

# High-Performance ARM Architectures: Cortex-M4

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|                                  | Topic   | Lecture  | References  | Demo Code<br>(Content\Demos)   | Lab Code (Content\Labs\)  |
|----------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|
| <b>Introduction</b>              | Introductions and Course Overview                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="#">Slides</a></li></ul> |   |  |   |
|                                  | Cortex-M4F Overview                                       |  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="#">Cortex-M for Beginners Whitepaper</a></li><li><a href="#">Cortex-M4 Device Generic User Guide</a>, Chapter 1</li></ul>  |  |   |
|                                  | Platform: NXP FRDM-K64F                                   |  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="#">User Guide</a></li><li><a href="#">Schematic</a></li></ul>  | <a href="#">Blinky</a>   | Installing and Using the Toolchain: <a href="#">Toolchain, Instructions</a> , <a href="#">Keil App Note 287</a> |
| <b>Key Architecture Concepts</b> | ARMv7-M Programmer's and Memory Models ARM Cortex-M4 Core | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="#">Slides</a></li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Programmer's Model: <a href="#">ARMv7-M Architecture Reference Manual</a>, Chapter A2, B1</li><li><a href="#">Cortex-M4 Device Generic User Guide</a> Section 2.1 and 2.2</li><li>Memory Model: <a href="#">ARMv7-M Architecture Reference Manual</a>, Chapter A3, B2</li></ul>   |  |   |
|                                  | Thumb-2 Instruction Set                                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="#">Slides</a></li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>ARMv7-M Instruction Set: <a href="#">ARMv7-M Architecture Reference Manual</a>, Chapter A4</li><li>Thumb instruction set encoding: <a href="#">ARMv7-M Architecture Reference Manual</a>, Chapter A5</li><li><a href="#">Yiu Appendix 1</a></li><li><a href="#">Memory Barrier Instruction Programming Guide</a></li><li><a href="#">Cortex-M4 Device Generic User Guide</a> Chapter 3</li><li><a href="#">Cortex-M4 Technical Reference Manual</a> Section 3.3</li></ul> | What did the compiler give us?<br><a href="#">Base_Timing_UART</a>     |   |
|                                  | Exceptions and Interrupts                                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="#">Slides</a></li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="#">Cortex-M4 Device Generic User Guide</a> Section 2.3, 4.2</li><li><a href="#">Cortex-M4 Technical Reference Manual</a> Section 3.9</li><li><a href="#">Yiu Appendix 4</a></li></ul>  | Evaluating Interrupt Responsiveness<br><a href="#">input_interrupt</a> |   |
|                                  | Basic Performance   |  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="#">Cortex-M4 Device Generic User</a></li></ul>   | How fast does that code  |   |
|                                  |   |  |   |  |   |

|  |   |  |  |   |   |
|--|---|--|--|---|---|
|  | Analysis                                      |  | <a href="#">Guide</a> Section 4.4  | really go?<br><a href="#">Base_Timing_UART</a>  |   |
|  | Cortex-M4 DSP and SIMD Support                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Slides</a></li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">DSP Capabilities White Paper</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Yiu Appendix 2</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">ARM C Language Extensions</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Cortex-M4 Device Generic User Guide</a> Chapter 3</li> </ul> | SIMD Demo Code  | Using the DSP and SIMD Instructions:<br>Using CMSIS-DSP, Applying SIMD instructions |
|  | Floating Point Unit                           |  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Cortex-M4 Device Generic User Guide</a> Section 3.11, 4.6</li> <li>• <a href="#">Cortex-M4 Technical Reference Manual</a> Chapter 7</li> </ul>  | Demo of FPU speed: floats, doubles, trig approximations.<br><a href="#">ecompass</a>          |   |
| <b>Memory System</b>                     | Memory Protection Unit                        |  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Cortex-M4 Device Generic User Guide</a> Section 4.5</li> <li>• <a href="#">Cortex-M4 Technical Reference Manual</a>, Chapter 5</li> </ul>   |   | Applying the MPU - <a href="#">sysmpu</a>   |
| <b>Software Design &amp; Development</b> | How C Code is Really Implemented              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Slides</a></li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">ARMCC User Guide</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">ARMASM User Guide</a></li> </ul>  |   |   |
|  | Helping the Compiler do a Good Job on the M4F | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Slides</a></li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yiu, Section 20.6, 20.7</li> </ul>  | How well does the compiler optimize this code?<br><a href="#">bubble</a>                      | What did the optimizer miss? <a href="#">ecompass</a>                               |
|  | Using Low-Power Modes                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Slides</a></li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Cortex-M4 Device Generic User Guide</a> Section 2.5</li> <li>• <a href="#">K64 MCU Datasheet</a></li> </ul>   | How much power does the system use?<br><a href="#">power_mode_switch</a>                      |   |
| <b>Debug Support</b>                     | Invasive and Non-Invasive Debug               |  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Debug Architecture: <a href="#">ARMv7-M Architecture Reference Manual</a>, Chapter C1</li> </ul>  | Live debugging and data graphing with SWV and J-Link<br><a href="#">Keil App Note 287 DSP</a> |   |
| <b>SoC Design</b>                        | SoC Architecture and Hardware Implementation  |  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Designing a System-on-Chip (SoC) with an ARM Cortex-M processor</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">AMBA 3 AHB-Lite Protocol v1.0</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">AMBA 3 APB Protocol v1.0</a></li> </ul>                         |   |   |

## Biographical Information

Dr. Alexander Dean is an associate professor in the ECE Department at North Carolina State University. Since 2001 he has performed nearly 100 in-depth embedded system software design reviews and tutorials for the Emerson Software Center of Excellence.

He has developed four embedded systems courses and taught them over fifteen years. Based on these courses he has created the teaching materials for the university programs of Renesas Electronics, ARM Ltd., Imagination Technologies and Microchip.

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