



Intro to Data

Data Science







- → Historia de las computadoras
- → Circuitos eléctricos
- → Compuertas lógicas
- → Sistemas de numeración
- → Lenguaje de máquina



OBJETIVOS DE LA CLASE

Al finalizar esta lecture estarás en la capacidad de...

→ Comprender los principios básicos de la Ciencia de la Computación



Pensamiento computacional



Origenes...

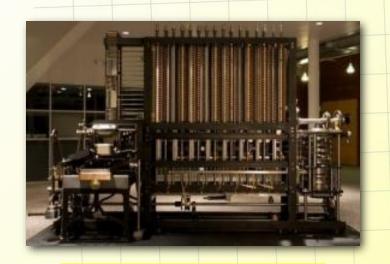


Antiguos griegos

Telar de Jacquard

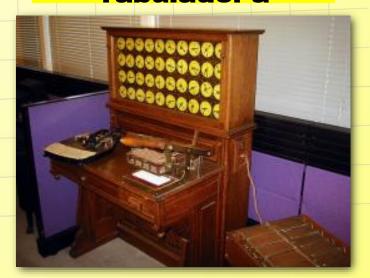






Motor Analitico

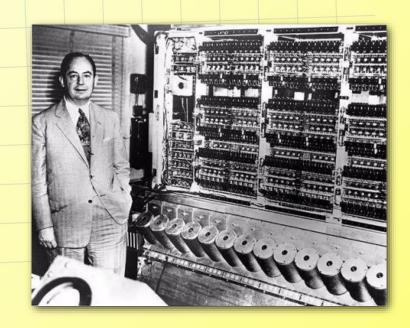
Máquina Tabuladora



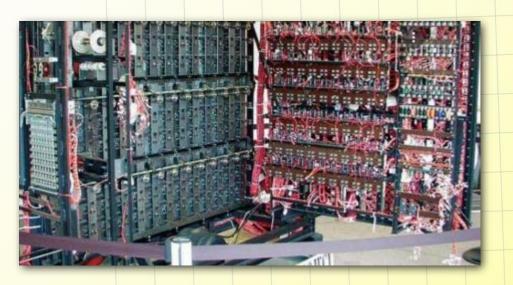




ENIAC: Primera computadora electrónica

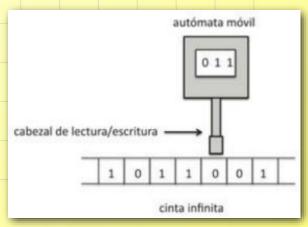


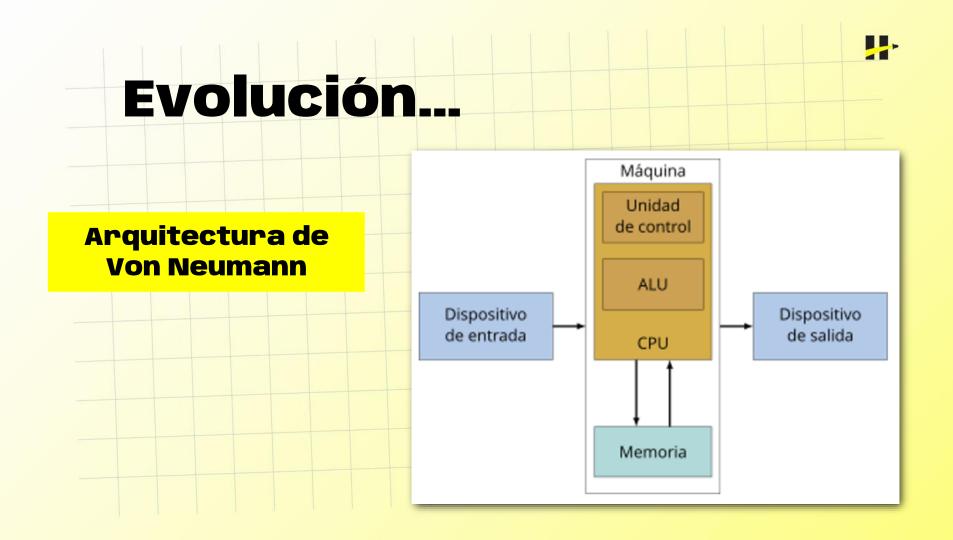




Máquina de Turing

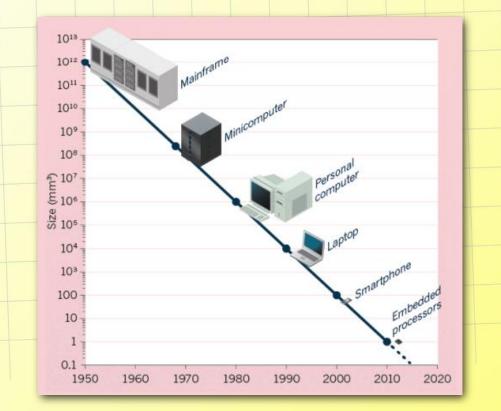








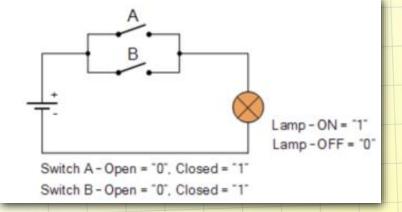
Ley de Moore





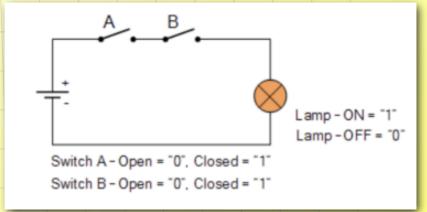






Paralelo

Serie







Ejemplos

| Α | В | AND |
|---|---|-----|
| 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |

| Α | В | OR |
|---|---|----|
| 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |



Ejemplos

| Α | В | XOR |
|---|---|-----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |

| Α | Ν | ЮТ | |
|---|---|----|--|
| 0 | | 1 | |
| 1 | | 0 | |
| | | | |

| Α | В | NAND |
|---|---|------|
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |

| Α | B NOR | |
|---|-------|---|
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |

Sistemas de numeración



Representación de Cantidades

| Base | | * | * * | * * * | * * * * | * * * * * | * * * * * * |
|------|---|---|-----|-------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| 10 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 2 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 11 | 100 | 101 | 110 |
| 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 11 |

| Base | * * * * * * | * * * * * * * | * * * * * * * * | * * * * * * * * * |
|------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 10 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 2 | 111 | 1000 | 1001 | 1010 |
| 5 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 20 |



