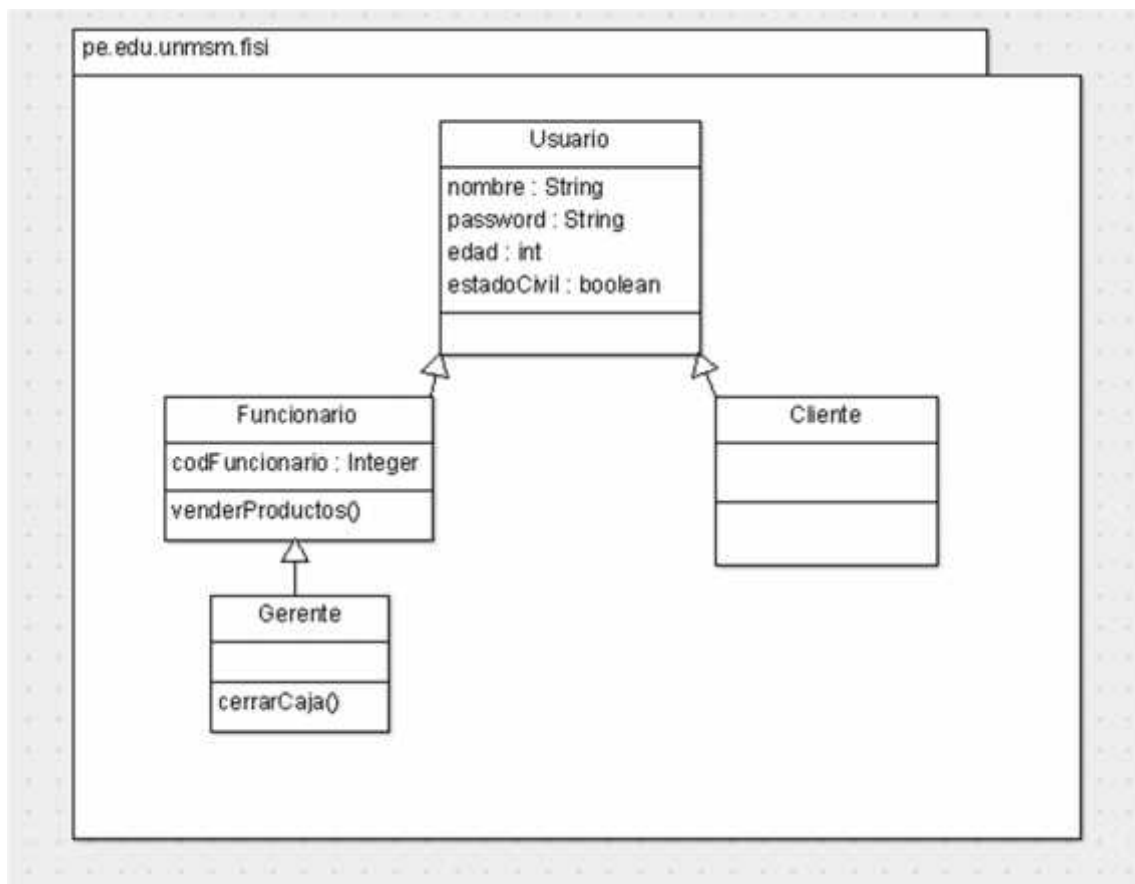


Usuarios



Animales

