



# UNIVERSIDAD NACIONAL AUTÓNOMA DE MÉXICO



## FACULTAD DE INGENIERÍA

### MATERIA

- Laboratorio de Microcomputadoras
  - Grupo:04

### PRÁCTICA 01:

### Introducción General al Microcontrolador PIC16F877

### PROFESOR

- M.I. Ruben Anaya García

### ALUMNA

- Carreón Guzmán Mariana Ivette
  - Núm. Cta.: 312103914
    - Gpo. Teoría: 04
  - Rojas Méndez Gabriel
  - Núm. Cta.: 314141712

### SEMESTRE 2022-1

### FECHA DE ENTREGA:

- 28/09/2021

## Objetivo:

Tener una introducción con todo lo referente al ensamblador, el simulador, instrucciones de un microcontrolador y la ejecución de programas en tiempo de simulación.

## Introducción

Durante esta práctica se analizó a profundidad al microcontrolador PIC16F877. Se desglosaron sus características, así mismo vimos los registros que están disponibles, memoria del programa, memoria de datos y los tipos de instrucciones, que pueden ser de 3 tipos diferentes; orientadas a registro, al manejo de bits y orientadas al manejo de constantes e instrucciones de control. Comprendimos los dos tipos de direccionamiento de memoria, este puede ser directo o indirecto.

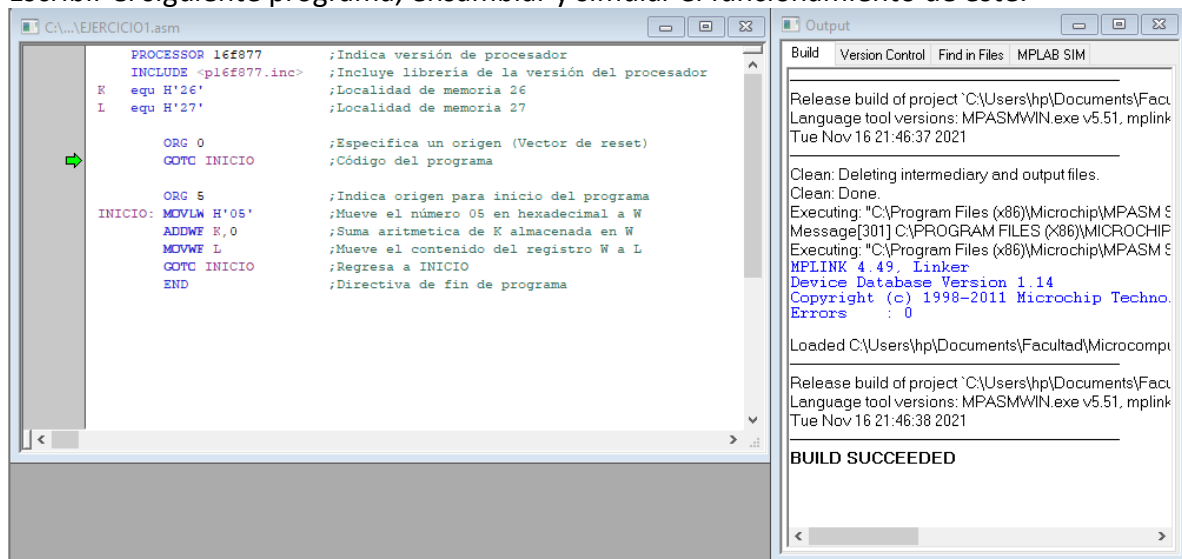
Durante esta práctica se hizo uso de MPLAB que es un ambiente de desarrollo integrado, con el cual podemos escribir, ensamblar y simular un programa. Se nos mostró la forma de hacer la configuración de nuestro programa, así como la forma de ensamblarlo y simularlo, ya sea una simulación de instrucción por instrucción o bien de forma continua.

## Desarrollo:

Se realizaron los siguientes 5 ejercicios.

### Ejercicio 1

Escribir el siguiente programa, ensamblar y simular el funcionamiento de este.



The screenshot displays the MPLAB IDE interface. The main window shows an assembly file named 'EJERCICIO1.asm' with the following code:

```
PROCESSOR 16f877          ;Indica versión de procesador
INCLUDE <pl6f877.inc>      ;Incluye librería de la versión del procesador
R    equ H'26'             ;Localidad de memoria 26
L    equ H'27'             ;Localidad de memoria 27

ORG 0                     ;Especifica un origen (Vector de reset)
GOTO INICIO               ;Código del programa

ORG 5                     ;Indica origen para inicio del programa
INICIO: MOVW  W,0           ;Mueve el número 05 en hexadecimal a W
        ADDWF K,0          ;Suma aritmética de K almacenada en W
        MOVWF L            ;Mueve el contenido del registro W a L
        GOTO INICIO        ;Regresa a INICIO
        END                ;Directiva de fin de programa
```

The right-hand pane shows the 'Output' window with the following text:

```
Build    Version Control    Find in Files    MPLAB SIM

Release build of project 'C:\Users\hp\Documents\Facu
Language tool versions: MPASMWIN.exe v5.51, mmlink
Tue Nov 16 21:46:37 2021

Clean: Deleting intermediary and output files.
Clean: Done.
Executing: "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM S
Message[301] C:\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\MICROCHIP
Executing: "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM S
MPLINK 4.49, Linker
Device Database Version 1.14
Copyright (c) 1998-2011 Microchip Techno.
Errors      : 0

Loaded C:\Users\hp\Documents\Facultad\Microcompu

Release build of project 'C:\Users\hp\Documents\Facu
Language tool versions: MPASMWIN.exe v5.51, mmlink
Tue Nov 16 21:46:38 2021

BUILD SUCCEEDED
```

Al ejecutar el código podemos observar en los registros que en la dirección de memoria 26 se le asigna un valor el cual posteriormente se suma con el valor de la dirección 27. Posteriormente a la dirección 27 se le asigna un valor de 05

File Registers																	
Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	
000	--	00	05	08	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	-....
010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
040	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
050	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
060	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
070	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
080	--	FF	05	08	00	3F	FF	FF	FF	07	00	00	00	00	00	--	-....
090	--	00	FF	00	00	--	--	--	02	00	--	--	07	00	00	00	-....
0A0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0D0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
100	--	00	05	08	00	--	00	--	--	--	00	00	00	00	00	00	-....
110	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
120	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....

File Registers																	
Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	As ^
000	--	00	07	0B	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	-.....
010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
040	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
050	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
060	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
070	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
080	--	FF	07	0B	00	3F	FF	FF	FF	07	00	00	00	00	00	--	-....?..
090	--	00	FF	00	00	--	--	--	02	00	--	--	07	00	00	00	-....--
0A0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0D0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
100	--	00	07	0B	00	--	00	--	--	--	00	00	00	00	00	00	-....-.-
110	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
120	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....

Hex Symbolic

File Registers																
Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F
000	--	00	08	18	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	05	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
040	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
050	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
060	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
070	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
080	--	FF	08	18	00	3F	FF	FF	FF	07	00	00	00	00	--	--
090	--	00	FF	00	00	--	--	--	02	00	--	--	07	00	00	00
0A0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
0B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
0C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
0D0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
0E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
0F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
100	--	00	08	18	00	--	00	--	--	--	00	00	00	00	00	00
110	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
120	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

## Ejercicio 2

CA:\EJERCICIO2.asm

```

PROCESSOR 16f877      ;Indica versión de procesador
INCLUDE <pl6f877.inc> ;Incluye librería de la versión del pr
K equ H'26'           ;Localidad de memoria 26
L equ H'27'           ;Localidad de memoria 27
M equ H'28'           ;Localidad de memoria 28

ORG 0                 ;Especifica un origen (Vector de reset
GOTO INICIO           ;Código del programa

ORG 5                 ;Indica origen para inicio del program
INICIO: MOVE K,W       ;Mueve el contenido de K a W
ADDWF L,0             ;Suma aritmética de L almacenada en W
MOVWF M               ;Copia W a M
GOTO INICIO           ;Regresa a INICIO
END                   ;Directiva de fin de programa

```

Output

Build

Version Control

Find in Files

MPLAB SIM

Release build of project 'C:\Users\hp\Documents\Facultad\Microcomp...
Language tool versions: MPASMWIN.exe v5.51, mplink
Tue Nov 16 22:07:49 2021

Clean: Deleting intermediary and output files.
Clean: Done.
Executing: "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM \
Message[301] C:\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\MICROCHIP
Executing: "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM \
MPLINK 4.49, Linker
Device Database Version 1.14
Copyright (c) 1998-2011 Microchip Techno...
Errors : 0

Loaded C:\Users\hp\Documents\Facultad\Microcomp...

Release build of project 'C:\Users\hp\Documents\Facultad\Microcomp...
Language tool versions: MPASMWIN.exe v5.51, mplink
Tue Nov 16 22:07:51 2021

BUILD SUCCEEDED

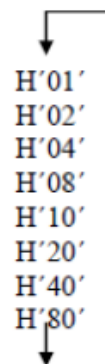




File Registers																	ASCII
Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	
000	--	00	08	1B	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
020	00	00	00	00	00	00	FF	FF	00	FE	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
040	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
050	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
060	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
070	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
080	--	FF	08	1B	00	3F	FF	FF	FF	07	00	00	00	00	00	--	.....?
090	--	00	FF	00	00	--	--	--	02	00	--	--	07	00	00	00	.....
0A0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0D0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
0F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
100	--	00	08	1B	00	--	00	--	--	--	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
110	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
120	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
130	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....

#### Ejercicio 4

Secuencia:



Donde H'01' indica que el dato esta dado en hexadecimal.

En caso e seleccionar el registro cuya direcci3n es 0X20

DIR	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
DATO	01	02	04	08	10	20	40	80

Nota: La secuencia indicada, deber1 mostrarse en una misma direcci3n de memoria.

The screenshot displays the MPLAB IDE interface. The main window shows the assembly source file 'EJERCICIO4.asm' with the following code:

```

PROCESSOR 16f877                ;Indica versión de procesador
INCLUDE <p16f877.inc>           ;Incluye librería de la versión del procesador
DIR equ H'27'                   ;Localidad de memoria 26
DIRA equ H'20'                  ;Localidad de memoria 27

ORG 0                           ;Especifica un origen (Vector de reset)
GOTO INICIO                     ;Código del programa

ORG 5                           ;Indica origen para inicio del programa
INICIO: MOVW  W,07'              ;Mueve el número 07 a W
        MOVWF DIRA              ;Se copia W a DIRA
        MOVW  W,01'              ;Mueve el número 01 a W
        MOVWF DIR                ;Copia W a DIR
        GOTO DOBLE              ;Salta a DOBLE

DOBLE:  ADDWF DIR, W              ;Suma aritmética almacenada en W
        MOVWF DIR                ;Mueve el contenido del registro W a DIR
        DECF DIRA                ;Se hace un decremento en DIRA
        BTFS  STATUS,2           ;Verifica la bandera de status de DIRA
        GOTO INICIO              ;Regresa e INICIO
        GOTO DOBLE              ;Regresa al inicio por si quedan más registros por contar
END

```

The 'Output' window on the right shows the build process:

```

Build   Version Control   Find in Files   MPLAB SIM

Release build of project 'C:\Users\hp\Documents\Facultad\Microcomputadores\Taller 1\Taller 1\MPLAB SIM\MPLAB SIM.MPASM'.
Language tool versions: MPASMWIN exe v5.51, mplink
Wed Nov 17 09:40:24 2021

Clean: Deleting intermediary and output files.
Clean: Done.
Executing: "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.exe" -c "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.INI" -o "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.OBJ" -t "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -m "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -n "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -p "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -r "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -s "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -u "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -v "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -w "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -x "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -y "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -z "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -aa "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ab "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ac "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ad "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ae "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -af "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ag "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ah "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ai "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -aj "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ak "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -al "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -am "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -an "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ao "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ap "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -aq "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ar "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -as "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -at "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -au "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -av "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -aw "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ax "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ay "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -az "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ba "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bb "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bc "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bd "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -be "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bf "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bg "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bh "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bi "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bj "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bk "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bl "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bm "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bn "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bo "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bp "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bq "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -br "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bs "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bt "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bu "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bv "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bw "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bx "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -by "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -bz "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ca "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cb "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cc "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cd "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ce "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cf "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cg "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ch "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ci "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cj "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ck "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cl "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cm "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cn "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -co "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cp "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cq "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cr "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cs "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ct "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cu "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cv "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cw "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cx "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cy "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -cz "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -da "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -db "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -dc "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -dd "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -de "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -df "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -dg "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -dh "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -di "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -dj "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -dk "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -dl "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -dm "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -dn "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -do "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -dp "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -dq "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -dr "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -ds "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v5.51\bin\MPASMWIN.LIB" -dt "C:\Program Files (x86)\Microchip\MPASM\v
```

En la dirección 27 es en donde veremos reflejados los cambios de los valores.

File Registers																
Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F
000	--	00	0B	18	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
020	07	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

File Registers																
Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F
000	--	00	0A	18	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
020	06	00	00	00	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

File Registers																
Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F
000	--	00	0F	18	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
020	05	00	00	00	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

File Registers																
Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F
000	--	00	0A	1A	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
020	03	00	00	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

File Registers																
Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F
000	--	00	0F	18	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
020	02	00	00	00	00	00	00	20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

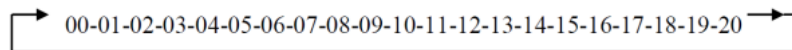
File Registers																
Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F
000	--	00	0D	18	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
020	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00



File Registers	Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F
	000	--	00	0E	1C	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
	010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
	020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	80	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
	030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

## Ejercicio 5

Desarrollar un programa que muestre la siguiente secuencia en valores decimales.



Nota: La secuencia indicada, deberá mostrarse en una misma dirección de memoria, tal como fue realizado en el ejercicio anterior.

```

C:\...\\EJERCICIO5.asm

PROCESSOR 16f877          ;Indica versión de procesador
INCLUDE <pl6f877.inc>     ;Incluye librería de la versión del procesador
DIR equ H'28'             ;Localidad de memoria 28
DIR2 equ H'20'            ;Localidad de memoria 20

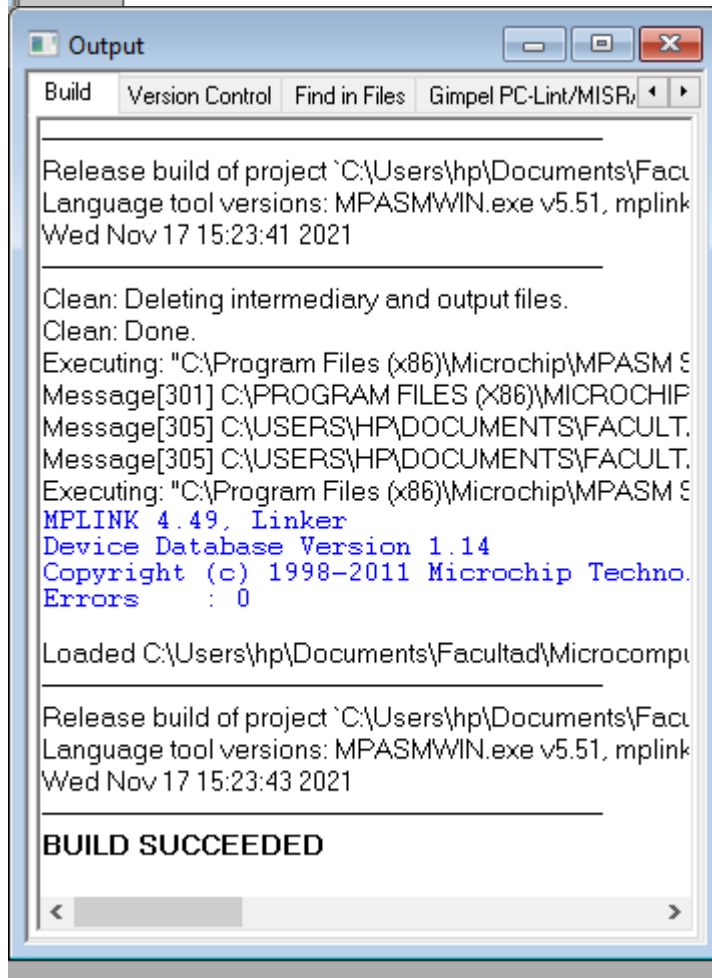
ORG 0                     ;Especifica un origen (Vector de reset)
GOTO INICIO               ;Código del programa

ORG 5                     ;Indica origen para inicio del programa
INICIO: MOVLW H'09'        ;Mueve el numero 09 a W
        MOVWF DIR2        ;Se copia W a DIR2
        MOVLW H'00'        ;Mueve el número 00 a W
        MOVWF DIR         ;Copia W a DIR
        GOTO CUENTA       ;Salta a CUENTA

CUENTA: MOVLW H'01'        ;Mueve el número 01 a W
        ADDWF DIR         ;Suma aritmetica de DIR almacenada en W
        DECF DIR2        ;Se decrementa DIR2
        BTFSC STATUS, 2   ;Se comprueba la bandera de status del ciclo
        GOTO DIEZ        ;Salta a DIEZ
        GOTO CUENTA      ;Salta a cuenta

DIEZ:   MOVF DIR, W        ;Copia a W el valor de DIR
        SUBLW 19          ;Sustrahe el valor 19 de W
        BTFSC STATUS, 2   ;Verifica el status de la bandera por si el valor es 19
        GOTO VEINTE      ;Si el valor es 19 entonces se finaliza con el conteo
        GOTO DIEZ2       ;Si no es 19 continua con el otro conteo

DIEZ2:  MOVLW H'10'        ;Mueve el número 10 a W
        MOVWF DIR         ;Copia W a DIR
        MOVLW H'09'        ;Copia el número 09 a W
        MOVWF DIR2        ;Copia W a DIR2
        GOTO CUENTA      ;Regresa a cuenta
  
```

[illegible]



File Registers										
Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09
000	--	00	0C	18	00	00	00	00	00	00
010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
020	03	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	17	00
030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

File Registers										
Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09
000	--	00	0A	18	00	00	00	00	00	00
010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
020	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	18	00
030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

File Registers										
Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09
000	--	00	13	1F	00	00	00	00	00	00
010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	19	00
030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

Aquí podemos observar cómo regresamos al valor inicial que es 00 y se reinicia la cuenta.

## Conclusiones:

Carreón Guzmán Mariana Ivette

En esta primera práctica pudimos ver un poco acerca del lenguaje ensamblador, así como descubrir un poco acerca de las herramientas de MPLAB, pudimos comprender las instrucciones más básicas del lenguaje ensamblador, lo cual nos permitió comprender el funcionamiento y cómo se realiza la ejecución de un programa así mismo pudimos observar cómo se van modificando los registros conforme se va ejecutando nuestro código. Con esto podemos ver que cada uno de los objetivos de la práctica fueron cumplidos y cubiertos por completo.

Rojas Méndez Gabriel

En esta práctica comenzamos a ver los conocimientos básicos necesarios para poder desarrollar un programa en lenguaje ensamblador, a lo largo de los ejercicios pudimos ver cómo se usan las instrucciones básicas del lenguaje ensamblador, así como poder ver en tiempo real cómo se van modificando los registros durante la ejecución de nuestro programa. Por otra parte, pudimos empezar a familiarizarnos con MPLAB y las herramientas con las que cuenta para poder simular nuestro código.

