1. TASK

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== Physical Plan ==
AdaptiveSparkPlan isFinalPlan=false
+- TakeOrderedAndProject(limit=10, orderBy=[max_temp_diff#4067 DESC NULLS LAST], output=[id#4101,month#4107,year#4106,max_temp_diff#4067])

4 +- HashAggregate(keys=[id#4101, month#4107, year#4106], functions=[finalmerge_max(merge_max#4113) AS max(avg_tmpr_c#4096)#4109, finalmerge_min(merge_min #4115) AS min(avg_tmpr_c#4096)#4110], output=[id#4101, month#4107, year#4106, max_temp_diff#4067])

3 +- Exchange hashpartitioning(id#4101, month#4107, year#4106, 200), ENSURE_REQUIREMENTS, [plan_id=739]
+- HashAggregate(keys=[id#4101, month#4107, year#4106], functions=[partial_max(avg_tmpr_c#4096) AS max#4113, partial_min(avg_tmpr_c#4096) AS min#4
115], output=[id#4101, month#4107, year#4106, max#4113, min#4115]) 2

1 +- FileScan parquet spark_catalog.hotel_data.hotel_raw[avg_tmpr_c#4096,id#4101,year#4106,month#4107] Batched: true, DataFilters: [], Format: Parquet, Location: PreparedDeltaFileIndex(1 paths)[dbfs:/user/hive/warehouse/hotel_data.db/hotel_raw], PartitionFilters: [], PushedFilters: [], ReadSchema: struct<avg_tmpr_c:double,id:string,year:int,month:int>
```

- 1. reading data
- 2. partially aggregate data to calculate max and min of avg_tmpr_c
- 3. shuffling data for grouping by id, month, year into 200 partitions
- 4. completed aggregation by calculating the difference between min and max
- 5. Order it and limit the results to the top 10 rows

2.TASK

```
== Physical Plan ==
AdaptiveSparkPlan isFinalPlan=false
+- Sort [visits#4344L DESC NULLS LAST], true, 0
   Exchange rangepartitioning(visits#4344L DESC NULLS LAST, 200), ENSURE_REQUIREMENTS, [plan_id=978]
     +- Filter (rankings#4345 <= 10)
        +- RunningWindowFunction [visits#4344L, rank(visits#4344L) windowspecdefinition(years#4340, months#4341, visits#4344L DESC NULLS LAST, specifiedwi
ndowframe(RowFrame, unboundedpreceding$(), currentrow$())) AS rankings#4345, hotel_id#4418L, years#4340, months#4341], [years#4340, months#4341], [visits#4
344L DESC NULLS LAST1, false
            +- WindowGroupLimit [years#4340, months#4341], [visits#4344L DESC NULLS LAST], rank(visits#4344L), 10, Final
               +- Sort [vears#4340 ASC NULLS FIRST, months#4341 ASC NULLS FIRST, visits#4344L DESC NULLS LAST], false, 0
               5 +- Exchange hashpartitioning(years#4340, months#4341, 200), ENSURE_REQUIREMENTS, [plan_id=972]
                     +- WindowGroupLimit [years#4340, months#4341], [visits#4344L DESC NULLS LAST], rank(visits#4344L), 10. Partial
                        +- Sort [years#4340 ASC NULLS FIRST, months#4341 ASC NULLS FIRST, visits#4344L DESC NULLS LAST], false, 0
                          +- HashAggregate(keys=[hotel_id#4418L, years#4340, months#4341], functions=[finalmerge_count(merge count#4434L) AS count(1)#4419
L], output=[visits#4344L, years#4340, months#4341, hotel_id#4418L])
                          4 +- Exchange hashpartitioning(hotel_id#4418L, years#4340, months#4341, 200), ENSURE_REQUIREMENTS, [plan_id=966]
                                 +- HashAggregate(keys=[hotel_id#4418L, years#4340, months#4341], functions=[partial_count(1) AS count#4434L], output=[hotel_id#4418L]
l_id#4418L, years#4340, months#4341, count#4434L])
                                   +- Union 3
                                       :- Project [hotel_id#4418L, year(cast(srch_ci#4411 as date)) AS years#4340, month(cast(srch_ci#4411 as date)) AS mon
ths#43411
                                      : +- Filter (isnotnull(srch_ci#4411) AND isnotnull(year(cast(srch_ci#4411 as date))))
                                          +- FileScan parquet spark_catalog.hotel_data.expedia_raw[srch_ci#4411,hotel_id#4418L] Batched: true, DataFilte
rs: [isnotnull(srch_ci#4411), isnotnull(year(cast(srch_ci#4411 as date)))], Format: Parquet, Location: PreparedDeltaFileIndex(1 paths)[dbfs:/user/hive/ware
house/hotel data.db/expedia raw], PartitionFilters: [], PushedFilters: [IsNotNull(srch ci)], ReadSchema: struct<srch ci:string,hotel id:bigint>
                                      +- Project [hotel_id#4398L, year(cast(srch_co#4392 as date)) AS years#4342, month(cast(srch_co#4392 as date)) AS mon
ths#43431
                                          +- Filter ((isnotnull(srch_co#4392) AND (NOT (year(cast(srch_ci#4391 as date)) = year(cast(srch_co#4392 as dat
e))) OR NOT (month(cast(srch_ci#4391 as date)) = month(cast(srch_co#4392 as date))))) AND isnotnull(year(cast(srch_co#4392 as date))))
                                             +- FileScan parquet spark catalog.hotel data.expedia raw[srch ci#4391,srch co#4392,hotel id#4398L] Batched: tr
ue, DataFilters: [isnotnull(srch_co#4392), (NOT (year(cast(srch_ci#4391 as date)) = year(cast(srch_co#4392 as date..., Format: Parquet, Location: PreparedD
eltaFileIndex(1 paths)[dbfs:/user/hive/warehouse/hotel_data.db/expedia_raw], PartitionFilters: [], PushedFilters: [IsNotNull(srch_co)], ReadSchema: struct<
```

- 1. reading expedia data and filtering it where check-in-checkout months are different and not null
- 2. creating an other CTE by reading expedia data again and filtering for not null values
- 3. appending the two tables together with unified years and months column names
- 4. hash-aggregate to group values by id, years, months and count rows and shuffling data
- 5. to run the rank windows function, set group limit to top 10 rows based on descending order of visits
- 6. sort the data shuffle it again for finishing the window function.