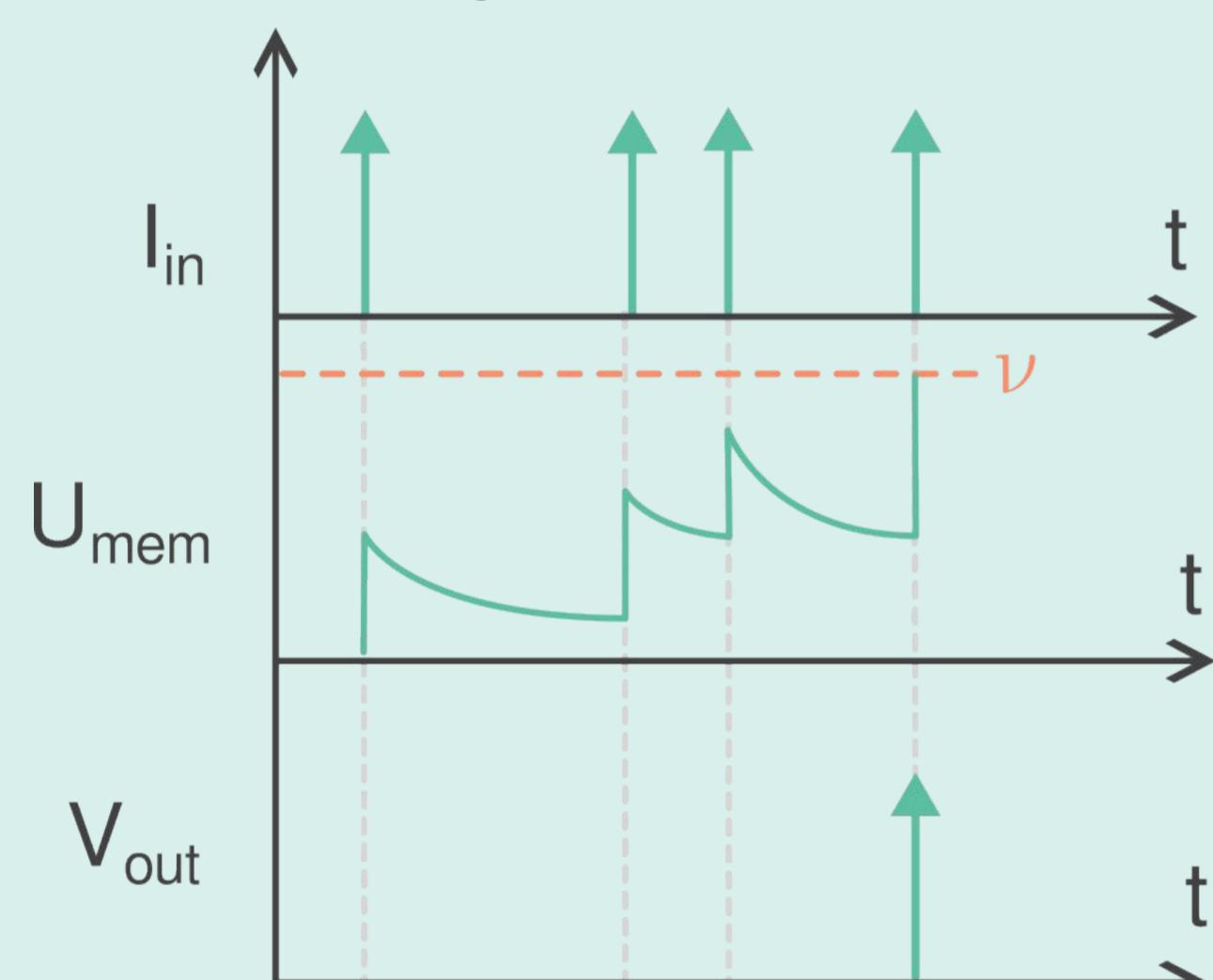


Dopamine Modulation in Leaky Integrate-and-Fire Pattern Generators

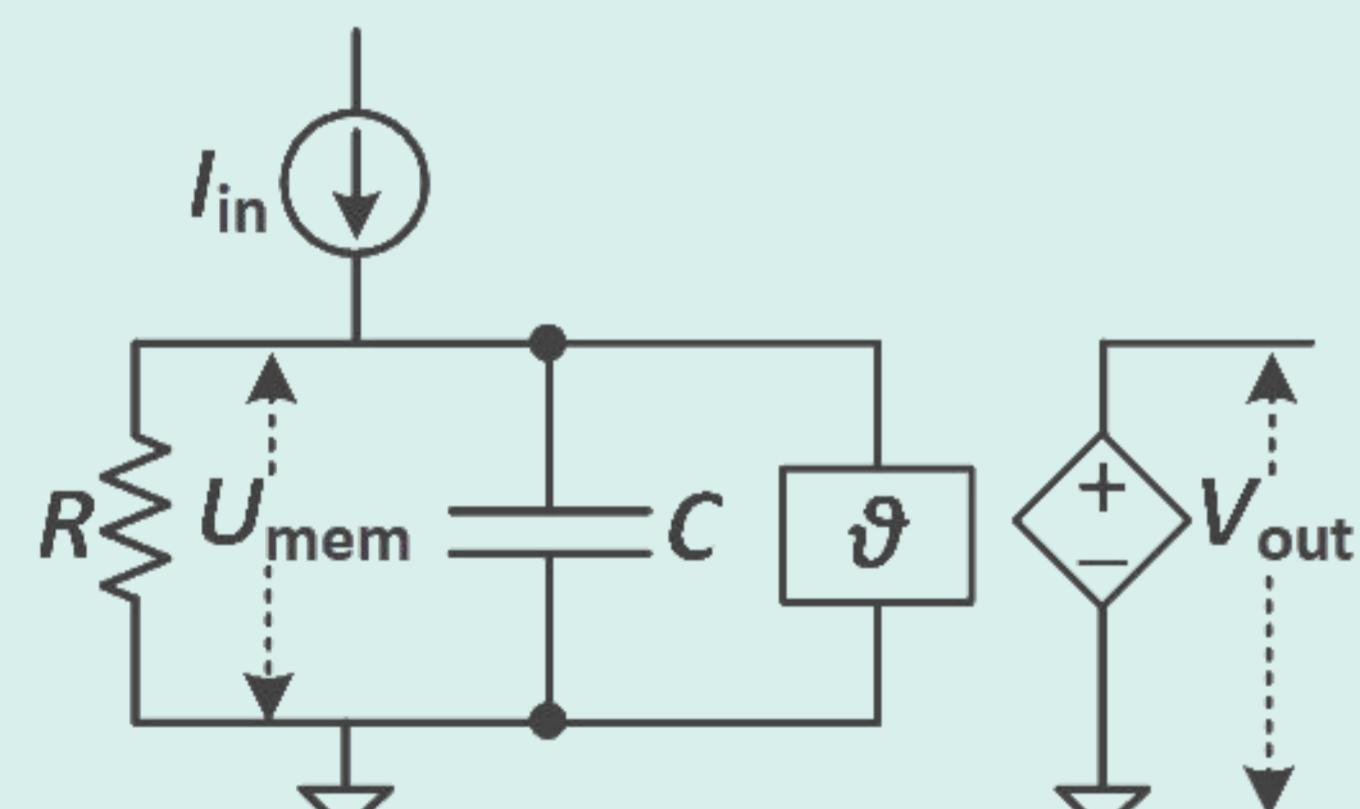
Leaky Integrate-and-Fire Neuron Model Lapicque (1907)

$$C \frac{dU_{\text{mem}}}{dt} = -\frac{U_{\text{mem}}}{R} + I_{\text{in}}(t)$$

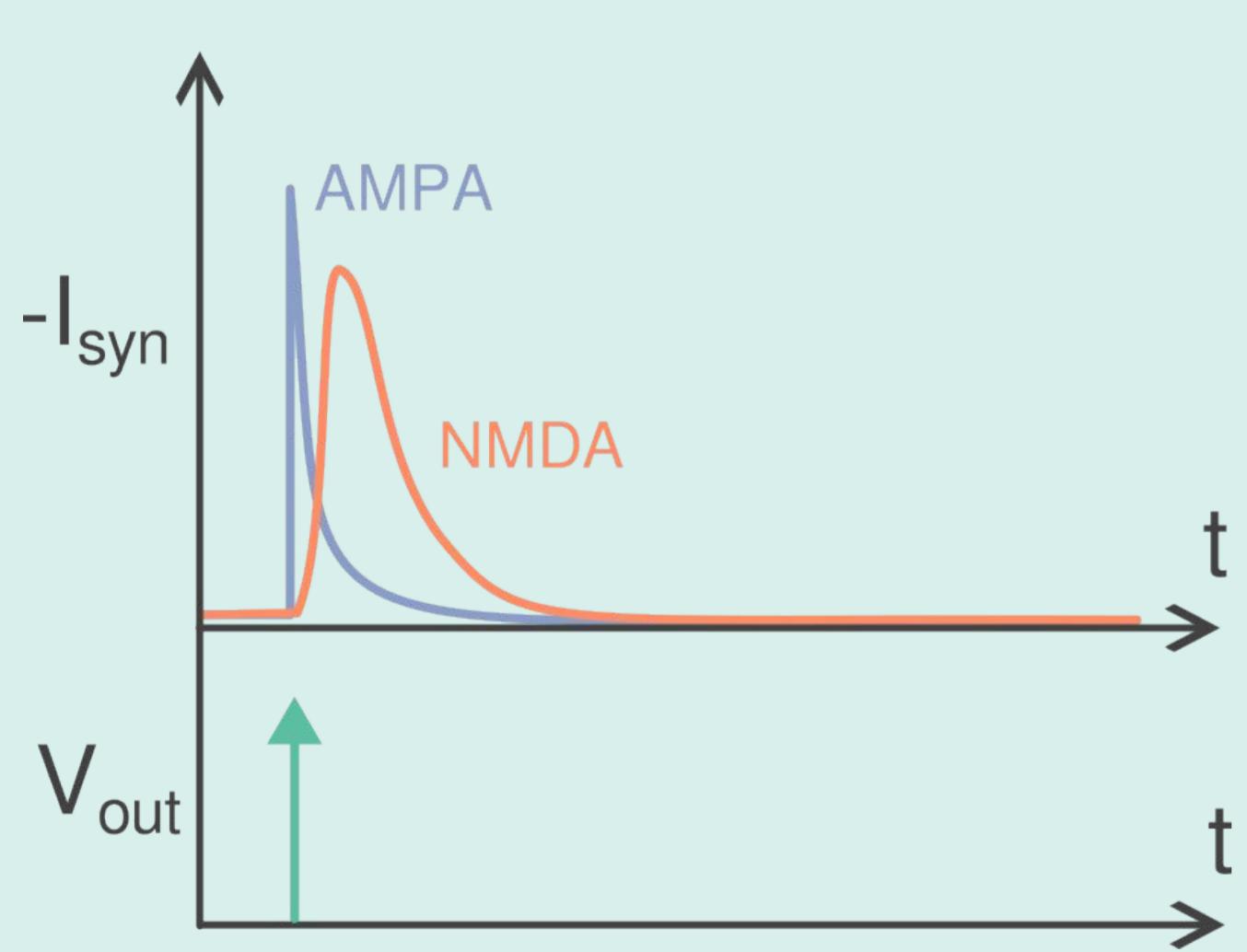
Membrane Potential Dynamics



Circuit Representation



Synaptic Current

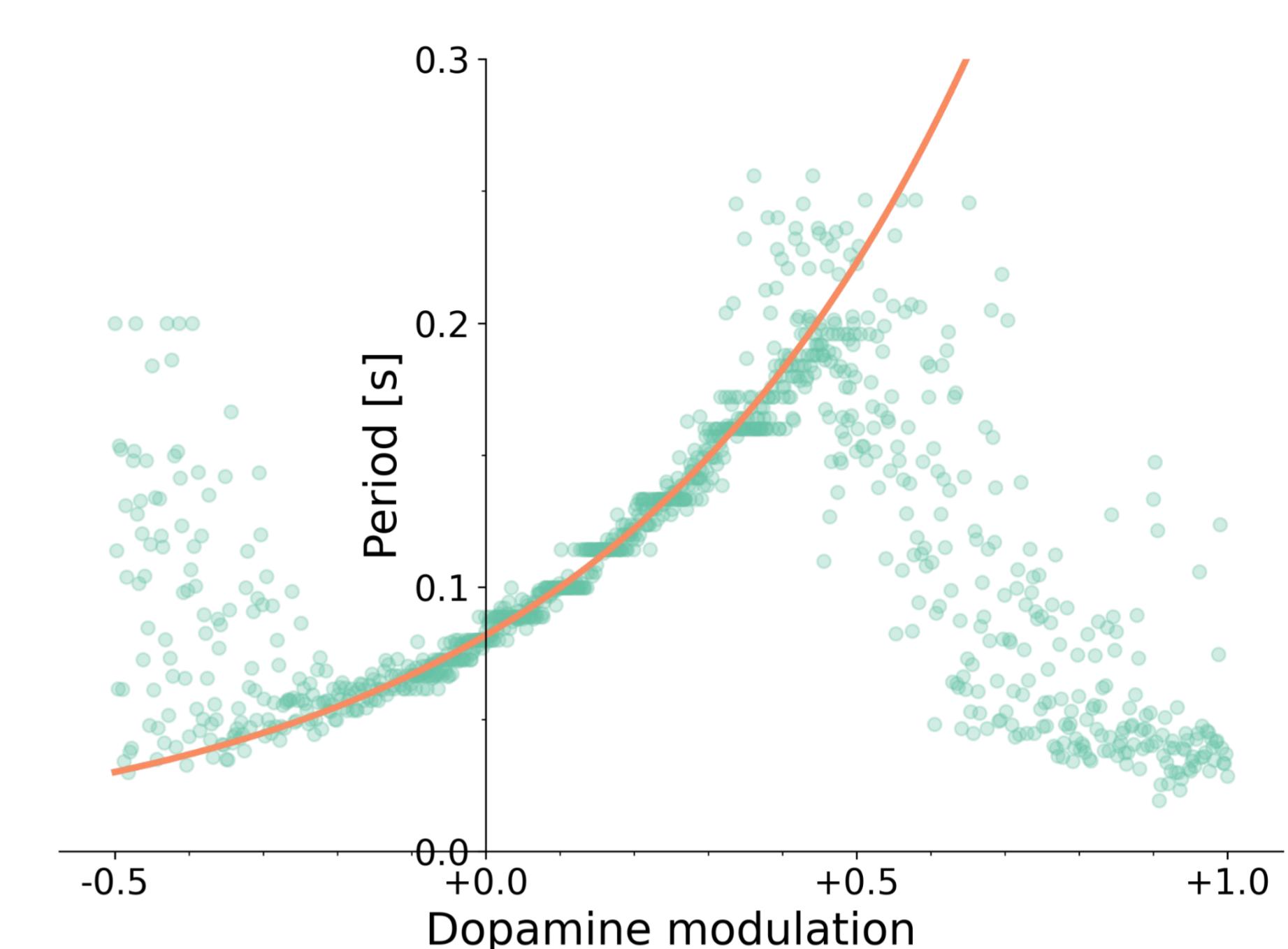
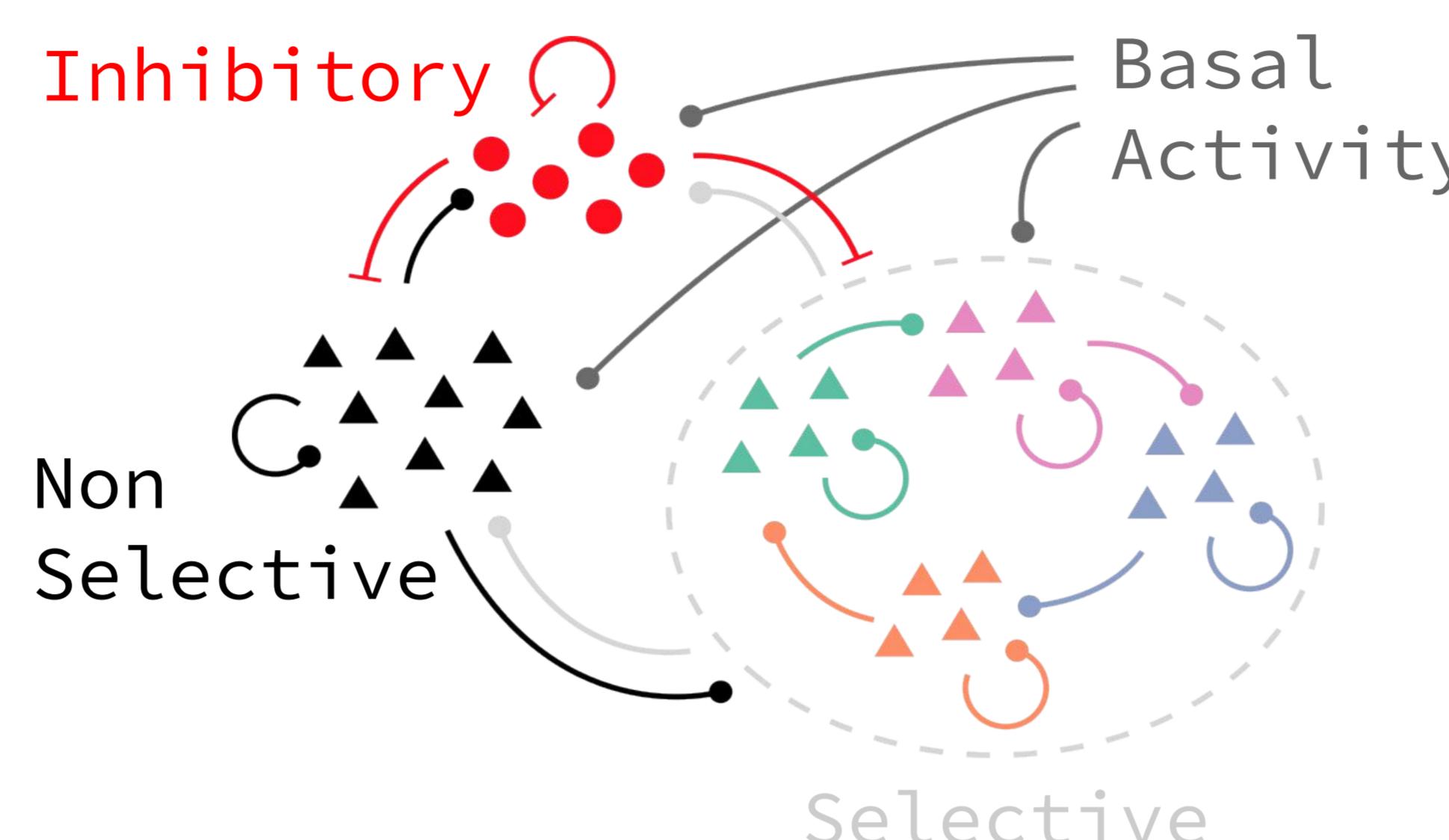


Next Steps

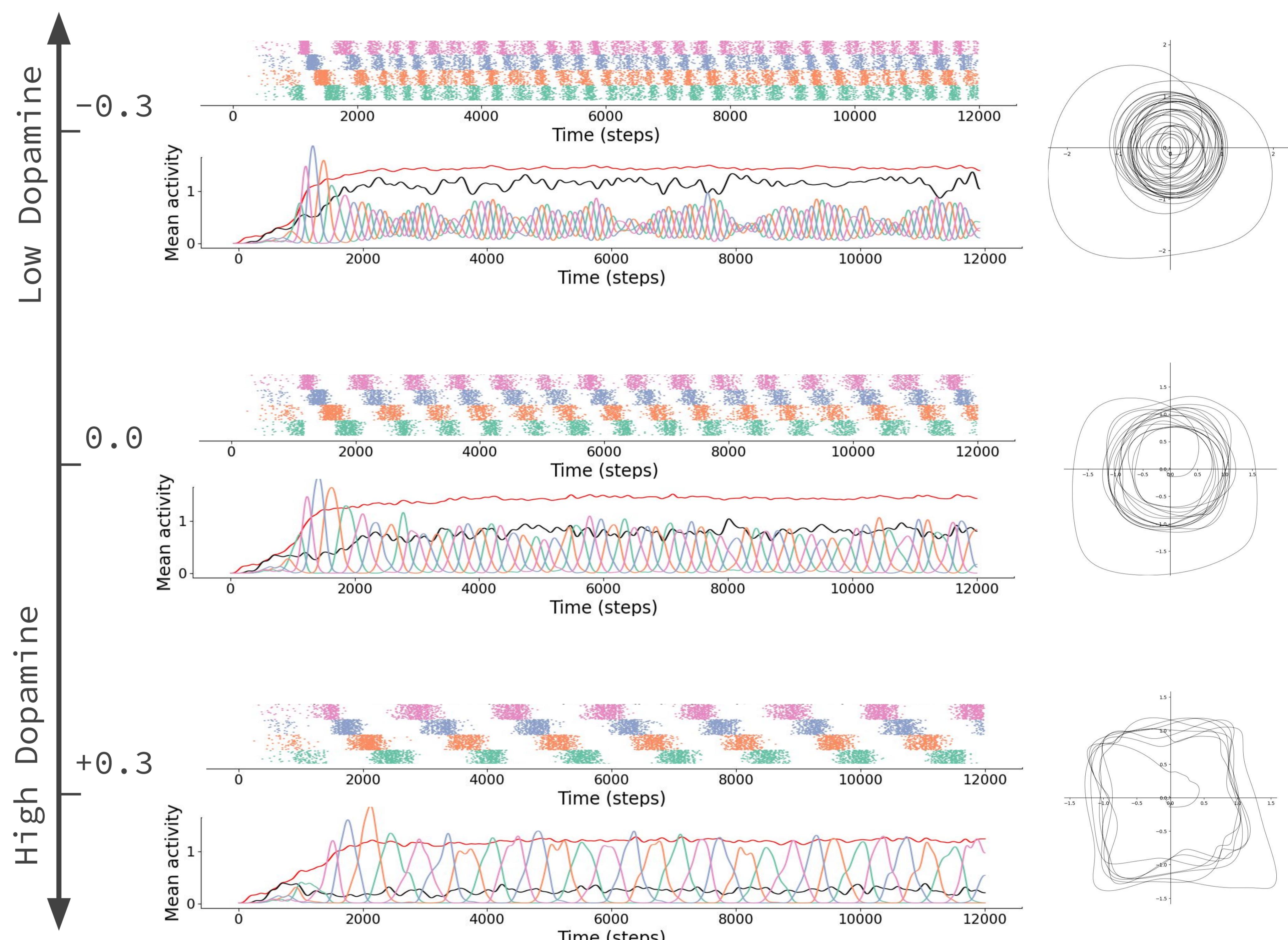
The next steps involve training spiking networks using reinforcement learning to model complex motor behaviors.

The primary objective is to develop central pattern generators modeled through spiking neural networks.

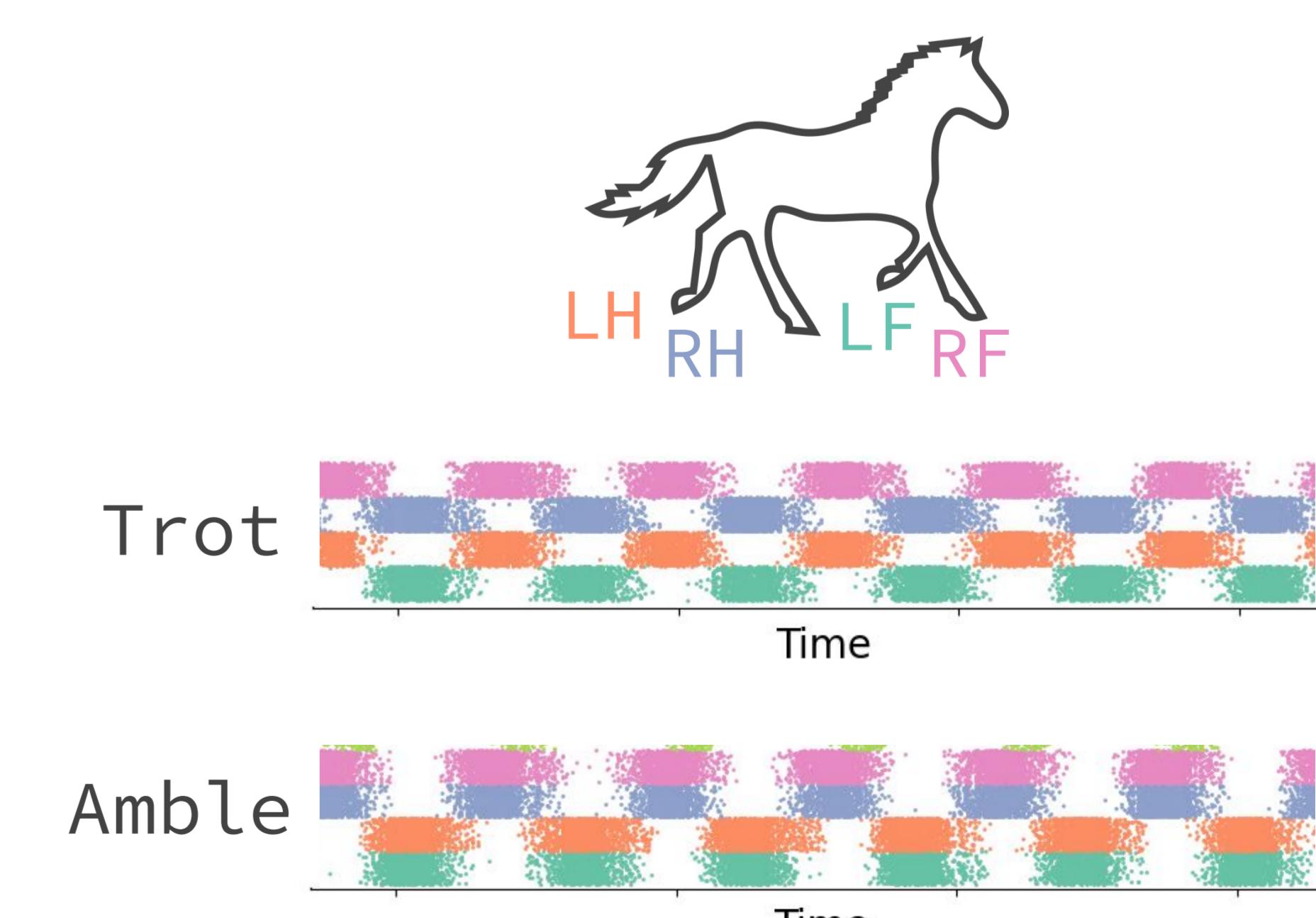
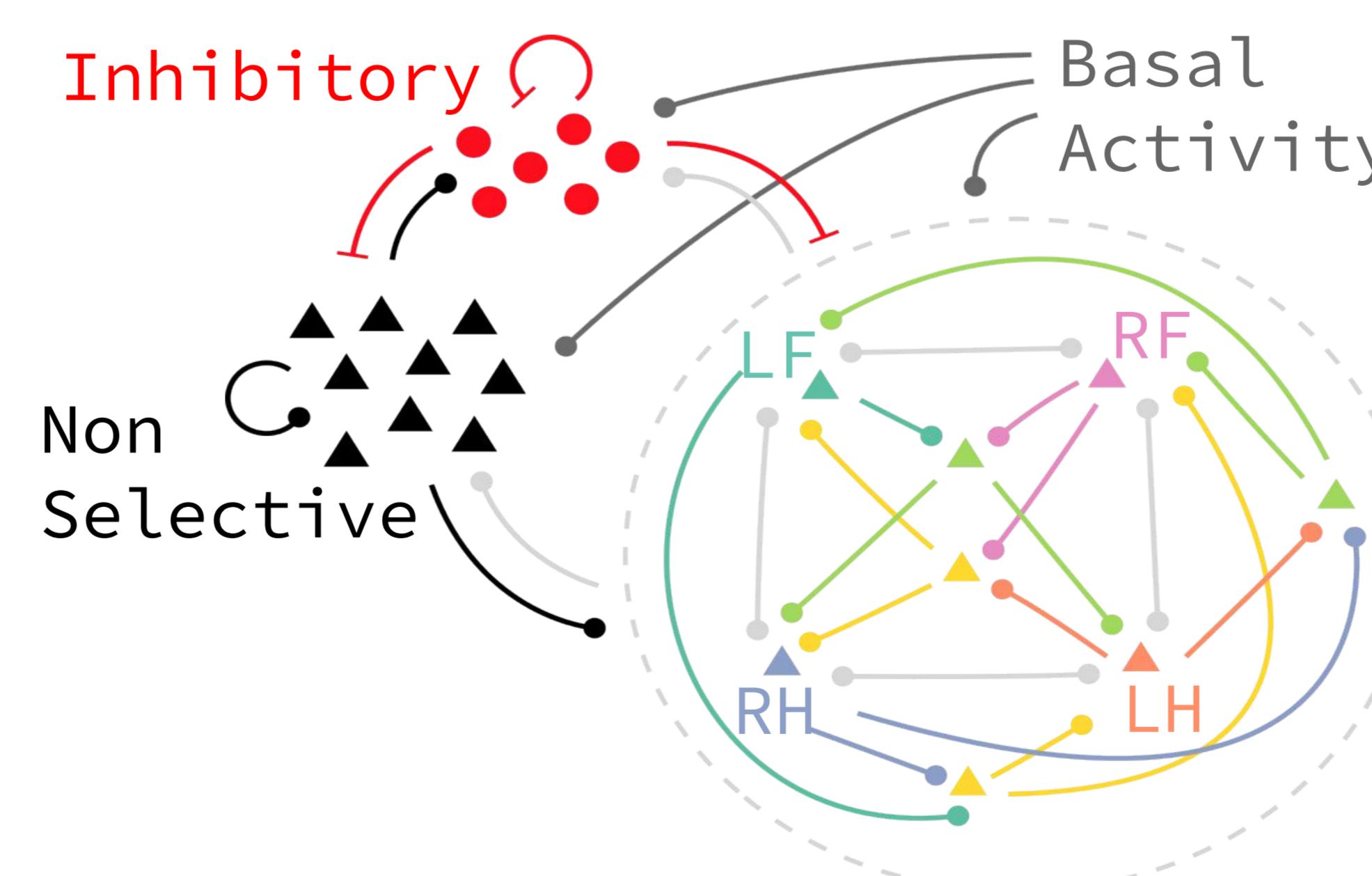
Oscillatory Behaviour



Lower dopamine leads to increased oscillation frequency.



Quadrupedal Gaits



A single structure can produce multiple gait patterns depending on its initialization.