

TODO: How to list users and service accounts? How to list those privkiliges? What is ABAC and RBAC?

This checklist maps to the file "Attacking Kubernetes".

External Pentest

- Check open ports
 - 443/tcp - Kubernetes API server
 - 2379/tcp - Etcd
 - 2380/tcp - Etcd
 - 6666/tcp - Etcd
 - 4194/tcp - cAdvisor - Container Metrics
 - 6443/tcp - Kubernetes API server
 - 8443/tcp - Minikube API server
 - 8080/tcp - Kubernetes API server
 - 10250/tcp - Kubelet - HTTPS API with full node access
 - 10255/tcp - Kubelet - Unauthenticated readonly. Pods/runnings pods/nodes
 - 10256/tcp - Kube-proxy - Kube proxy health check server
 - 9099/tcp - Calico Felix - Health check server for Calico
 - 6782-4/tcp - Weave
 - 44134/tcp - Tiller
 - 44135/tcp - Tiller
 - 30000-32767/TCP - Nodeport
- ☐ Check if API-server is exposed externally
- ☐ Check kubelet port 10255 (read only) for Information disclosure

Internal Pentest

Basic tests

- ☐ Check for anonymous access to kube-apiserver
- ☐ Check for anonymous access to etcd
- ☐ Check if kubelet port 10250 is accessible unauthenticated
- ☐ Check if kubelet port 10255 (read only) for Information disclosure
- ☐ Check for Service account secret / token
- ☐ Check for CVE-2018-1002105
- ☐ Check for usage of Helm
- ☐ HostPath - Mount Worker node root to pod
- ☐ Check if running Kubelet on master node
- ☐ Check for Docker-in-Docker
- ☐ Check for HostPid allow
- ☐ Check which services are exposed
- ☐ Check which versions kubernetes components are running

Authorization / Privilege escalation

- ☐ Check for interesting user and service account rights
- ☐ Check for CVE: CVE-2018-18264 Privilege Escalation
- ☐ Create Pod in Kube-system namespace and automount service account
- ☐ Deploy Pods using Create/update deployment, Daemonsets, statefulsets, ReplicationsControllers, Replicasets, Jobs, Cronjobs
- ☐ Privilege to use Pods/exec
- ☐ Privilege to Get/Patch rolebindings
- ☐ Check for impersonation privileges
- ☐ Check if RBAC is used

Security Audit

- ☐ Check if PodSecurityPolicy is supported
- ☐ Check if PodSecurityPolicy is used
- ☐ Static analysis of YAML files
- ☐ Check that pods are running as non-root users
- ☐ Check the usage of network policies