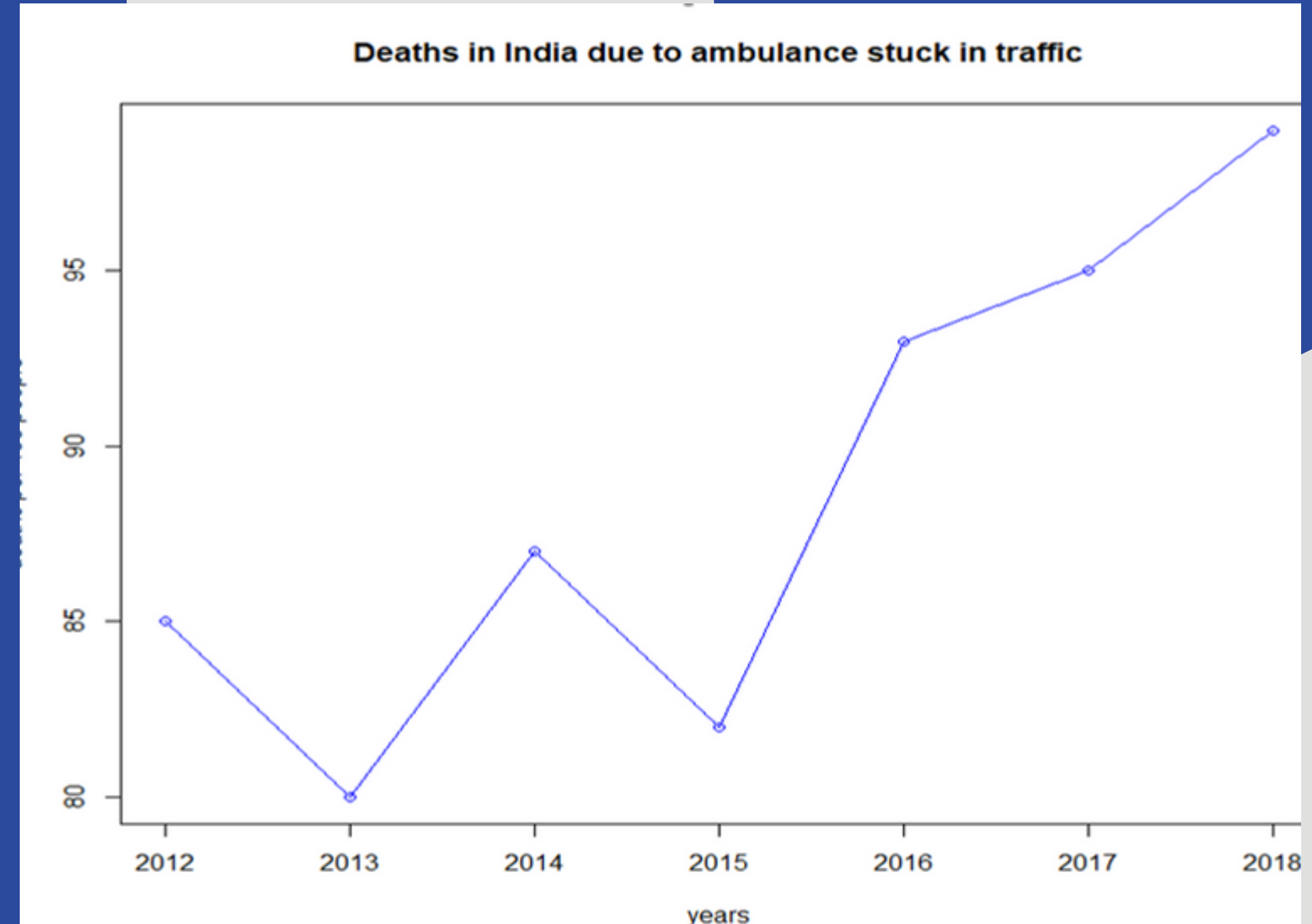


AUTOMATIC TRAFFIC CONTROLLER FOR EMERGENCY VEHICLES

Presented by: Gaana Shree S

EVERY DAY IN INDIA,
24,012 PATIENTS DIE
DUE TO DELAY IN
GETTING MEDICAL
HELP AS
AMBULANCES ARE
DELAYED DUE TO
TRAFFIC, AND THEY
ARE MEDICALLY ILL-
EQUIPPED TO HELP
THE CRITICAL
PATIENTS.

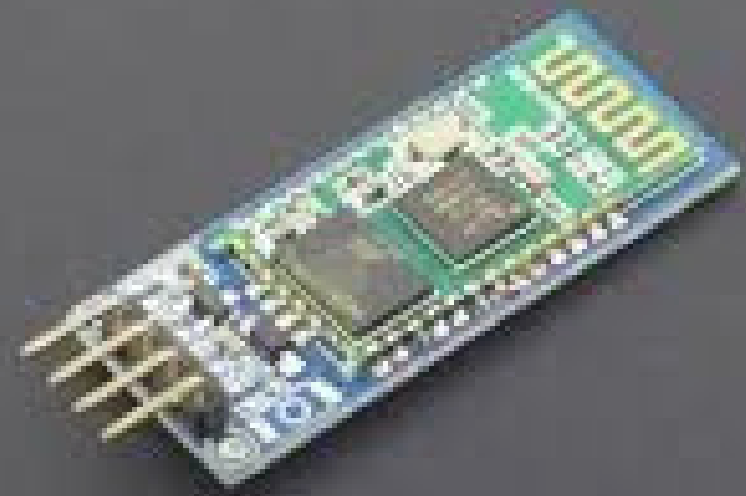


To reduce the amount of complexity when emergency vehicle is stuck in traffic, automatic traffic controller is used. This consists of two components hardware and software. The hardware components are programmed and placed at every junction (intersection of more than one signal). The software component (mobile application) is installed in emergency vehicle that can control hardware components at junction



HARDWARE COMPONENTS

BLUETOOTH MODULE

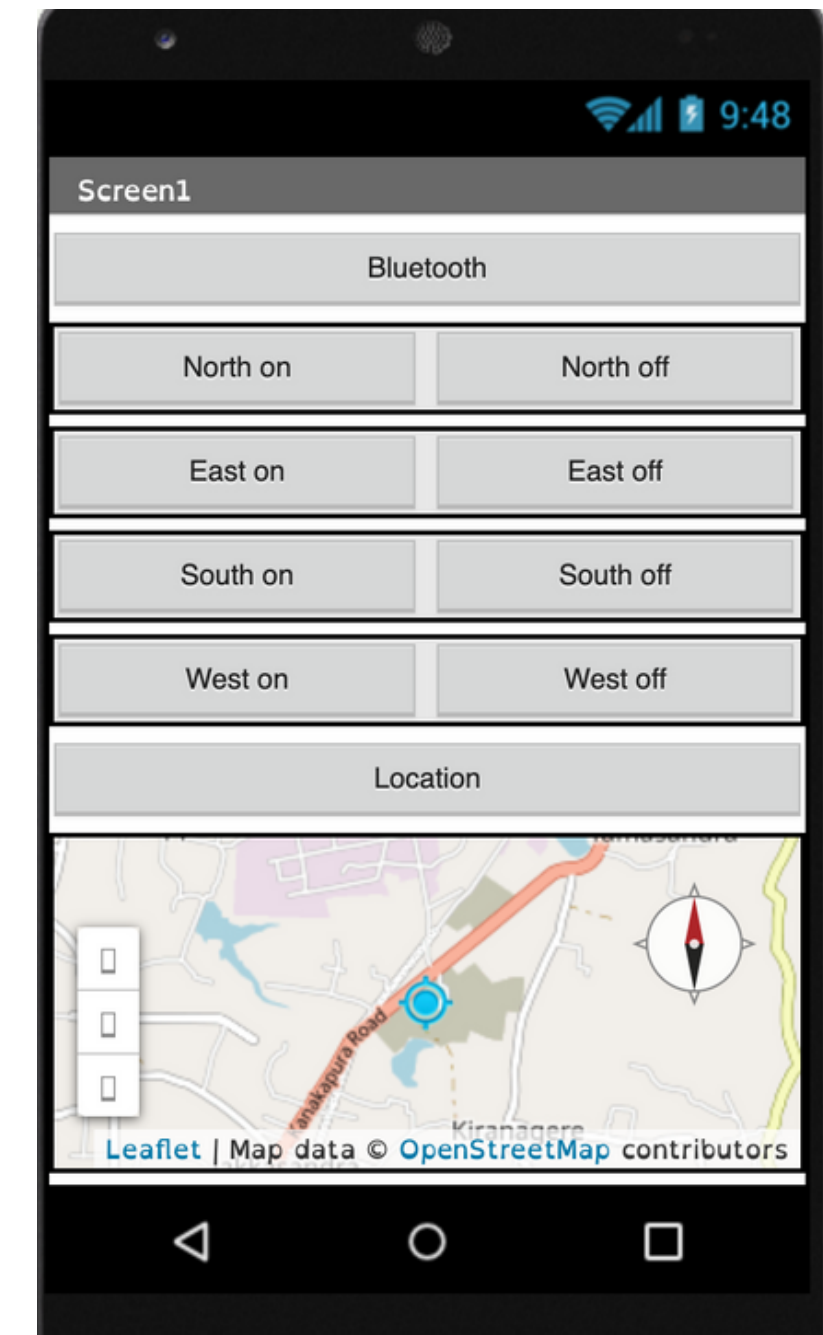


ARDUINO BOARD



SOFTWARE COMPONENTS

Mobile application is built using MIT app developer. This application can access bluetooth near signal and control traffic signal. Bluetooth module in traffic signal is connected to arduino board which is programmed in such a way that it can turn all signal red except one letting emergency vehicle pass traffic. Once vehicle is passed traffic signal runs normally without interruption.



METHODOLOGY

Automatic traffic controller uses arduino board which works as brain for this device. This controller can be installed at junctions where more than two traffic signals are available. This controller works on loop where out of 100 seconds, 25 seconds each signal will turn green and remain red for remaining time. When any emergency vehicle approach any signal with red light, using app, driver can control signal and turn all signals red and after vehicle crosses signal, driver can switch signals to normal 25-4 loop.

Automatic traffic controller for emergency vehicles using arduino board controlled by mobile application

FLOWCHART

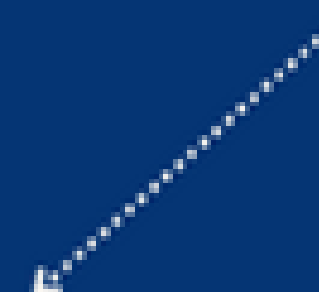
TRAFFIC SIGNAL IN JUNCTION RUNS IN LOOP WHERE 25 SECONDS EACH SIGNAL TURN GREEN AND REMAIN RED FOR 75 SECONDS.



EMERGENCY VEHICLE APPROACHES SIGNAL WITH RED LIGHT.



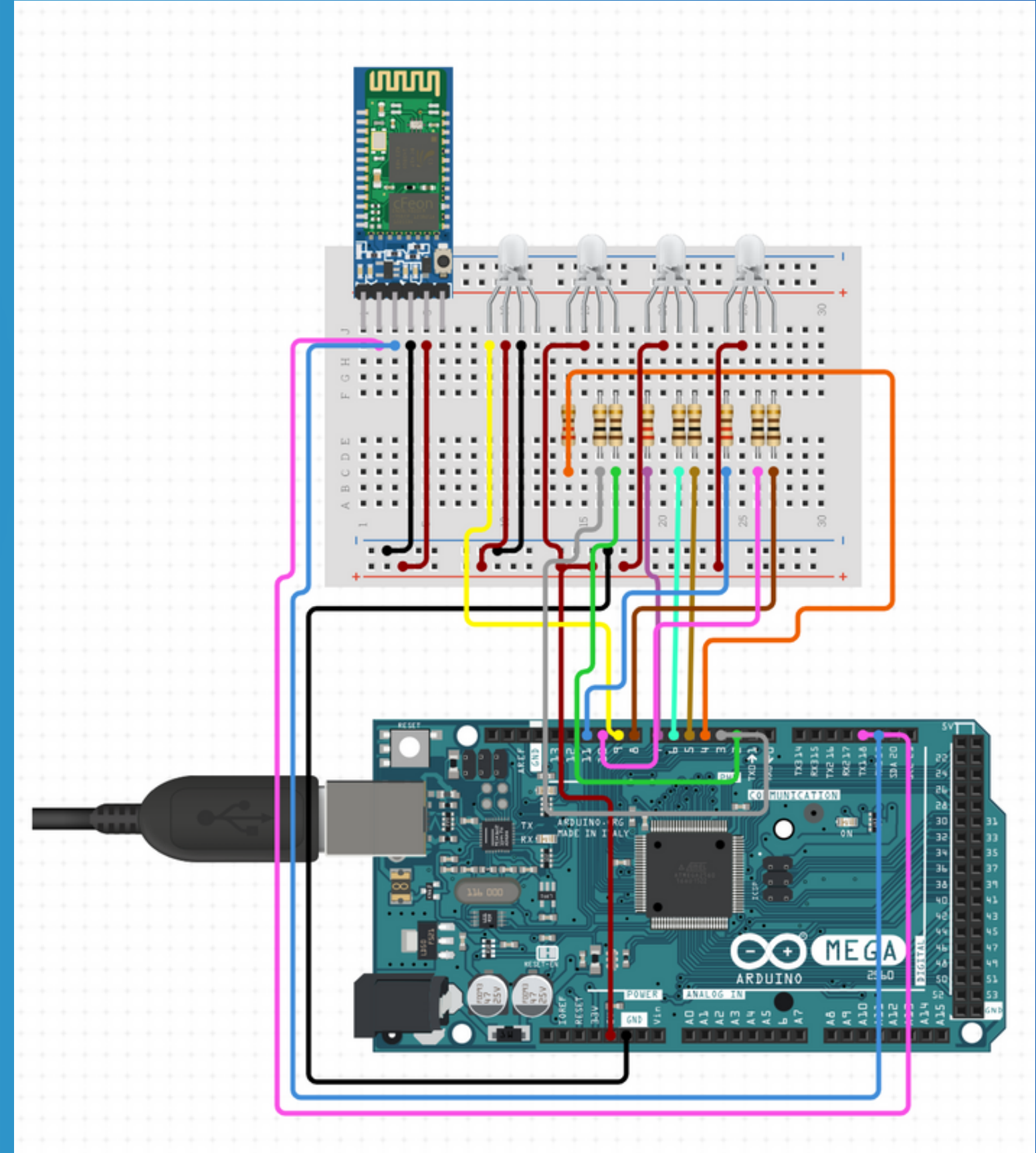
DRIVER CONTROLS SIGNAL BY USING MOBILE APPLICATION AND TURNS ALL SIGNALS RED AND ALLOW VEHICLES AHEAD TO PASS SIGNAL



ONCE EMERGENCY VEHICLE PASS TRAFFIC, DRIVER SWITCH SIGNAL TO NORMAL 25-4 CYCLE.

CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

- HC 05 BLUETOOTH MODULE
- ARDUINO BOARD
- RGB LEDS
- JUMPER WIRES
- POWER SUPPLY-5V



Conclusion

- 01** This system can manage traffic in urban areas efficiently.
- 02** It is cost effective traffic manager.
- 03** Automatic traffic light controller requires no supervisor to monitor it's activity, once program is installed in arduino it can easily be controlled.
- 04** Controller can be monitored by vehicles with authority only, such as ambulance, police vehicles, fire truck etc..

REFERENCE

To build circuit and program:

- <https://www.tinkercad.com/>
- <https://www.circuito.io/>

To create mobile application:

- <https://appinventor.mit.edu/>