# Gabriele Prato

# **SUMMARY**

I am a final-year PhD candidate at Mila, University of Montreal, anticipating graduation in the spring or summer of 2025. My research focuses on the fundamental aspects of Large Language Models (LLMs). Specifically, I have explored how data segmentation influences critical functions such as parametric knowledge retrieval and latent multi-hop reasoning.

In addition to investigating these foundational dynamics, my work also seeks to address the inherent limitations of LLMs. For instance, I aim to develop methods that allow these models to better consolidate their knowledge during training, enhancing their utility and impact.

I am deeply committed to advancing the field of machine learning through open-ended research and academic exploration. My goal is to produce impactful, publishable work that contributes meaningfully to the scientific community. I am seeking research-focused roles in industry that align with these values and support my passion for driving innovation.

#### **EDUCATION**

PhD in Artificial Intelligence - Mila, Université de Montréal

September 2019 - August 2025

- Thesis Topic: Impact of Data Segmentation on the Understanding and Problem-Solving Capabilities of Large Language Models
- GPA: 4.15/4.3
- Advisors: Sarath Chandar, Alain Tapp

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

Consolidating the Knowledge of Large Language Models - First Author

To be submitted

Proposed that LLMs should not only predict the next token during training but also reason about how new information influences their existing knowledge, akin to human information processing.

Effect of Data Segmentation and Packing on the Latent Multi-Hop Reasoning Capabilities of Large Language Models - First Author

Under review

Found that duplicating training documents and segmenting & packing them in various ways significantly enhances the performance of LLMs on latent multi-hop reasoning tasks.

# Do Large Language Models Know How Much They Know? - First Author

**EMNLP 2024** 

Investigated whether LLMs possess an understanding of the span of their knowledge with respect to a given topic.

#### EpiK-Eval: Evaluation for Language Models as Epistemic Models - First Author

EMNLP 2023 (Oral)

Showed that language models tend to struggle more when recalling information spread across multiple training samples compared to when the same information is contained within a single sample. This leads to a higher rate of hallucinations.

#### PatchBlender: A Motion Prior for Video Transformers - First Author

NeurIPS 2022 Workshop

Introduced a learnable pooling function that applies over patch embeddings across the temporal dimension of the latent space of Vision Transformers.

# Scaling Laws for the Few-Shot Adaptation of Pretrained Image Classifiers - First Author

ICML 2021 Workshop

Showed that the few-shot generalization performance of image classifiers is well approximated by power laws as the pre-training set size increases.

### Fully Quantized Transformer for Machine Translation - First Author

Findings of EMNLP 2020

First paper to show that Transformers could be quantized to 8-bit without impairing performance.

#### **Towards Lossless Encoding of Sentences** - First Author

ACL 2019

Proposed a near lossless method for encoding and decoding long sequences of texts into feature rich representations.

#### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

## Research Intern - Microsoft Research Montreal

June 2024 - September 2024

Led a research project on the impact of data segmentation on LLM capabilities, resulting in a paper published at EMNLP.

#### **Associate Researcher** - Huawei Montreal

January 2019 - December 2019

Tasked with quantizing the Transformer to 8 bits without compromising performance. I successfully achieved this and published a paper at EMNLP.

#### **ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE**

**Teaching Assistant** - Polytechnique Montreal

Fall 2021, Fall 2023

Designed and graded homework assignments, provided student assistance, and evaluated exams.

#### Research Mentor - Mila

Spring 2024 - Current

Mentored master's students on their research projects by generating ideas, answering questions, planning research schedules, and guiding them in conducting quality research and writing papers.

# **Graduate Application Reviewer** - Mila

December 2018, December 2023

Evaluated academic credentials and research potential of applicants for Master's and PhD programs, recommending top candidates.

#### **AWARDS**

I received an **Excellence Scholarship** for my Bachelor's Degree in Computer Science at Université de Montréal.

#### **TECHNICAL SKILLS**

# Al and Machine Learning Frameworks

- PyTorch
- Huggingface Transformers & Accelerate
- DeepSpeed
- Numpy

## **Large Scale Training**

I have experience training neural networks up to 60 billion parameters on multi-node compute clusters.

## **Programming Languages**

- Python
- C
- C++
- Java

#### Other

- Git/Github
- Docker

# **LANGUAGES SPOKEN**

Fluent in both English and French.