                                            2
                                                                                1.00
## 45
                          3
                                95
                                     3.0 16.0
                                                          170
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.00
           150
                      4
                                                    11
## 46
                          3
                               150
                                     3.0 16.0
                                                                                1.00
           150
                     4
                                                    11
                                                          170
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
## 47
           160
                      3
                          2
                               150
                                     3.0 17.0
                                                    13
                                                          160
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.50
## 50
           140
                      3
                          2
                               220
                                     3.0 21.0
                                                     7
                                                          130
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.33
## 52
           130
                      3
                          2
                               170
                                     1.5 13.5
                                                    10
                                                          120
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.25
## 53
           120
                      3
                          1
                               200
                                     6.0 11.0
                                                    14
                                                          260
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.33
## 57
           100
                      4
                          1
                               135
                                     2.0 14.0
                                                     6
                                                          110
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
                                                                                1.00
##
      cups
             rating cut2
## 2 1.00 33.98368
## 8 0.75 37.03856
                        2
## 14 0.50 40.40021
                        2
## 20 0.50 40.44877
                        2
## 23 0.75 36.17620
                        2
## 28 0.67 40.91705
                        2
## 29 0.67 41.01549
                        2
## 35 0.33 45.81172
                        2
## 42 0.67 45.32807
                        2
## 45 1.00 37.13686
                        2
## 46 1.00 34.13976
                        2
## 47 0.67 30.31335
                        2
## 50 0.67 40.69232
                        2
## 52 0.50 30.45084
                        2
## 53 0.67 37.84059
                        2
## 57 0.50 49.51187
                        2
```

```
Centroid2 <- colMeans(Result[Result$cut2==2,])
Result[Result$cut2==3,]</pre>
```

```
##
      calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo sugars potass vitamins shelf weight
           110
                                      1.5
                                                            70
## 6
                      2
                          2
                               180
                                          10.5
                                                     10
                                                                     25
                                                                             1
## 7
           110
                      2
                          0
                               125
                                      1.0 11.0
                                                     14
                                                            30
                                                                     25
                                                                             2
                                                                                    1
## 9
            90
                      2
                          1
                               200
                                      4.0 15.0
                                                           125
                                                                     25
                                                                             1
                                                     6
                                                                                    1
                          2
                               220
                                      0.0 12.0
                                                                             2
## 11
           120
                      1
                                                     12
                                                            35
                                                                     25
                                                                                    1
## 13
           120
                      1
                          3
                               210
                                      0.0 13.0
                                                     9
                                                            45
                                                                     25
                                                                             2
                                                                                    1
## 15
           110
                      1
                          1
                               180
                                      0.0 12.0
                                                    13
                                                            55
                                                                     25
                                                                             2
                                                                                    1
                                90
                                                            20
                                                                             2
## 18
           110
                      1
                          0
                                      1.0 13.0
                                                     12
                                                                     25
                                                                                    1
## 19
           110
                      1
                          1
                               180
                                      0.0 12.0
                                                     13
                                                            65
                                                                     25
                                                                             2
                                                                                    1
## 25
           110
                      2
                          1
                               125
                                      1.0 11.0
                                                     13
                                                            30
                                                                     25
                                                                             2
                                                                                    1
## 26
                          0
                               200
                                      1.0 14.0
                                                            25
                                                                     25
           110
                      1
                                                     11
                                                                             1
                                                                                    1
## 30
                               135
                                      0.0 13.0
           110
                      1
                          1
                                                     12
                                                            25
                                                                     25
                                                                             2
                                                                                    1
## 31
           100
                      2
                          0
                                45
                                      0.0 11.0
                                                     15
                                                            40
                                                                     25
                                                                             1
                                                                                    1
## 32
           110
                      1
                          1
                               280
                                      0.0 15.0
                                                     9
                                                            45
                                                                     25
                                                                             2
                                                                                    1
## 36
           120
                      1
                          2
                               220
                                      1.0 12.0
                                                     11
                                                            45
                                                                     25
                                                                             2
                                                                                    1
## 37
           110
                      3
                          1
                               250
                                      1.5 11.5
                                                     10
                                                            90
                                                                     25
                                                                             1
                                                                                    1
## 38
           110
                      1
                          0
                               180
                                      0.0 14.0
                                                     11
                                                            35
                                                                     25
                                                                             1
                                                                                    1
## 43
           110
                      2
                          1
                               180
                                      0.0 12.0
                                                     12
                                                            55
                                                                     25
                                                                             2
                                                                                    1
## 48
           100
                      2
                          1
                               220
                                      2.0 15.0
                                                      6
                                                            90
                                                                     25
                                                                             1
                                                                                    1
                                                                             2
## 49
           120
                      2
                          1
                               190
                                      0.0 15.0
                                                      9
                                                            40
                                                                     25
                                                                                    1
##
      cups
             rating cut2
## 6 0.75 29.50954
                        3
## 7 1.00 33.17409
## 9 0.67 49.12025
                        3
## 11 0.75 18.04285
                        3
## 13 0.75 19.82357
                        3
## 15 1.00 22.73645
                        3
## 18 1.00 35.78279
                        3
## 19 1.00 22.39651
                        3
## 25 1.00 32.20758
                        3
## 26 0.75 31.43597
                        3
## 30 0.75 28.02576
                        3
## 31 0.88 35.25244
                        3
## 32 0.75 23.80404
                        3
## 36 1.00 21.87129
                        3
## 37 0.75 31.07222
                        3
## 38 1.33 28.74241
                        3
## 43 1.00 26.73451
                        3
## 48 1.00 40.10596
                        3
## 49 0.67 29.92429
```

```
Centroid3 <- colMeans(Result[Result$cut2==3,])
Result[Result$cut2==4,]</pre>
```

```
##
      calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo sugars potass vitamins shelf weight
## 10
            90
                                        5
                      3
                          0
                                210
                                              13
                                                      5
                                                            190
                                                                      25
                                                                              3
                                                                                    1.0
## 12
           110
                      6
                          2
                                290
                                        2
                                              17
                                                      1
                                                            105
                                                                      25
                                                                              1
                                                                                    1.0
           110
                      2
                          0
                                280
                                        0
                                              22
                                                      3
                                                             25
                                                                      25
                                                                              1
## 16
                                                                                   1.0
## 17
                                290
                                                      2
           100
                      2
                          0
                                              21
                                                             35
                                                                      25
                                                                              1
                                                                                   1.0
                                        1
## 22
           110
                      2
                          0
                                220
                                        1
                                              21
                                                      3
                                                             30
                                                                      25
                                                                              3
                                                                                   1.0
## 24
           100
                      2
                          0
                                190
                                        1
                                              18
                                                      5
                                                             80
                                                                      25
                                                                              3
                                                                                   1.0
                                                            100
## 27
                          0
                                        3
                                                      7
                                                                      25
                                                                              2
           100
                      3
                                  0
                                              14
                                                                                   1.0
                                                      5
## 33
           100
                      3
                          1
                                140
                                        3
                                              15
                                                             85
                                                                      25
                                                                              3
                                                                                   1.0
## 34
           110
                      3
                          0
                                170
                                        3
                                              17
                                                      3
                                                             90
                                                                      25
                                                                              3
                                                                                   1.0
## 39
                          1
                                170
                                                             60
                                                                              3
           110
                      2
                                        1
                                              17
                                                      6
                                                                     100
                                                                                   1.0
## 40
                                170
                                        2
                                                      9
                                                             95
                                                                      100
                                                                              3
           140
                      3
                          1
                                              20
                                                                                   1.3
## 41
           110
                      2
                          1
                                260
                                        0
                                              21
                                                      3
                                                             40
                                                                      25
                                                                              2
                                                                                   1.0
## 44
           100
                      4
                          1
                                  0
                                        0
                                              16
                                                      3
                                                             95
                                                                      25
                                                                              2
                                                                                   1.0
## 51
                                                      2
                                                                              3
            90
                      3
                          0
                                170
                                        3
                                              18
                                                             90
                                                                      25
                                                                                   1.0
           100
## 54
                      3
                          0
                                320
                                        1
                                              20
                                                      3
                                                             45
                                                                      100
                                                                              3
                                                                                   1.0
##
      cups
             rating cut2
## 10 0.67 53.31381
## 12 1.25 50.76500
## 16 1.00 41.44502
                        4
## 17 1.00 45.86332
                        4
## 22 1.00 46.89564
                        4
## 24 0.75 44.33086
                        4
## 27 0.80 58.34514
                        4
## 33 0.88 52.07690
                        4
## 34 0.25 53.37101
                        4
## 39 1.00 36.52368
                        4
## 40 0.75 36.47151
                        4
## 41 1.50 39.24111
                        4
## 44 1.00 54.85092
                        4
## 51 1.00 59.64284
                        4
## 54 1.00 41.50354
                        4
```

```
Centroid4 <- colMeans(Result[Result$cut2==4,])
Centroids <- rbind(Centroid1, Centroid2, Centroid3, Centroid4)
x2 <- as.data.frame(rbind(Centroids[,-14], df_B))</pre>
```

#Calculating the distanceance.

```
#df_A_distance
#Clustered_df_A <-cutree ()
#Clusters_A <-as.data.frame(cbind(df_A, Clustered_df_A))
#Identify clusters in each partition.
#Clust.1 <-colMeans (Clusters_A [Clusters_A$ Clustered_df_A == "1" ,])
#Centroid <-rbind(Clust.1, Clust.2, .....)

distance1 <- get_dist(x2)
Matrix <- as.matrix(distance1)
data.frame <- data.frame(data=seq(1,nrow(df_B),1), Clusters = rep(0,nrow(df_B)))

for(i in 1:nrow(df_B))
{data.frame[i,2] <- which.min(Matrix[i+4, 1:4])}
data.frame</pre>
```

```
data Clusters
##
## 1
        1
        2
                2
## 2
## 3
        3
                 2
## 4
       4
                3
        5
## 5
                4
## 6
       6
                2
## 7
       7
                 2
## 8
       8
                2
## 9
       9
                 3
## 10
      10
                 4
## 11
                 2
       11
## 12
      12
                4
                 2
## 13
       13
## 14
      14
                 4
## 15
      15
                4
## 16
                 3
       16
## 17
                4
       17
## 18
       18
                 4
## 19
                 3
       19
```

```
cbind(df2$SubGroup[51:74], data.frame$Clusters)
```

```
##
        [,1]
   [1,]
##
           1
## [2,]
            2
## [3,]
            2
## [4,]
            3
## [5,]
           4
## [6,]
            2
## [7,]
            2
## [8,]
            2
## [9,]
            3
## [10,]
           4
## [11,]
            2
## [12,]
            4
## [13,]
            2
## [14,]
           4
## [15,]
           4
## [16,]
            3
## [17,]
            4
## [18,]
            4
## [19,]
            3
```

```
table(df2$SubGroup[51:74] == data.frame$Clusters)
```

```
##
```

#We can conclude that it is partially stable.

#Clustering Healthy CEREALS.

```
Healthy_CEREALS <- CEREALS
Healthy_CEREALS_na <- na.omit(Healthy_CEREALS)
Clust_healthy <- cbind(Healthy_CEREALS_na, subGroup)
Clust_healthy[Clust_healthy$subGroup==1,]</pre>
```

```
##
                          name mfr type calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo
## 1
                     100% Bran
                                Ν
                                      C
                                              70
                                                       4
                                                           1
                                                                130
                                                                       10
                                                                              5
                                 Κ
                                      C
                                              70
                                                           1
                                                                260
                                                                        9
                                                                              7
## 3
                      All-Bran
                                                       4
## 4 All-Bran_with_Extra_Fiber
                                 K
                                      C
                                              50
                                                       4
                                                           0
                                                                140
                                                                       14
##
    sugars potass vitamins shelf weight cups rating subGroup
                                3
                                       1 0.33 68.40297
## 1
          6
               280
                         25
                                                              1
## 3
          5
                         25
                                3
               320
                                       1 0.33 59.42551
                                                              1
## 4
                         25
                                3
          0
              330
                                       1 0.50 93.70491
                                                              1
```

```
Clust_healthy[Clust_healthy$subGroup==2,]
```

## ## ##	2					n	ama.								
	2				1000/					calor		protein			
##	_				100%_	_Natural_B		Q			120	3			15
						Basi	_	G			130	3			210
##						Clust		G	C		110	3			140
##						lin'_Oat_B		K			110	3			140
##						eat_&_Rais		G	C		100	2			140
		Fruit_	&_Fibr	re_Dates		uts,_and_0		P	C		120	3			160
##						ruitful_B		K	C		120	3			240
##					_	_Grains_Pe		Р	С		120	3			75
##				Jus	st_Right	t_Fruit_&_		K	С		140	3			170
##							ife	Q			100	4			150
##				_	-	es,_&_Almo		R	С		150	4			95
##		M	luesli_			nes,_&_Pec		R	С		150	4			150
##						_Crispy_Bl		K	С		160	3			150
##						Almond-Rai		K	С		140	3			220
##					_	_Raisin_Cr		G	С		130	3			170
##				Po		_Raisin_B		Р	С		120	3			200
##	57				Quakei	_Oat_Squa	res	Q	С		100	4	1		135
##						Raisin_B		K			120	3			210
##	60					isin_Nut_B		G	С		100	3	3 2		140
##	71					l_Raisin_B		G	С		140	3			190
##				_		vitamins	shel	f w	eight	cups	ra	nting su	ıbGro	up	
##		2.0	8.0	8	135	0		3		1.00				2	
##	8	2.0	18.0	8	100	25		3	1.33	0.75	37.6	3856		2	
##	14	2.0	13.0	7	105	25		3	1.00	0.50	40.4	10021		2	
##	20	4.0	10.0	7	160	25		3	1.00	0.50	40.4	14877		2	
##	23	2.0	11.0	10	120	25		3	1.00	0.75	36.1	7620		2	
##		5.0	12.0	10	200	25		3		0.67				2	
##	29	5.0	14.0	12	190	25		3	1.33	0.67	41.6	1549		2	
##	35	3.0	13.0	4	100	25		3		0.33				2	
##	40	2.0	20.0	9	95	100		3	1.30	0.75	36.4	7151		2	
##	42	2.0	12.0	6	95	25		2	1.00	0.67	45.3	32807		2	
##	45	3.0	16.0	11	170	25		3	1.00	1.00	37.1	3686		2	
##	46	3.0	16.0	11	170	25		3	1.00	1.00	34.1	.3976		2	
##	47	3.0	17.0	13	160	25		3	1.50	0.67	30.3	31335		2	
##	50	3.0	21.0	7	130	25		3	1.33	0.67	40.6	9232		2	
##	52	1.5	13.5	10	120	25		3	1.25	0.50	30.4	15084		2	
##	53	6.0	11.0	14	260	25		3	1.33	0.67	37.8	84059		2	
##	57	2.0	14.0	6	110	25		3	1.00	0.50	49.5	1187		2	
##	59	5.0	14.0	12	240	25		2	1.33	0.75	39.2	25920		2	
##	60	2.5	10.5	8	140	25		3	1.00	0.50	39.7	0340		2	
##	71	4.0	15.0	14	230	100		3	1.50	1.00	28.5	9278		2	

Clust_healthy[Clust_healthy\$subGroup==3,]

```
##
                           name mfr type calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo
                                        C
                                                            2
                                                                            1.5
## 6
      Apple_Cinnamon_Cheerios
                                   G
                                                110
                                                                2
                                                                     180
                                                                                  10.5
## 7
                    Apple_Jacks
                                   Κ
                                        C
                                                110
                                                           2
                                                                0
                                                                     125
                                                                            1.0
                                                                                  11.0
## 11
                  Cap'n'Crunch
                                   Q
                                        C
                                                120
                                                           1
                                                                2
                                                                     220
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                 12.0
        Cinnamon_Toast_Crunch
                                        C
                                                                3
## 13
                                                120
                                                            1
                                                                     210
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                 13.0
                                   G
## 15
                   Cocoa_Puffs
                                   G
                                        C
                                                110
                                                           1
                                                                1
                                                                     180
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                 12.0
## 18
                      Corn_Pops
                                   Κ
                                        C
                                                110
                                                           1
                                                                0
                                                                      90
                                                                            1.0
                                                                                 13.0
                                        C
## 19
                 Count_Chocula
                                   G
                                                110
                                                           1
                                                                1
                                                                     180
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                 12.0
                                        C
## 25
                    Froot_Loops
                                   Κ
                                                110
                                                           2
                                                                1
                                                                     125
                                                                            1.0
                                                                                 11.0
## 26
                Frosted_Flakes
                                   Κ
                                        C
                                                110
                                                           1
                                                                0
                                                                     200
                                                                            1.0
                                                                                 14.0
## 30
                                   Ρ
                                        C
                                                                1
                                                                     135
                                                                            0.0
                Fruity_Pebbles
                                                110
                                                           1
                                                                                 13.0
                                   Ρ
                                        C
## 31
                  Golden_Crisp
                                                100
                                                           2
                                                                0
                                                                      45
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                 11.0
## 32
                Golden_Grahams
                                   G
                                        C
                                                110
                                                           1
                                                                1
                                                                     280
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                 15.0
## 36
              Honey_Graham_Ohs
                                   Q
                                        C
                                                120
                                                           1
                                                                2
                                                                     220
                                                                            1.0
                                                                                 12.0
## 37
            Honey_Nut_Cheerios
                                   G
                                        C
                                                110
                                                           3
                                                                1
                                                                     250
                                                                            1.5
                                                                                  11.5
## 38
                    Honey-comb
                                   Ρ
                                        C
                                                110
                                                           1
                                                                0
                                                                     180
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                  14.0
## 43
                  Lucky_Charms
                                   G
                                        C
                                                110
                                                           2
                                                                1
                                                                     180
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                 12.0
                                                            2
## 48
         Multi-Grain_Cheerios
                                        C
                                                100
                                                                1
                                                                     220
                                                                            2.0
                                                                                 15.0
## 49
                                        C
                                                           2
                                                                1
              Nut&Honey_Crunch
                                   Κ
                                                120
                                                                     190
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                 15.0
                                                            2
                                                                                  9.0
## 67
                                   Κ
                                        C
                                                                1
                                                                      70
                                                                            1.0
                         Smacks
                                                110
                                        C
## 74
                           Trix
                                   G
                                                110
                                                            1
                                                                1
                                                                     140
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                 13.0
## 77
                                        C
                                                            2
                                                                     200
           Wheaties_Honey_Gold
                                   G
                                                110
                                                                1
                                                                            1.0 16.0
      sugars potass vitamins shelf weight cups
##
                                                      rating subGroup
## 6
           10
                  70
                            25
                                    1
                                            1 0.75 29.50954
                                                                     3
                            25
                                    2
## 7
           14
                  30
                                            1 1.00 33.17409
                                                                     3
                                    2
                  35
                            25
                                            1 0.75 18.04285
                                                                     3
## 11
           12
## 13
            9
                  45
                            25
                                    2
                                            1 0.75 19.82357
                                                                     3
## 15
           13
                  55
                            25
                                    2
                                            1 1.00 22.73645
                                                                     3
## 18
           12
                  20
                            25
                                    2
                                            1 1.00 35.78279
                                                                     3
## 19
           13
                            25
                                    2
                                            1 1.00 22.39651
                                                                     3
                  65
## 25
           13
                  30
                            25
                                    2
                                            1 1.00 32.20758
                                                                     3
## 26
           11
                  25
                            25
                                    1
                                            1 0.75 31.43597
                                                                     3
## 30
           12
                  25
                            25
                                    2
                                            1 0.75 28.02576
                                                                     3
           15
                                                                     3
## 31
                  40
                            25
                                    1
                                            1 0.88 35.25244
## 32
           9
                  45
                            25
                                    2
                                            1 0.75 23.80404
                                                                     3
                                    2
## 36
           11
                  45
                            25
                                            1 1.00 21.87129
                                                                     3
## 37
           10
                  90
                            25
                                    1
                                            1 0.75 31.07222
                                                                     3
## 38
           11
                                    1
                                            1 1.33 28.74241
                                                                     3
                  35
                            25
## 43
           12
                  55
                            25
                                    2
                                            1 1.00 26.73451
                                                                     3
## 48
            6
                  90
                            25
                                    1
                                            1 1.00 40.10596
                                                                     3
## 49
            9
                  40
                            25
                                    2
                                            1 0.67 29.92429
                                                                     3
## 67
           15
                                    2
                                            1 0.75 31.23005
                                                                     3
                  40
                            25
## 74
           12
                  25
                            25
                                    2
                                            1 1.00 27.75330
                                                                     3
## 77
            8
                  60
                            25
                                    1
                                            1 0.75 36.18756
                                                                     3
```

Clust_healthy[Clust_healthy\$subGroup==4,]

```
##
                                name mfr type calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo
## 9
                                             C
                                                                          200
                          Bran_Chex
                                                      90
                                                                2
                                                                    1
                                                                                   4
                                                                                        15
                        Bran_Flakes
                                       Ρ
                                             C
                                                      90
                                                                3
                                                                    0
                                                                          210
                                                                                   5
## 10
                                                                                        13
## 12
                           Cheerios
                                       G
                                             C
                                                     110
                                                                6
                                                                    2
                                                                          290
                                                                                   2
                                                                                        17
                                             C
                          Corn_Chex
                                       R
                                                                2
                                                                    0
                                                                          280
                                                                                   0
                                                                                        22
## 16
                                                     110
## 17
                        Corn_Flakes
                                       Κ
                                             C
                                                     100
                                                                2
                                                                    0
                                                                          290
                                                                                   1
                                                                                        21
## 22
                            Crispix
                                       Κ
                                             C
                                                     110
                                                                2
                                                                    0
                                                                          220
                                                                                   1
                                                                                        21
                                             C
                                                                2
## 24
                        Double_Chex
                                       R
                                                     100
                                                                    0
                                                                          190
                                                                                   1
                                                                                        18
## 33
                 Grape_Nuts_Flakes
                                       Ρ
                                             C
                                                     100
                                                                3
                                                                    1
                                                                          140
                                                                                   3
                                                                                        15
## 34
                         Grape-Nuts
                                       Ρ
                                             C
                                                                3
                                                                    0
                                                                          170
                                                                                   3
                                                     110
                                                                                        17
## 39 Just_Right_Crunchy__Nuggets
                                             C
                                       Κ
                                                     110
                                                                2
                                                                    1
                                                                          170
                                                                                   1
                                                                                        17
                                             C
## 41
                                       G
                                                     110
                                                                2
                                                                    1
                                                                          260
                                                                                   0
                                                                                        21
                                 Kix
## 51
                 Nutri-grain_Wheat
                                       Κ
                                             C
                                                      90
                                                                3
                                                                          170
                                                                                   3
                                                                                        18
## 54
                         Product_19
                                       Κ
                                             C
                                                     100
                                                                3
                                                                    0
                                                                          320
                                                                                   1
                                                                                        20
## 62
                          Rice_Chex
                                       R
                                             C
                                                     110
                                                                1
                                                                          240
                                                                                        23
## 63
                      Rice_Krispies
                                       Κ
                                             C
                                                     110
                                                                2
                                                                    0
                                                                          290
                                                                                        22
## 68
                          Special_K
                                       Κ
                                             C
                                                     110
                                                                6
                                                                          230
                                                                                   1
                                                                                        16
## 70
                 Total_Corn_Flakes
                                       G
                                             C
                                                     110
                                                                2
                                                                    1
                                                                          200
                                                                                   0
                                                                                        21
## 72
                 Total_Whole_Grain
                                       G
                                             C
                                                     100
                                                                3
                                                                    1
                                                                          200
                                                                                   3
                                                                                        16
                                             C
                                                                2
                                                                          250
## 73
                            Triples
                                       G
                                                     110
                                                                    1
                                                                                   0
                                                                                        21
## 75
                         Wheat_Chex
                                       R
                                             C
                                                     100
                                                                3
                                                                    1
                                                                          230
                                                                                   3
                                                                                        17
                                             C
                                                                          200
## 76
                           Wheaties
                                       G
                                                     100
                                                                3
                                                                    1
                                                                                   3
                                                                                        17
      sugars potass vitamins shelf weight cups
##
                                                      rating subGroup
## 9
                            25
                                    1
            6
                 125
                                            1 0.67 49.12025
            5
                 190
                            25
                                    3
## 10
                                            1 0.67 53.31381
                                                                     4
## 12
            1
                 105
                            25
                                    1
                                            1 1.25 50.76500
                                                                     4
## 16
            3
                  25
                            25
                                    1
                                            1 1.00 41.44502
                                                                     4
## 17
            2
                  35
                            25
                                    1
                                            1 1.00 45.86332
                                                                     4
## 22
            3
                  30
                            25
                                    3
                                            1 1.00 46.89564
                                                                     4
            5
                            25
                                    3
                                            1 0.75 44.33086
## 24
                  80
                                                                     4
## 33
            5
                  85
                            25
                                    3
                                            1 0.88 52.07690
                                                                     4
## 34
            3
                  90
                            25
                                    3
                                            1 0.25 53.37101
                                                                     4
## 39
                           100
                                    3
                                            1 1.00 36.52368
                                                                     4
            6
                  60
## 41
            3
                  40
                            25
                                    2
                                            1 1.50 39.24111
                                                                     4
## 51
            2
                  90
                            25
                                    3
                                            1 1.00 59.64284
                                                                     4
## 54
            3
                  45
                           100
                                    3
                                            1 1.00 41.50354
                                                                     4
## 62
            2
                  30
                            25
                                    1
                                            1 1.13 41.99893
                                                                     4
## 63
            3
                  35
                            25
                                    1
                                            1 1.00 40.56016
                                                                     4
## 68
            3
                  55
                            25
                                    1
                                            1 1.00 53.13132
                                                                     4
## 70
            3
                  35
                           100
                                    3
                                            1 1.00 38.83975
                                                                     4
                                            1 1.00 46.65884
            3
                           100
                                    3
                                                                     4
## 72
                 110
## 73
            3
                  60
                            25
                                    3
                                            1 0.75 39.10617
                                                                     4
## 75
            3
                 115
                            25
                                    1
                                            1 0.67 49.78744
                                                                     4
## 76
                 110
                            25
                                            1 1.00 51.59219
```

#Mean ratings to determine the best cluster.

```
mean(Clust_healthy[Clust_healthy$subGroup==1,"rating"])
```

```
## [1] 73.84446
```

```
mean(Clust_healthy[Clust_healthy$subGroup==2,"rating"])
```

[1] 38.26161

mean(Clust_healthy[Clust_healthy\$subGroup==3,"rating"])

[1] 28.84825

mean(Clust_healthy[Clust_healthy\$subGroup==4,"rating"])

[1] 46.46513

#We can conclude that cluster 1 should be picked since it has the highest value. Cluster 1 can therefore be regarded as a Healthy Cluster.